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Asserts Independence

Ceausescu Widens His Rift

With Warsaw Pact Nations

Published with The New York Times and The Washington Post

By Michael Dobbs

rious rift within the Soviet bloc, Romanian President Nicolae

Ceausescu made a plea today for

what he called the sacred right of each nation to be responsible for its

own destiny.

Addressing a packed political rally in Bucharest marking the 60th anniversary of Romanian unifica-

tion, Mr. Ceausescu reiterated his

opposition to a Soviet demand for higher defense spending by the sev-en-nation Warsaw Pact military

alliance. His 3½-hour speech was repeatedly interrupted by chanting of his name and the slogan "We

Meanwhile, new details have leaked out of the row at last week's summit of Warsaw Pact leaders in

Moscow, indicating that the differ-

ences between Romania and the

rest of the Soviet bloc are wider

than originally believed. According

to reports appearing in the usually well-informed Yugoslav press, the

Romanians even refused to agree to

a statement praising the Kremlin's latest assistance to Cuba and the

stationing of Soviet MiG-23 fight-

Infuriated by Mr. Ceausescu's public disclosures of what really took place at the Moscow summit.

the Soviet leadership has called for

the strengthening of the Warsaw Pact's defense capability in view of the arms race which it claims is

being conducted by NATO countries. So far at least, three of its

closest allies - Poland, East Ger-

many and Bulgaria — have issued virtually identical statements, im-

succeeded in transforming itself

within two decades from the most

into the most militantly nationalis-

Although Mr. Ceausescu, 60,

avoided any sharpening in what are by Communist standards already bitter polemics with Moscow, he

stood by all his previous state-

ments, insisting that relations be-

tween Communist states should be

on a basis of equality and national

"It is the sacred right of each na-

plicitly criticizing Romania.

dependence from Moscow.

ers on the island.

BELGRADE, Dec. 1 (WP) -- As

PARIS, SATURDAY-SUNDAY, DECEMBER 2-3, 1978

Established 1887

- Austrian Chancellor Bruno Kreisky a platform at the St. Jakob entrance to the yesterday. The tunnel, at 14 kilometers (8.7

miles) said to be the world's longest, is designed to handle about 4,000 toll-paying vehicles each day. It replaces a road that is blocked by avalanches more than 30 days each winter.

#### Phnom Penh Is Reported to Have Chinese MiGs

By David F. Belnap

### podia Said to Suffer Major Defeat by Vietnam

Dec. 1 (UPI) sources said toa has lost hunil key officers in from China its

he escalating In- first Cambodian jet aircraft, six : 18-month contics and tried a

-ainst invading betacibni and division — be-.000 troops amese on the nubber planta-

nid Killed at Vietnamese lery and U.S.-17 jet fighters ambodians, in-

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Haas, one of Mr. Jones.

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nes, said they

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actly the way the United States
used to fight." This source said that
Vietnam evacuates wounded by

MiG-19 fighters supplied by China,
have been definitely identified.

Apparently a first step to counter helicopter and uses a four-engine U.S. C-130 transport with sophisticated camera equipment for reconnaissance missions over Cambodia.
According to the sources, the

tional plebiscite, but not under the

conditions dictated by the coalition

of his political opponents, the

Instead, Gen. Somoza insisted that plebiscite conditions would

tions between his Liberal Party and

the political, business and labor

In Ex-Cultist's Affidavit

ret Ryan, referring to the 914 mem-

bers of the commune who committed suicide or were murdered Nov.

Department, at their request, filed

a formal protest with the Guyanese government in September, 1977,

complaining of apparent "interven-

tion" by that government in the U.S. judicial process in a dispute involving the custody of a child that Mr. Jones contended was his.

But the lawyers asserted that the U.S. government did not pursue the matter—even after Joseph Freitas, the San Francisco district autorney.

wrote to President Carter and other senior American officials asserting that the rights of American citizens

were being suppressed in Guyana in the custody fight.

The child, who died in Guyana

last week, was the son of a former

shurch member, Grace Stoen, and

her husband. Timothy, although

Mr. Jones claimed to have fathered

In an interview, Miss Blakey, a

former member of Mr. Jones's in-

ner leadership circle, asserted that high officials of the Guyanese gov-

ernment had been compromised by

Mr. Jones, who sent female mem-

bers of the commune to seduce and

then blackmail them. She said that

Miss Blakey is the sister of Larry

they received one of the highest-ranking officials

State Departof the Guyanese diplomatic corps
of the Guyanese diplomatic him by

buting into a had a mistress assigned to him by

2 Department Layton, who has been charged with

caths of these murder in the slavings of five per-

The lawyers said the State

as Warned of Mass Suicide Risk

leaders' grouped in the front.

negotiations.

Broad Opposition Front.

Vietnamese air supremacy over nearly completed concrete jet run-Indochina, the planes have made some reconnaissance flights, and central Cambodian town of Kompossibly strafing missions, into Vietnam from their base at Phnom

Somoza Agrees to a Vote On Whether He Must Quit

puppet regime.
Although considered capable of MANAGUA, Dec. 1 — President
Anastasio Somoza agreed last night
to put his job on the block in a nasis.

But the president's concession
does not necessarily resolve the crisis.

The opposition front repeatedly has refused to negotiate directly with Gen. Somoza or with his party, forcing mediators to run back and forth. Moreover, the opposition has inhave to be worked out in negotia- sisted that during the plebiscite campaign and the counting of the

sources said. Chinese technicians Apparently a first step to counter are believed to be supervising an

> According to analysts, most of the more than 100,000 Vietnamese troops massed near the border have not been sent into Cambodia. The analysts expect a major offensive soon, and they estimate that it might result in all of Cambodia east of the Mekong River falling under a Vietnamese-controlled country of 21 million persons has

capturing Phnom Penh, Vietnam is expected to avoid such a move, which would risk further antagonizobedient of the Kremlin's satellites

Vietnamese columns, meanwhile, have pushed an unknown distance beyond enclaves at Smuol and at the Memot rubber plantation that they have held since June. The apparent first intent is to consolidate positions and possibly extend a continuous "buffer" zone beyond



Nicolae Ceausescu

tion to decide its own destiny with-out interference from outside," he told about 6,000 Romanian officials and foreign guests. Among them were four Warsaw Pact am-

away from wreath-laying ceremo nies celebrating the incorporation of formerly Hungarian Transylvania into Romania after World War I. The Soviet and Bulgarian

- Nicolae Ceausescu

'It is the sacred

to decide its own

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outside.'

destiny without in-

right of each nation

strained relations between Romania and its Warsaw Pact al-lies was provided by the full page of messages published in the official newspaper, Scinteia, congratu-lating Mr. Ceausescu on the anni-versary. They were headed by a cable from the Chinese leader, Chairman Hua Kuo-leng, who visited Romania in August. There was no message from the Soviet Union.

to Bucharest after leaving for their home capitals earlier this week, os-

tensibly to attend important meetings.

A further illustration of the

According to Yugoslav press reports, Romania is also under-stood to have rejected a demand that, in the event of war, the exclusive right to take operative decisions deploying the Soviet bloc's armed forces would be reserved for the Warsaw Pact's supreme command. This would in effect have put Romanian troops under direct Soviet command and explains why President Ceausescu is insisting that no Romanian soldier will be

allowed to take orders from

**Scientists Fear Weapons Production** 

### U.S. Group Asks Ban on A-Sale to Libya

By Rudy Abramson

WASHINGTON, Dec. I - Contending that Libya is trying to obtain or develop atomic weapons, the 5,000-member Federation of American Scientists yesterday called on the Soviet Union to reconsider an agreement to sell a 400megawatt nuclear-power reactor to the Libyan government.

Western diplomats in Bucharest regard Mr. Ceausescu's latest speech — his fifth in a week — as the climax to an orchestrated cam-In a press conference, federation officials, charged that the govern-ment of Col. Moamer Qadhafi blapaign designed to add one more tantly violated the nuclear nonprolnotch to Romania's increasing iniferation treaty, which it has signed, Despite its long common border by promising not to acquire nuclear ince in the

While the sale or acquisition of a power reactor does not violate the treaty, federation officials maintain that there is strong evidence that

Libya is working to get nuclear Jeremy Stone, the federation's executive director, said that during

a visit to Libya last month he was told by a high government official. Ahmed el-Shahati, head of the Foreign Liaison Office, that the government is seeking nuclear weap-

Professor George Rathiens of

Massachusetts Institute of Technology estimated yesterday that a power reactor of the type being purchased from the Soviet Union might produce enough fissionable material to build two dozen atomic explosives a year, if the other neces sary technology were available.
In a letter to Anatoly Dobrynin.

the Soviet ambassador to the United States, Mr. Stone suggested that the Soviet Union can no longer be relied upon to comply with the nonproliferation treaty. "Whatever the Soviet policy

might be on selling reactors," he said, "we feel confident that the Soencourage the nuclear program of countries so irresponsible as to seek nuclear weapons while pretending to adhere to the nuclear nonproli-

feration treaty." Carter Asked for Information

At the same time it asked the Soviet Union to reconsider the reactor sale, the federation wrote President Carter, asking that the United States relay to the Soviet govern-ment any information it considers "prudently releaseable" on Libyan compliance with the nonprolifera-

tion treaty. Libya is operating a small Sovietbuilt research reactor. Its acquisition of a large power reactor was first reported about a year ago and was confirmed by Soviet officials last October.

Mr. Rathiens said vesterday that a decision by the Soviet Union to provide vital weapons technology to a country clearly intending to violate the nonproliferation treaty would seriously threaten the agreement, which is designed to inhibit the spread of atomic arms.

"I'd blame the Russians more than the Libyans, if they go ahead," Mr. Rathjens said

Until now, the Soviet Union has confined reactor sales to nations that have signed the treaty. 

U.S. Allows 2 Jet Purchases

WASHINGTON, Dec. 1 (AP) -The Carter administration, in a policy reversal, is permitting Libya to buy two Boeing 727 passenger planes and is allowing a Libyan bid to buy 70 million dollars worth of

U.S. trucks. Although the decisions represent a partial thaw in commercial relations between the countries. U.S. officials say that the hostile relationship at the diplomatic level remains unchanged.

Officials, who asked to remain anonymous, said that the adminis-tration changed its position after receiving assurances from Libya that the planes would be used only for civilian purposes and after Li-bya decided to sign an internation-

al anti-hijacking convention.

The United States and Libya do not have diplomatic relations. Libya provides financial aid to the Palestine Liberation Organization. supports an insurrection in neigh-boring Chad and is on a State Department list of nations that support international terrorism.

The transactions will help to a limited degree what has been a sizeable trade imbalance in Libya's favor. Officials said that Libya's oil exports to the United States totaled \$3.8 billion last year while its imports of U.S. goods were slightly more than \$100 million.

#### It was Gen. Somoza's largest concession so far to a mediation commission of the Organization of Iranian Troops Open Fire on Moslem Demonstrators wrapped up in white in a symbolic despite a government ban on the preparedness for death. Bodies of ceremonies.

American States — made up of representatives from the United States, resentatives from the United States, TEHRAN, Dec. 1 (UPI) — the Dominican Republic and Gua- Tanks roared into the dark and destrife here, is not involved in the

ternala - that has been here eight serted streets of Tehran tonight and weeks, trying to settle Nicaragua's shooting continued across the capi-political crisis. The Sandinista Na-tal three hours after thousands of tional Liberation Front, a leftist Moslem mourners spilled out of guerrila group that led the civil mosques in defiance of a curiew. Troops opened tire as columns or mourners moved north from the

commune, including Rep. Leo Ryan, D-Calif., who went to Guya-

left the commune last May 13, she

was part of a delegation that made

daily visits to the Soviet Embassy in Georgetown, Guyana, to negoti-

ate the transfer of the commune to

the Soviet Union. She said that the

(Continued on Page 5, Col. 1)

Miss Blakey said that before she

na to investigate the cult.

conservative Moslem quarter around the city's grand bazzar on the eve of a 10-day Moslem mourning period. Ambulance sirens wailed amid

bursts of machine-gun and rifle fire as Iranian Army vans raced through the empty streets, apparently carrying casualties. Troops warned those watching from roof-tops to get back inside their homes. The violence came after Ayatollah Ruhollah Khomeini, the exiled spiritual leader of Iran's Shite Moslem community, called again for the overthrow of Shah Mohammed Reza Pahlavi.

Authorities clamped a ban earlier this week on the processions that are an annual feature of the mourning rites. But those who gathered in the city's mosques ignored the ban and spilled into the streets in the first mass defiance of the dusk-todawn curfew imposed under mar-

Many mourners came out

Moslems are wrapped up in white

Cries of "Allah is great" echoed through the capital. Downtown residents said shooting had broken out at several points in the city. Bursts of machine-gun fire were mingled with rifle bursts.

cloth before burial.

"It seems like people are streaming into the streets in hordes and facing the gunfire in quick turns," an observer in east Tehran said.

Troops also fought demonstrators in the western town of Zanjan and in the southern town Bushehr after unsuccessful attempts to disperse them with teargas shelling, according to reports reaching Tehran.

Earlier today, Mr. Khomeini warned that "torrents of blood will today. be spilled" at the end of the mourning rites, when self-flagellation and end of nearly three hours of White chest-beating rituals are expected House talks between President

The warning from Mr. Khomeini, who is in exile in France, came in a signed letter distributed in Tehran. "Blood will triumph over the

(Continued on Page 2, Col. 5)

#### No Date Set

### Egypt, Israel Agree to Resume Talks

From Wire Dispatches
WASHINGTON, Dec. 1 (UPI) -The Egyptian and Israeli governments have agreed to resume their stalled peace talks in Washington, Secretary of State Cyrus Vance said

Carter and Egyptian Prime Minister Mustapha Khalil. "It was emphasized that the negotiations will continue in fulfil-ment of the accords reached at Camp David," Mr. Vance told re-

porters after the session. Asked if the Israelis have agreed to return to Washington for the talks, Mr. Vance said, "They have

said they will return at such time as it would be useful to do so." But the secretary of state said the Israeli and Egyptian governments have yet to set a date for resuming the talks, which have been suspended for nearly three weeks.

#### Previous Refusal

The Israeli government had pre-viously refused to resume the U.S.sponsored negotiations, saying it had made all the negotiating compromises it could.

The talks have been stalled over the sensitive issue of linking an Israeli-Egyptian treaty to Palestinian self-rule in occupied Arab lands. Egypt wants the treaty to set a firm deadline for an end to Israel's occupation of the West Bank and Gaza Strip, while Israel has refused to go along with anything but vague references to settling the issue.

Mr. Vance said there was an ex-

tensive review of the sensitive subject during Mr. Carter's talks with Mr. Khalil

Israeli Radio had quoted Prime Minister Menachem Begin earlier as indicating that Israel was prepared to resume the peace talks

he envisaged resumed negotiations lasting several weeks. Mr. Begin reportedly told a meeting of the Liberal Party fac-tion of his coalition that he be-

lieved two to three weeks of negotiations were needed to reach agreement on a treaty, the radio said.

The state radio reported that Mr. Begin said that the points to be negotiated were the timetable and a clause in the treaty giving it precedence over Egypt's pacts with Arab states. Egypt wants to renegotiate the clause.

Before the afternoon session of the Washington meeting. Mr. Carter told Mr. Khalil: "I hope this visit of yours can open up new op-

portunities to make progress." Earlier in the day, the Egyptian official met for 90 minutes with

Mr. Vance to discuss the Palestinian problem. New Arafat Position

In another Mideast development, Rep. Paul Findley, R-IIL, brought a personal message from Yasser Arafat, head of the Palestine Liberation Organization, to Mr. Carter, in which Mr. Arafat pledged that his organization would renounce the use of force against Israel and extend de facto recognition to the Jewish state if a Palestinian nation is created on the West Bank and the Gaza Strip with a connecting corridor between them.

Rep. Findley, who met with the Palestinian leader in Syria on Nov. 25, termed this a "major conces-(Continued on Page 2, Col. 8)

### E. Germany Gives In to Western Style, Buys 800,000 Pairs of U.S.-Made Jeans

By Ellen Lentz.

BERLIN, Dec. 1 (NYT) — In an atmosphere of expectation, East Berlin youths began to line up yesterday at stores for a huge sale of U.S. jeans, brought directly from the United States.

In the first large-scale deal of its kind, Levi Strauss & Co. is shipping to East Germany almost 800,000 pairs of the pants that have long been the status symbol for the young generation here as well as in the West.

As Ulrich Plenzdorf, an East German author, wrote in 1973, blue jeans are "a way of life" and "the most classy pants in the world." He added that he was "talking about the genuine article, not the phony pants we

In fact, East Germany began to produce its own jeans earlier this year, but that venture was not particularly successful.

At the Centrum department store yesterday morning, the line was 20 deep at the jeans

counter and business was brisk despite high prices. Each shopper was allowed one pair of jeans, a restriction evidently designed to satisfy as many customers as possible and to discourage black market sales.

"That is the real thing," a youngster said, smoothing down his new denim pants. "Ill

First Arrivals

The first two planeloads of jeans arrived at East Berlin's Schoenefeld Airport three days ago via the Flying Tiger Line and Trans In-ternational Airlines. Six more shipments are to arrive at Dresden Airport in the next week for distribution in the rest of the country. Previously, East Germans could buy U.S.

jeans only at special hard-currency outlets, the so-called intershops, for which a shopper had to have access to West German marks or U.S. dollars. But grumbling from factory workers and young people with no hard cur-

rency forced the East Germans to change the In addition to the department store sales, the government is planning to distribute 40 percent of the shipment directly to plants and

factories, starting Monday.

A pair of Levis costs 149 East German marks (\$74). However, since the East German mark cannot be directly converted into Western currencies, the dollar figure is largely

arbitrary. "We are happy at the sale of American goods and we are happy to see that East German youths can buy blue jeans," said Alan Parker, the economic adviser at the U.S. Em-

prices for jeans in the United States.

bassy here.

In San Francisco, a spokesman for Levi Strauss said that the East Germans had paid \$9 million for the jeans, which works out to \$11.25 a pair. He added that the shipment posed no inventory problems for Levi Strauss and that it would definitely not lead to higher

with Egypt. The radio reported that

The second secon

ague, Marga- sons at an airstrip near the Jones

NECEL

ENATORE

a series of major behind-the-scenes

policy meetings, several agencies of

the Israeli government have been quietly drafting a hardline formula

for Palestinian autonomy on the

Tough Palestinian Plan

#### In Public Show of Chinese Unity

## **Hua Appears With Other Senior Leaders**

By Fox Butterfield

HONG KONG, Dec. 1 (NYT) -In an attempt to demonstrate unity in China, the Communist Party chairman, Hua Kuo-feng, appeared with a group of other senior leaders today as indications mounted that Peking has decided to clamp down on the current public political debate in the capital.

It was the first time that Mr. Hua, who had been indirectly criticized in some of the recent rash of wall posters in Peking, had been seen in public since the debate started nearly two weeks ago. He appeared at a meeting for Chinese athletes going to the forthcoming Asian games in Bangkok along with Deputy Prime Minister Teng Hsiao-ping and five other ranking leaders, some of who had also been under attack.

At the same time, new, and evidently officially inspired wall posters were pasted up today demanding an end to criticism of Mao and calling for the Chinese people to rally around the Commu-nist Party. One charged that a "small handful" of people were trying to attack Mao, "the red sun in our hearts."

#### Strong Warning

The poster warned, in language reminiscent of the Cultural Revolu-tion, that if these "bad eggs" dared to sign their names to their own posters, the people will "smash your dog heads."

Diplomatic sources in Peking said that workers, students and other residents of the capital had been briefed at meetings during the past two days about a new directive that warned against letting the recent wave of wall posters and street rallies calling for democracy get out of control.

Crowds of Chinese reading the

ly in their contacts with foreigners today, the sources said, after a new poster urged Chinese not to criticize their country to outsiders.
Many Chinese had sought out forquestions about how governments in the United States and Europe

work.

It also seemed possible that Mr.
Teng, who has clearly emerged as the main decision maker in China, was more concerned with insuring that his major new economic and social policies were approved at a party meeting now underway in Pe-

dozens of posters in a central sec-tion of Peking were also less friend-his adversaries. In interviews with foreigners this week Mr. Teng has insisted that there will be no purges of ranking leaders now.

But it also seemed possible, if not likely, that Mr. Teng's efforts eign dipolomats or journalists to to unseat his opponents in the par-discuss Chinese politics or ask to unseat his opponents in the par-questions about how governments in the United States and Europe back off.

#### U.S. Seeks More China Students Despite Any Russian Objections

WASHINGTON, Dec. 1 (UPI) - The United States hopes to broaden its first exchanges of students with China into a full program of scientific and technical cooperation despite any objections that the Soviet Union may raise, an administration official said

The official gave further details of Chinese plans for sending up to 10,000 of its best students and scholars abroad for training by 1985. He said U.S. universities would probably get the largest group—including 500 or more scheduled to come next year.

Asked where this program might lead in future, the official noted that the United States already has a "mature" program of cooperation and technology with the Soviet Union in such nonmilitary

fields as space, oceanography, environment and cancer research.

"There's no reason we shouldn't build up this kind of cooperation with the Chinese," he said. But he stressed that cooperation with Peking would also avoid arms-related technology. "There's no reason the Soviets should oppose this kind of relationship," he said. All university courses open to American students in such studies as science, engineering, agriculture and economics will be open to the Chinese, he said, but they will be barred from military-related research conducted by U.S. universities.

In return, he said, between 50 and 100 American scholars are expected to study in China, probably concentrating on language, archeology and culture. Some geologists and anthropologists may be allowed to do field work in China.

U.S. Ties, Asian Policies Affected

### Worry Over China Engrosses Kremlin

By Craig R. Whitney

MOSCOW, Dec. I (NYT) - Seldom in this decade has the Soviet leadership been so obviously wor-ried about China. Its opening to the industrial states of the West and emergence on the world scene after years of preoccupation with domestic problems have prompted a reassessment of a whole range of the Soviet Union's strategic and tacti-

cal positions.

The most far-reaching consequence has been an expression of renewed desire in the Kremlin for better relations with the United States. But in Indochina, the effects have been more direct. Vietnam has been drawn steadily closer to the Soviet Union, and the conflict between Vietnam and Cambodia, China's ally in the area, has led Moscow to voice second thoughts about the victory of the Communists in 1975 in Cambodia.

Tass reports almost daily now on the continuing flight of refugees from Cambodia while passing over the exodus from Vietnam. The Soviet dispatches about Cambodia sound like those Western reports that are usually denounced here as anti-Communist propaganda. One dispatch about Cambodia, date-lined Bangkok, said:

"Refugees say that people are persecuted not only for expressing discontent with the regime in the country, but also for complaints against poor working conditions, meager food, and requests that they be provided with elementary housing conditions. The civilian population in Cambodia is settled in so-called 'new life villages' run like concentration camps. Every camp has an elevation for a machine-gun tower. Elderly people and young-sters must work 11 to 12 hours a

day."

The agency said that refugees were fleeing because "living conditions are unbearable, arbitrary rule reigns there, and people are being exterminated."

When the U.S.-backed Cambodian regime of Lon Nol fell, the Soviet Union recognized the Commu-nist government and welcomed its triumph. Now, Tass says, Cambo-dia has become "a veritable hell." The Russians put the blame for

the atrocities on China, which, as Moscow sees it, is advising and egging on its ally's domestic policy and inciting the border war with Viet-With a pledge to combat such

"aggressive hegemonism" with So-vict backing. Victnamese leaders, including Gen. Van Tien Dung, the chief of staff, spent eight days here earlier this month and signed a friendship treaty. What military accords may also have been reached

have not been disclosed.

The Chinese said the Russians agreed to back a Vietnamese offensive against Cambodia when the

now. There have, in fact, been recent reports of an enlargement of turbance in Wilmington, N.C., in the territory held by the Viet-namese in Cambodia.

The Kremlin has suddenly dis-covered public relations. Officials such as Valentin Falin of the Communist Party's Central Committee staff and Georgi Arbatov of the United States-Canada Institute have given unusual on-the-record interviews to U.S. correspondents, apparently to take the Soviet view of detente directly to the American

And in the last few days the Soviet press has reported some human rights gains involving people it views as U.S. political prisoners.

The first was the case of Dean Reed, a guitarist and folk singer who has been living in Eastern Europe. Mr. Reed is well known in the Soviet Union, although not in sense of inferiority and wounded the United States. He and 19 other demonstrators were arrested Oct. 29 in Delano, Minn., while protesting the construction of a power line that local farmers opposed.

During his 11 days in jail, the Soviet Union mounted a campaign on his behalf. Soviet artists, including Dmitri Kabalevsky and Tikhon Khrennikov, the composers, and Maya Plisetskaya, the dancer, sent messages to President Carter demanding Mr. Reed's release. And on Nov. 13, a Minnesota court found him and 18 co-defendants not guilty of trespassing.

Wilmington 10

Then, on Nov. 14 the Justice Department asked a U.S. court in North Carolina to dismiss the conviction of the Wilmington 10, the civil rights activists. They had been

dry season started, which is about convicted on charges of arson and 1972, but the Justice Department says the defendants were denied due process, which is just what So-viet officials and other critics have

been saying.
One of the 10, the Rev. Benjamin Chavis, is still in jail, and the court is not obliged to accept the Justice Department's brief. Pravda, the party daily, said the move for dismissal should have been made six years ago.

Pravda credited the defendants with having finally forced the review of the case, but it is conceivable that the attention that the Soviet government focused on it may have had something to do with inducing the Justice Department to intervene.

If the outcome reduces the Soviet pride that has made Western criticism of Soviet rights violations a source of tension in the past, it could even contribute to the fragile thaw in relations with the United States that the Kremlin says it is trying to encourage.

#### China Called a Threat

BANGKOK, Dec. 1 (Reuters) --The Soviet ambassador to Thailand, Yuri Kuznetzov, said today the present leadership in China was the major threat to peace in Southeast Asia.

Mr. Kuznetzov said that Peking was using ethic Chinese minorities to put pressure on Asian govern-ments. He said that Vietnam was "forced to struggle for its own sovereignty and to fight for control over its own internal affairs."

### Japan Party Elects Oshira, **Making Him Next Premier**

party president, a move that will make him premier.

The action of the party was takon without a vote because Mr. Ohira was unopposed following the withdrawal of Premier Takeo Fukuda from the race. Mr. Fukuda stepped out after losing a primary election to Mr. Ohira Monday.

Mr. Ohira automatically be-comes premier because the ruling party holds a majority in the Diet (Japan's parliament). Members of the ruling party in the Diet will of-ficially name Mr. Ohira premier

Addressing the special party convention that elected him, Mr. Ohira

TOKYO, Dec. 1 (AP) — Japan's called for unity among his party ruling Liberal Democratic Party to-day elected by acclamation its secretary-general, Masayoshi Ohira, as LDP into a fresh and vigorous party, he said.

Mr. Ohira, 68, paid tribute to Mr. Fukuda, saying it took a courageous decision to withdraw from the contest in the interest of reconcilation and unity within the party.

The election of Mr. Ohira, the surprise victor in Monday's primary, is not expected to bring any dra-matic change in Japan's foreign or

economic policies. Mr. Ohira is expected to announce his new Cabinet by In his resignation speech, Mr. Fukuda called his longitme politi-cal rival a respectable and great friend, and he urged all members to

Mr. Fukuda succeeded Takeo

Miki as party president and pre-mier in December, 1976. Mr. Ohira has said his new government will avoid confrontation and give more power to the parlia-

Officially, the peasants have long had this privilege, but the paper said it had often been infringed on by higher officials who had vetoed ant choices.

system. But in typical Communist fashion he was imposing his re-

forms from above rather than al-

lowing them to be instituted from

below by popular initiative.

The party paper, Jenmin Jih Pao, for example, said today that China's peasants must be guaranteed the right to elect leaders of

their production teams. The pro-

duction team is the lowest, or working level of the rural commune

In recent days a number of articles in the press have insisted that elections of local officials is a far better and more efficient method than appointment from above because it guarantees better quality people for the job and arouses the people's enthusiasm.

But Peking has evidently decided that it is best not to have poster writers make similar demands

Among the other leaders to appear with Mr. Hua were Wang Tung-hsing, the former commander of Mao's bodygnards, who is now a vice-chairman of the party, and Chen Hsi-lien, the commander of the Peking military region. Both have been under attack in the posters for their alleged role in putting down the large demonstration in honor of the Chon En-lei in April, 1976, in Peking's Tienanmen

#### Two Publishers Rush Books on Cult's Suicides

NEW YORK, Nov. 30 (Reuters)

— Even before the bodies have been buried, two New York publishers have begun rushing the first books on the Jonestown horror into bookstores.

Bantam Books Inc. and Berkley Books today started distributing paperback books telling how more than 900 followers of People's Temple leader Jim Jones met their end in Guyana.

The books were written by staffs of two newspapers who had report-ers traveling with Rep. Leo Ryan, D-Calif., on his mission to investigate the cult settlement. Rep. Ryan and four others were murdered Nov. 18 by cult followers, and Mr. Jones then called for the mass suicide of his followers.

Bantam's 224-page "The Suicide Cult" was written by Ron Javers and Marshall Kilduf of the San Francisco Chronicle. Berkley's 210page "The Guyana Massacre" was written by staffers of The Washington Post and its reporter at the scene, Charles Krause, who was shot during the attack on Rep. Ryan. Both books have photo sec-

Berkeley is distributing a first sacrifices." edition of 500,000 copies; Bantam, 350,000 copies. Both publishers believe that more printings will be ordered; Berkeley sees its minimum sale as one million copies.

#### Policeman Slain In Basque Town

BILBAO, Spain, Dec. I (AP) — Basque separatists today shot to death a policeman as he drank coffee and robbed a government steel plant of more than \$1.3 million.

Eight persons with submachine guns and pistols stole 90 million pesetas from a pay window at mid-morning at the Alto Hornos de Vizcaya steel complex outside Bil-bao, then escaped by boat and car. Police said the holdup was similar to one a month ago at the Bilbao plant of Standard Electric, a subsi-diary of General Electric, in which 30 million pesetas (\$428,000) was

stolen by Basque separatists.

Later in the day today, two youths, identified by police as Basque separatists, shot paramilitary civil guard Manuel Leon Ortego in the Basque town of Onate.

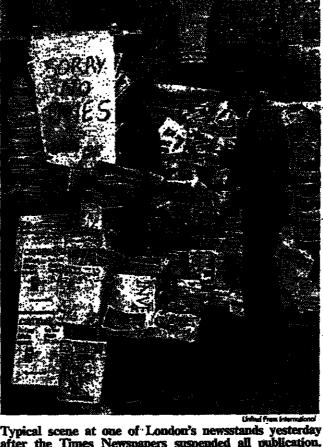
#### West Germany Jails Refugee

HAGEN, West Germany, Dec. 1 (Reuters) — A court here today sentenced East German refugee Werner Weinhold to 5½ years of prison for the manslaughter of two

Gommunist border guards. Weinhold, 29, an army deserter, said that he shot the two soldiers in self-defense when he fled to the West Dec. 19, 1975. The public prosecutor said that the East German authorities, who want Wein-hold extradited for murder, had not

shown to West German investiga-He said that this had shown that Weinhold surprised the guards, neither of whom had fired a shot. Weinhold can appeal against the

manipulated or falsified evidence



after the Times Newspapers suspended all publication.

#### The British Face Up to Life Without Oldest Daily Paper

LONDON, Dec. 1 (Reuters) — Britain today faced up to life without the Times. The country's oldest daily newspaper was missing from the breakfast tables of many of the famous and powerful after suspending publication at midnight.

Its readership turned to other newspapers as the Times moved to try to solve the bitter labor problems which brought about its closure. Management had given the 4.270 employees until midnight to agree to sweeping new conditions, but only 800 of the staff met the deadline. Others were still negotiating as midnight passed but the powerful National Graphical Association print union refused to hold discussions under threat of suspension.

In an attempt to ease tension, management said it would not start issuing dismissal notices for two weeks, giving negotiators badly needed time to hammer out agreements.

### **Tehran Clashes Reported As Crowds Ignore Curfew**

(Continued from Page 1) sword," Mr. Khomeini's letter said. His strong tone caused dismay among Iran's foreign community, which is fearful of the emotional

rites of the mourning period.

Mr. Khomeini told his followers to prepare a list of what he termed the "henchmen" of the shah's regime so that they could be punished later. He also called upon Iranians to pay no taxes.

'Critical Days' "The tree of oppression will be

cut down," the letter said in part. "These are critical days for Islam. The provocative statement was

not echoed by a large section of Iran's clergy, however. Ayatollah Sayed Abdollah Shirazi, the Moslem bishop of the holy city of Mashhad in northeast Iran, has not called for any strike or protest during the mourning period, his spokesman said.

À government announcement earlier in the week prohibited religious processions during the holy period, the second ban of its kind in 25 years. The government said the restrictions were necessary because opposition groups were taking advantage of religious gatherings for

political ends. Iran's powerful Shiite clergy re-acted to the ban with a shrug, "We don't need permission for practic-ing religion," one clergy spokesman said.

#### Fear of Showdown

The mounting tension between the two sides caused fears of an imminent showdown. Tehran residents hoarded food, gasoline and heating fuel, foreign families head-ed home and the military braced

for the religious gatherings.

There was speculation the shah would seek to head off any new confrontation between the well-armed military and the masses by working out a political settlement with the opposition.

Politicians said they pleaded for

free religious gatherings during the holy period. They believed, howev-er, that the military would present itself with full force in the streets.

#### Hussein to Mediate

BEIRUT, Dec. 1 (UPI) - King Hussein of Jordan will travel to Paris on Dec. 11 to serve as a mediator between the shah and Mr. Khomeini, a Beirut newspaper said

today.
The newspaper said King
Hussein would also meet French government officials for talks on bilateral relations and the Middle

King Hussein visited Iran recently and met with the shah.

#### Blackout in Islaban

TEHRAN, Dec. 1 (Reuters) -Arsonists set fire to three banks and a shop in the central Iranian city of Islahan last night during power cuts apparently caused by

#### Filipino-Swiss Accord

MANILA, Dec. 1, (Reuters) — Switzerland and the Philippines have reached agreement of tolky to issues in their first round of talks to avoid double taxation, the Finance Ministry said today. The next round will be held in Bern, Switzer-

### political protests, Radio Iran said

today.

The blackout affected several cities, including Tehran, where it caused traffic jams just before the nightly curfew and considerable difficulties for hospitals, the state-run radio said. Power cuts have hit the capital three evenings this

Political sources said the cuts were caused by protest action by workers opposed to the military government Similar action disrupted distribution of heating fuel and other vital products in the capital recently, though there were signs today that normal deliveries had

Radio Iran also said measures had been taken to return customs services to normal. Strikes by customs employees in Tehran, the southern port of Khorramshahr and elsewhere have held up cargoes for several weeks.

Guard, and his son, Maj. Anastasio Somoza III, who heads the guard recruit training program.

At a press conference last night, Gen. Somoza made it clear that he

the holding of a plebiscite. Gen. Somoza's latest position was contained in a formal reply by his party to the OAS mediators, who earlier this week asked both sides to reconsider their earlier re-

The major opposition condition was the requirement that Gen. Somoza and his two relatives leave

the country during the plebiscite. The essential points of Gen. Somoza's reply to the mediators

• The public would vote on whether he would continue to hold the presidency, for which his term runs until May 1, 1981. In the event the vote went

#### Close Race Seen In Venezuela

(Copei) - appeared to be neck and neck today, as campaigning drew to a close for Sunday's presidential

istry met in Tel Aviv today with Prime Minister Menachem Begin's highest-ranking aides and made several sweeping policy recommendations that would give West Bank and Gaza Palestimians the right to administer their municipal services but little else, informed sources

Under a set of "autonomy principals" agreed upon at the meeting, Palestinian Arabs would be permitted to elect governing councils to administer some of their affairs. The councils, however, would never be permitted to form a legislative body with constitutional powers to enact laws that could lead to a Pai-

estiman state. When Israel negotiates on the West Bank-Gaza issue, the commit-tee concluded, it should do so from the position that the military government will not be abolished, but that its presence will simply be withdrawn. The autonomy given to the 1.1 million West Bank and Gaza Palestinians would derive its power from the authority of the military government, since it would be the military government which would issue an order establishing de facto autonomy, according to

the Israeli principal.

If the Palestinians' limited governing council declared itself a constitutional assembly, according to the principal, it would be abolished and the military government would resume control. The guideline closely follows the long-held precept of Mr. Begin's that individual Arabs on the West Bank and Gaza Strip should be given autonomy, but that the areas themselves should not be allowed to become collectively autonomous in the sense of constitutional democra-

Before reaching its conclusions, government sources said, the committee heard a report that predicted that governing council elections in the West Bank and Gaza will inevitably lead to a majority of Palestine Liberation Organization members.

#### Seoul Leader Urged To Grant Amnesty

SEOUL, Dec. 1 (UPI) — President Park Chung Hee has been urged to issue a general amnesty for convicted political dissidents or prisoners convicted of minor crimes, a leading government party

official said today.

Rep. Lee Hyo Sang, acting chairPrize for Sadat man of the ruling Democratic Republican Party, said his party rec-ommended that the amnesty be issued around Dec. 27 when President Park starts a new six-year term. The amnesty would be the first since the founding of South Korea in 1945.

### Somoza Agrees to a Vote On Whether He Must Quit

(Continued from Page 1)

votes afterwards, Gen. Somoza assembly would be elected to draft leave the country with his half-brother, Gen. Jose Somoza, second in command of the Newton

would neither abandon the presi-dency nor leave Nicaragua during

fusal of the referendum idea. The opposition front, in a letter to the mediators, accepted the re-ferendum in principle Wednesday night, but it advanced a list of 15

CARACAS, Dec. 1 (Reuters) -Venezuela's two major political parties—the ruling Accion Demo-cratica Party (AP) and its main opposition, the Social Christians

No clear winner has been established by national opinion polls, but AD secretary-general Luis Penurua Ordaz, and his main rival, Copei Sen. Luis Herrera Campins, seem to be leading the field of 10 candidates.

An independent former govern-ment official, Diego Arria, is a dark-house candidate. He has been backed by an extensive and costly publicity campaign, which has pro-pelled him to third spot in the

opposition must agree through ne-gotiations on the conditions of the eferendum and the area of possible constitutional reform.

Gen. Somoza said in his press conference that "the opposition has wanted me to resign and they have been trying to throw me out for a year. There are other countries also trying to throw me out. The Liberal Party and I decided that the way to decide this was by votes and not by bullets, and that's why I changed my mind.'

Gen. Somoza said that the Sandinista National Liberation Front could take part in the pebiscite if it agrees to a peaceful solution to Nicaragua's problems.

He also said that in the event a

constituent assembly is elected, the Sandinistas could run candidates for the assembly.

He said that if the Sandinistas

agreed to a peaceful solution to the problem here, he would issue a general amnesty that would erase political and other crimes with which they have been charged as a result of their past guerrilla activities and permit them to participate freely in local politics.

Gen. Somoza said: "I am not afraid of a vote. What I really want is peace for Nicaraguans."

According to the mediators' suggestions, if the vote favored Gen. Somoza, he would remain in office until his term expiring his anyernment to permit ganizing his government to permit the largest of the opposition groups to co-govern with him in his Cabi-

Under the mediators' suggestion, if he lost, he and the members of his family who hold government posts would leave the country and the opposition front would organize what they have proposed to be a government of national unity, which would rule until regular elections are scheduled again in 1981.

Milan Building Bombed MILAN, Dec. 1 (AP) - Leftistextremists bombed a police bar-racks under construction at Con-

O Los Angeles Times

By William Claiborne JERUSALEM, Dec. I (WF) - In Moreover, the military and government leaders concluded that, while Israel's occupying military govern ment will be physically dismanded in heavily populated areas of the West Bank, such as the Nablus Ramallah and Hebron areas, it will West Bank and Gaza Strip designed to restrict severely Arab self-governance if a peace treaty is signed, Israeli sources said ionight.

Top officials of the Defense Minnot be completely withdrawn. Some measure of military adminis tration will remain in sparsely pop-ulated areas, particularly those in habited by Jewish settlers, accord-

ing to government sources.

The overriding principal agreed inpon at the meeting, sources said, was that autonomy for West Bank. Gaza residents does not mean the right to plant the seeds of an independent state and, that rather than permit the emergence of a Palesting ian nation, Israel would be better off reverting to the occupying regime it has maintained since the 1967 war.

### Egypt, Israel Will Talk

sion" and urged the president to talk to the PLO on the basis of it. He did not say whether other PLO leaders had approved the statement or whether it meant a change in the PLO pledge to destroy Israel. Mr. Carter has said he would not meet with the PLO unless it renounced

that pledge. Three weeks ago, negotiators had apparently agreed on a compromise on the sensitive linkage issue, worked out by Mr. Vance. It would have set the end of 1979 as a target date for moving toward Palestinian rule in the West Bank and Gaza and included language in the preamble of the treaty affirmingthe commitment to Palestmain autonomy. However, the two governments refused to go along with their negotiators and the compro-

mise fell apart. Egypt never formally acted on the compromise but continued to insist on a more detailed timetable and Israel, while accepting the preamble approach, refused to agree to any target date.

Yesterday, at an afternoon pres: ... conference, Mr. Carter indirectly criticized both Egypt and Israel for not accepting the compromise, add-...ing that he was "dissatisfied and disappointed at the length of time: required to bring about the peace.

Earlier today he reiterated his discouragement with the snail-like pace of the negotiations bu promised to "be persistent and tenacious" in seeking a Mideas

### Stand-In to Take

CAIRO, Dec. 1 (AP) - Presiden Anwar Sadat has made a final decision not to attend the Nobel Peac. Prize ceremony in Oslo this month because he is onsy trying to find solution to the deadlock in peac. negotiations with Israel, a top aid

Sayed Marei, a presidentic adviser who until recently was speaker of the Egyptian Paris ment, said that he had been chose by Mr. Sadat to receive the awarin his name.Marci said the decsio``

was not a protest.
Israeli Prime Minister Ment chem Begin is going ahead with hi planned trip to Oslo Dec. 10, Israe li officials said.

### Soviet Refugee Says Pressure

Helps Get Visas Englisher VIENNA, Dec. 1 (Renters) -Professor Veniamin Levich, th highest-ranking Soviet scientis ever allowed to emigrate, toda urged Western pressure groups to the keep up their campaigns for othe scientists and Jews to be permitted to leave for the West.

"My fate is an important examination ple and proof that persistence is the long run can solve the problem which at first sight seem hopeless, Dr. Levich told a news conference the day after he arrived in Vienni from Moscow. The physicist deme-that publicity could harm the caus of Jews in the Soviet Union who have been refused exit visas. "I never knew of any case wher persistence damaged these people, said Dr. Levich, 61, who fought to

seven years to be allowed to go a Israel. This persistence should be continued in other cases." He said that Israeli Prime Minis ter Menachem Begin telephone him yesterday to say he looked for ward to a meeting. "I told him that I looked forward to meeting his too," Dr. Levich said.

### Rebels to Receive

Russian Medicine MOSCOW, Dec. 1 (UPI) — The Soviet Union will send a planeloal of medical supplies and blankets in Lusaka, Zambia, to aid guerrillas d Rhodesia's Patriotic Front, Tass

ported today.

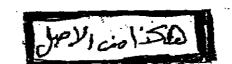
Tass said the shipment of medicine, medical equipment, dressing and blankets was being donated by the Soviet Red Cross, the Sovie Peace Fund and the Soviet Airq Asian Solidarity Committee. Tass said the medical suppli for "the fighting men of the Zind babwe Patriotic Front" would be flown to Lusska by Acroflot.



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'Satisfied' With Guidelines Program

## lestinian rter Sees Slow Growth, No Recession the defense budget by somewhat more than is needed to offset inflawear. Some forecasts predict that year. Some forecasts predict that

HINGTON, Dec. I (Wr)—
nt Carter said yesterday
to the U.S. economy probably
w at a very sluggish pace my at a very sheersh pace on the part of the pace on the pace of t

recession" as some econonews conference, was a decident if necessary to ive predicted. is the would choose to be a president if necessary to it the way out his new fight against in his new fight against in his new fight against in the state of the president would be be a possible of the state of the

be good position.

arter also declared he was arter also declared he was a declared he was a despite reports that it has the despite reports the despite reports

Printing of the said he intends to boost Price Policies Policies Local Best of the Section Section 19

#### Less Growth

A growth rate that sluggish would not necessarily mean the economy was in a recession, but only that output was not rising rap-idly enough to keep the unemploy-

By contrast, several leading economists outside the government have forecast that the economy will grow

## · 75% To U.S. Dealers

YORK, Dec. 1 (NYT) — (full Oil Co. began nationwide today, dealers to 75 percent of the control the indicate move follows persistent re-

in the first part of the first ware in short supthat places a come the latest to warn that that places ationally."

There were a strongly strongly ationally."

There were k Ikard, president of the approximation of the present actions.

an Petroleum Institute, said hat "there may be tempo-hate set the set of shortages of high-octane that set the set of gasoline" in certain parts that is made. U.S. market, Associated that in the Restow Jones reported [But, he allow the left the Shell amouncement, produced the set of the set of the set of the set of the produced the set of the se Production is isn't any reason for anyone that gasoline supplies will

controlle telegij s largest gasoline marketer percent of the domestic gasand that the shortere "caused by federal pric-gulations" that have held lown to unrealistic levels.

#### lo Long Lines Forescen

scknowledged that some lealers would run short of e because of the rationing emphasized that "this is not r long-line situation like durembargo." He said, "Our ers will just go to other

le Shell cited U.S. price regu-as the underlying cause for ortage, gasoline supplies this have been under pressure e of the unusually fine fall r that extended the recredriving season by weeks. Simple In Shell's own case, the situativas exacerbated by mainte-

(at two of its refineries. iald Hall, general manag vil products, said last night by re allocations, "We're putting out the same amount of gasis we put out last year." allocation program, he said,

ile independent analysts of capacity.

increase defense outlays by a full 3 percent after inflation

In discussing the economic outlook, the president conceded that our real growth rate will be reduced some" in 1979 to "maybe less than 3 percent" — the figure his economic advisers have used.

ment rate from increasing.

## ell Rationing Gasoline

By Edwin McDowell

the industry say that they are divid-ed on whether the developing gaso-line shortage is the result of U.S. pricing regulations, or of an unusu-al combination of seasonal and other factors, they are certain that the shortage will renew pressures for Washington to relax, or, perhaps, even remove, the pricing reg-ulations that petroleum industry

Ironically, Shell also announced that it would cut wholesale gasoline prices by one-half cent a gallon beginning today, because, a company spokesman said, the company had exceeded U.S. gasoline price limits and had passed on all the increased costs that it could. Analysts predict that this will be cited as one more example of how U.S. government regulation interferes with orderly

sources assert are causing serious

market mechanisms. On the subject of general gasoline supply, the American Petrole-um Institute reported yesterday

At Shell, the spokesman explained that its shortage occurred primarily in high-octane, unleaded gas, which accounts for 35 percent to 40 percent of its gasoline sales. But he added that U.S. regulations mandated that any cutback be across the board. Of all gasoline shipped to a dealer under Shell's new system, no more than 38 percent will be unleaded.

#### Standard Limits Premium Unleaded

CHICAGO, Dec. 1 (Reuters) -Standard Oil Co. (Indiana) said today that it is limiting deliveries of its Amoco premium lead-free in work that forced it to shut December to jobbers and dealers.

The company said that it does not plan to limit or allocate deliverone from Houston that even its regular lead-free gasoline. It said that dealers and jobbers will receive premium lead-free in a volume equal to their average monthly lead-free premium purchases for the first 10 months of the year.

t recent run on its supplies mand with additional volume.

I by low Shell prices mandatlead-free regular," a spokesman said. He said that Standard's refinsion operating at near-

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more than is needed to offset infla-tion. But he avoided promising to there will be at least six months in fulfill a 1977 pledge to U.S. allies to which output declines — technically a recession. On related matters, Mr. Carter

 Asserted that his administration already has streamlined the federal government "considerably, even though there now are 6,000 more U.S. employees than when he took office. He blamed the rise on

 Said he did not veto the tax bill in September — even though doing so might have helped to slow inflation — because such a veto would have added a tremendous additional tax burden on our people and restrained greatly the nor-

mal [economic] growth."

• Insisted that Americans still would prosper despite the sacrifices he is asking of workers and businesses in his new anti-inflation program. "We don't anticipate a recession or depression next year," he

said.

Mr. Carter's remarks on the economy came as Charles Schultze, chairman of the Council of Economic Advisers, predicted that despite this week's glum inflation figures, prices will begin slowing probably before the middle of

In a speech before the Pittsburgh Chamber of Commerce, Mr. Schultze said "we ought to see some leveling off and edging downward of the inflation rate" by the middle of next year. He also denied that Mr. Carter was seeking mandatory wage-and-price controls.

#### Analysts Disappointed

The Labor Department reported Tuesday that consumer prices rose a sharp 0.8 percent in October, disappointing administration analysts, who had been hoping for some eas-

Alfred Kahn, Mr. Carter's new anti-inflation chief, told a luncheon group that day that he did not expect to see any quick improvement. He predicted that the inflation rate may diminish "in nine months" or

that the nation's gasoline stocks to-taled 217.6 million barrels as of Nov. 24, 32.5 million barrels less than a year ago. Each barrel con-than a year ago. Each barrel con-

The president earlier this fall had given the go-shead for the full 3percent increase, but since has come under pressure from liberal groups who fear the rise would come at the expense of traditional Democratic social programs.

Earlier this week, the White House hinted strongly that Mr. Carter was reconsidering his initial decision, and sources said most of the president's top economic advis-ers were urging him to trim the in-crease in defense spending.

#### No Commitment

Mr. Carter carefully avoided committing himself on the question in his comments yesterday. Aides have indicated the president may make a final decision on the defense issue within a few days.

The president's commitment to keep up his inflation fight came in response to a question on what Mr. Carter would do if he were faced with a choice between continuing his wage-price efforts and becoming "a one-term president."

"I would maintain the fight against inflation," he said. Then, referring to complaints about his budget-cutting, he added: "I'm beginning to see more and more clear-

ly how difficult that will be, but I am going to do it."

Mr. Carter also insisted that changes his policymakers are considering in the way wage and price increases are computed for the new guideposts program do not represent any change in his guidelines.

#### **Moscone Buried** After a Mass in San Francisco

SAN FRANCISCO, Dec. 1 -Family, friends and public officials from across the United States filled St. Mary's Cathedral yesterday to pay final tribute to Mayor George Moscone before his private burial.

In an emotional funeral mass, Visgr. Peter Armstrong eulogized the slain mayor as a man who "strove to be warm, gentle and kind to everyone" and who epitomized San Francisco. "George Moscone cherished his city, and he was a true San Franciscan," he said.

Among those attending were Gov. Edmund Brown Jr.; Los An-zeles Mayor Tom Bradley: Joseph Alioto and George Christopher, former mayors of San Francisco, former New York Mayor John Lindsay and Jack Watson, an administrative aide to President Carter, who represented the White

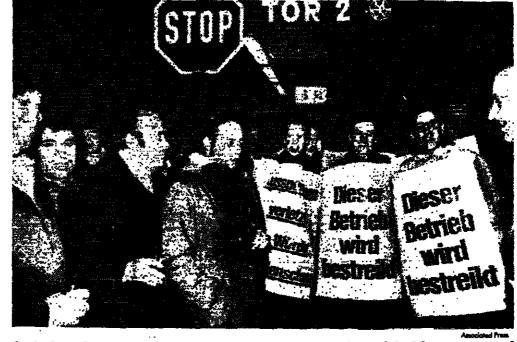
The San Francisco Chronicle reported yesterday that Dan White, 32, a San Francisco supervisor who had quit and was refused reappointment, had confessed to the slayings on Monday of Mr. Moscone, 49, and Supervisor Harvey Milk, 48.

A nondenominational memorial service for Mr. Milk, whose body was cremated, was held last night

at the San Francisco Opera House. C Los Angeles Times

Jenkins to Visit Carter

BRUSSELS, Dec. 1 (AP) - Roy Jenkins, president of the European Economic Community's executive commission, will meet with President Carter and Secretary of State Cyrus Vance during a visit to Washington Dec. 14 and Dec. 15, the Common Market said today.



Locked-out German metal workers sip beer as they stand in front of the Mannesmann steel works, where they were refused entrance for the morning shift. The signs carried by some workers read: "This firm is being struck" and "The lockout is harmful to human dignity."

#### 8 Struck West German Steel Plants Begin Lockout

ESSEN, West Germany, Dec. 1 (AP) — Iron and steel plant man-agers locked out 29,000 workers from eight plants in northwestern West Germany today, aggravating the first strike in their region in 50 years.

The move came in reply to a strike by 37,000 IG Metall union members who walked out at at nine plants.

Employers described the lockout as a legal means to bring about a quick end to the strike. The powerful IG Metall union called it a retaliatory move designed to "bleed to death our un-

At a union meeting in Bochum last night, 5,000 strikers protest-ed the lockouts and demanded that employers return to the

negotiating table. Kurt Herb, IG Metall district administrator, de-manded that employers come up with what he called a realistic offer to meet union demands for steps toward introduction of a 35-hour week and 5 percent more

The strike started when management offered 3 percent more and six weeks vacation for all.

Says 'Political Channels' Neglected

### **Carter Admits Concern on CIA Reports**

missiles had made existing U.S.

land-based rockets more vulnerable

to a surprise attack. "We are ad-

dressing this question with a series of analyses," he said, "but I've not

yet made a decision on how to deal

Discussing possible arms improvements, he said: "We keep

our weapons up-to-date; we im-

prove our communications and command and information

systems." But he seemed reluctant

to endorse proposals made by de-fense and White House aides to en-

hance the ability of the United

States to wage a small-scale nuclear

"Our nuclear policy basically is one of deterrence," he said, "to

take actions that are well known by

the American people and that are

well known by the Soviets and other nations — that any attack on

us would result in devastating de-struction of the nation which

Warning on Cuba

no nuclear weapons to Cuba.

the situation.

launched an attack."

By Richard Burt

WASHINGTON, Dec. 1 (NYT) - President Carter voiced concern yesterday over the quality of American intelligence reporting on for-eign political crises and said he had asked top aides to take steps to improve methods for collecting and analyzing information on sensitive developments abroad.

Asked at a White House news conference about the performance of the CIA in anticipating the recent turmoil in Iran, he said that since entering office he had been "very pleased with the quality" of the agency's work. At the same time, he said, he had recently become concerned that too much emphasis had been placed over the years on gathering information by electronic means.

This meant, he said, that the CIA and other agencies had tended to neglect information available "in normal political channels," some of it public and "available around the world." There "was still some progress to be made" in this area, he

Asked about the administration's controversial plans for civil defense. Mr. Carter said he w considering a new program that would focus "on a fairly long-term evacuation of cities."

But he called reports that the program would cost \$2 billion "completely erroneous." Congres-sional aides, however, said this figure was supplied in recent conversations by defense officials, including Bardyl Tirana, the director of the Pentagon's Defense Civil Preparedness Agency.

Undecided on Missile Mr. Carter also said he had not yet decided whether to ask Congress for funds next year to begin development of a new land-based missile known as the MX. It is known that the Pentagon has proposed that \$200 million be set aside for beginning work on the MX and on the Trident 2, a submarine-

Asked whether he would support these weapons in order to gain sup-port for a new U.S.-Soviet strategic arms limitation treaty, Mr. Carter said his decision "would not be part of a SALT dance."

On general arms policy, Mr. Carter said that improvements in the quality and accuracy of Soviet

#### U.S. Doctor Says Baby Refugee Is Not Very Sick

From Wire Dispatcher
BOSTON, Dec. 1 — Boris Katz, a Soviet computer programmer who had sought for a year to bring his family to the United States so his infant daughter could have medical treatment, arrived here with his wife and two daughters yesterday, the latest in a steady stream of Jews being allowed to leave the Soviet Dr. Richard Feinbloom, a Cam-

bridge physician who had treated the infant Jessica Katz by long-distance telephone since she began losing weight about nine months ago, said she looked well. The doctor said she probably would not need much treatment for what he had diagnosed as malabsorption syndrome, a digestive disorder that be said was not uncommon and could be easily treated.

Jewish groups, which previously described the child's condition as near critical and the syndrome as a rare one treatable only in the United States, yesterday acknowledged that they had kept up publicity about her condition in an attempt to win exit visas for her family. Jessica, who was given an Eng-

hish-language name in anticipation of the family's arrival here, appeared healthy cheeked yesterday, although she was considerably frightened by the cheering crowd of well-wishers and

reached with Moscow after the 1962 missile crisis. Meanwhile, Mr. Carter said, the

© Los Angeles Times

### U.S. to Extend Civil Rights to

WASHINGTON, Dec. 1 (AP) -The government is planning to ex-tend civil rights protection to vic-tims of age discrimination, but officials say that they hope to avoid the pitfalls of deciding in Washington "whether 12-year-olds can play Little League football in Des Momes."

The Department of Health, Edu-

WASHINGTON, Dec. I - Mr. cation and Welfare, under a pro-Carter cautioned the Soviet Union posal published in today's Federal Register, would give recipients of federal financial aid up to 2½ years yesterday that the United States would consider it "a very serious to justify or weed out all age disdevelopment" if Moscow should tinctions or face loss of the money. Victims of age discrimination.

violate its 1962 agreement to send Mr. Carter said at his news concome the fourth major group of ference that the United States thus Americans to win federal protec-tion of their rights in the last 15 far has "no evidence at all" that nuclear weapons have been introduced on the island, but he said the years, following blacks, women and

had no reason to believe the recent transfer of Soviet-built MiG-23 interceptors to Cuba posed an increased nuclear threat to the United States. The planes can be modi-fied to carry nuclear weapons. Mr. Carter said that soundings through diplomatic channels had brought Soviet assurances that no arms shipments to Cuba "have [vio-

lated] or will violate" the agreement

United States has monitored Soviet compliance with the agreement "very carefully" and will continue to assess both the quality and the quantity of Cuba's Soviet arms imports "to be sure that there is no

## Age Bias Cases

whether young or old, thus will be-

the handicapped.

The new regulation, designed to implement the Age Discrimination Act of 1975, will not eliminate all United States would keep an eye on The president indicated that he

age criteria from federal programs. But officials predict that it will end many unfair practices, such as refusing literacy training to those over 40, restricting home health care to persons over 60 in some states, 65 in others, and setting arbitrary limits on the age of children who may attend day-care centers. **Cultural Exchange Talks Delayed** 

### U.S. Bar on Spy Suspects **Raises Fear of Soviet Chill**

By John M. Goshko

WASHINGTON, Dec. 1 (WP) -An FBI attempt to block a U.S. visit by two Soviet officials, suspected of espionage activities, has held up negotiations on a new U.S.-Soviet cultural exchange agreement and raised fears within the State De-partment about renewed friction between Washington and Moscow.

At issue is a problem that has brought the State Department and the FBI into frequent conflict during recent months - the clash been the pursuit of better relations with the Soviet Union and national security considerations.

The two Russians are members of an official, three-man delegation scheduled to be in Washington this week to begin talks on renewing the agreement under which the two countries exchange visits by prominent musicians, entertainers and other artists

However, informed sources said yesterday, the FBI opposed giving visas to two of the officials because they were among 105 Soviet diplomatic personnel expelled from Brit-ain in 1972 for alleged espionage activities. The sources were able to identify the two only by the last names of Azarov and Kyrugin.

#### Visas Are Delayed

As a result, the sources said, the State Department was forced to delay acting on the visa requests and to ask the Soviet Union to post-pone the cultural exchange talks

until January.

The official reason given by the State Department to Moscow, the sources added, was that the International Communications Agency, the main U.S. agency in the negoti-ations, first wants to conclude similar talks now under way with Romania. However, some sources said, the clash over the two visas was at least as big a cause of the postponment.

Within the State Department, the sources said, the matter has caused serious concern because of a fear that rejection of the two Soviet delegates will touch off a cycle of retaliations by Moscow against U.S. officials who are seeking to visit the Soviet Union on business.

Underscoring that concern the sources continued, was the recent' Soviet refusal to grant a visa to a State Department officer, Martin Wenick, who had been scheduled to go to Moscow to assist in preparations for the visit there of Treasvry Secretary Michael Blumenthal

beginning this weekend.
Following what the sources called a high-level U.S. appeal, the Soviet Union reversed itself and gave Mr. Wenick a visa. The sources said that, while State Department officials are not certain that the two cases are connected, there is suspicion within the department that the Wenick incident was intended to show Moscow's displeasure and impatience over the delay

#### Hard-Line Approach

In the background is the feeling of many high-ranking State Department officials that the FBI, backed by an increasingly hard-line ap-proach in Attorney General Griffin proach in Attorney General Griffin Bell's Justice Department toward Communist-bloc espionage, has been complicating the search for detente with the Soviet Union.

In its most extreme form, this

get-tough approach has involved such joint FBI-Justice Department actions as the arrests on May 20 and convictions on Oct. 13 of two Soviet citizens employed by the United Nations on charges of trying to buy U.S. naval secrets. The State Department and the CIA, which had argued for expelling rather than prosecuting the

two Russians, contends that Moscow interpreted the incident as a breach of the "unwritten rules" that the two countries normally ap-

ply to espionage activities. State Department officials say the Soviet Union's arrest on June 12 of a U.S. businessman, Francis Crawford, was a direct retaliation for the prosecution of its two

#### Control of Visitors

On a less dramatic, but potentially more important level, the two departments also have been at odds over the State Department's alleged permissiveness in granting visas to visitors from the Soviet bloc. The State Department argues that its ability to encourage a regular flow of officials, journalists, businessmen and others is an important element in its everyday dealings with

Moscow and its allies. However, the FBI counters that as part of its responsibility for safeguarding national security, it must keep track of suspect visitors from Communist countries.

In an effort to resolve the conflict, the Carter administration re-cently established a special committee of representatives from the State and Justice departments, the FBI, the CIA and the Immigration and Naturalization Service to pass on disputed visa requests from the Communist bloc.

This committee, headed by Assoriate Attorney General Michael Egan, is supposed to iron out cases where there is a clash between the State Department and the FBI over whether a visa should be granted. But, the sources said yesterday, there is a danger that the committee will run into an impasse over the case of the two prospective Soviet cultural negotiators.

According to the sources, the FB1, citing the 1971 expulsion from Britain, has insisted that the two are a potential security threat and should be denied entry.

But, those State Department officials charged with managing U.S.-Soviet relations reportedly are equally insistent that the visas be granted to avoid retaliation.

The sources said the matter is considered so serious at the State Department that Deputy Secretary of State Warren Christopher is expected to meet with Mr. Bell and Mr. Egan in a few days in an attempt to find a solution.

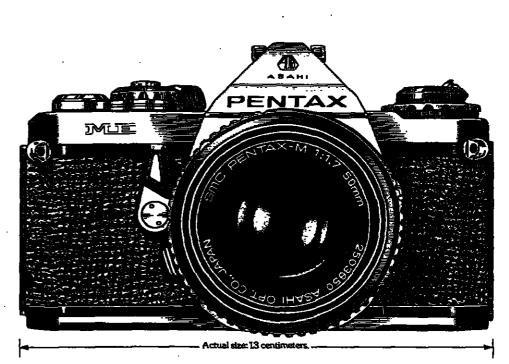


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Saturday-Sunday, December 2-3, 1978

### **Keeping Promises to NATO**

The White House lets it be known that President Carter is reconsidering his promise to NATO last year to raise U.S. defense spending 3 percent. The reason is the current grave — and totally justified — concern with inflation. If the 3 percent were a purely domestic matter, or if it involved only a decision that the administration had made internally, this kind of reconsideration would be normal and desirable. But it was, in fact, a promise to this country's European allies, in return for which they were to make similar contributions in the common interest.

Mr. Carter's White House does not seem fully to perceive the damage that is done to his standing abroad by this kind of inconstancy. The issue here is not only dollars and guns, but political stamina as well. The European governments all readily recognize the nature of Mr. Carter's present embarrassment, since they themselves continually have to deal with their own versions of it. U.S. voters no longer worry much about invasion from the East, and there's a constant temptation to divert money from defense to social benefits. But if the United States is not going to uphold its end of this bargain, it is idle to expect the Europeans to do any better. And if nobody is going to stick to the pledge, what is the point in continuing to have solemn summit meetings at which, with much fan-fare, pledges continue to be made?

The debate over budget cuts, and who is to bear the burden of them, is going to be a far more savage and vehement one than simple arithmetic suggests. The budget deficit in this fiscal year, which began on Oct. 1, has been set at \$39 billion. Mr. Carter has repeatedly said that the deficit next year, as an essential part of the campaign to reduce inflation, will be under \$30 billion. But that will require cutting much more than \$9 billion from cur-

rent services. The nation's economic growth is slowing down, and a recession is probably not far ahead. Federal spending is likely to rise automatically -- because of unemployment compensation, for example - and tax revenues are likely to fall below expectations. The present budget would swing into much heavier deficit. To keep the 1980 deficit under \$30 billion will probably require cutting. present services and spending levels some-thing like \$25 billion to \$30 billion — a dire

The awesome severity of this prospect is quite naturally bringing all sorts of commit-ments into question. But defense spending is the second subject within a month on which the administraton has said that it is reconsidering an intenational pledge. In Europe last July, Mr. Carter promised to reinforce energy conservation in this country by letting the price of oil rise to world levels. Several weeks ago the administration said that it is thinking about retreating from that pledge.

The defense budget is not sacrosanct. Energy policy needs to be continuously readjusted to changing circumstances. Sometimes undertakings made in one climate have to be renegotiated in another, but the Carter administration seems to be falling into the habit of going to summit meetings, making agreements there, and then returning home to suggest that those agreements can be kept or not according to the exigencies of the moment. Asked about defense spending at his press conference on Thursday, Mr. Carter replied that "I will be responsible," and that. he will assess the defense program with great care. We have no doubt of it. The question is whether he will have an equal concern for this country's allies abroad, and their confidence in the stability of U.S. intentions on the subject that matters most to them.

THE WASHINGTON POST.

### **Malthus Reconsidered**

The neo-Malthusians have for some time dominated discussions of world population. In their gloom, some even calculated a date by which the planet would have so many people that there would be no room for any-body to lie down.

A more moderate but still chilling view was put forward a few years ago by Paul Ehrlich in his widely read book, "The Population Bomb." He wrote: "The battle to feed all of humanity is over. In the 1970s, the world will undergo famine - hundreds of millions of people are going to starve to death. . . At this late date nothing can prevent a substantial increase in the world death rate. . .

Against a backdrop of such pessimistic forecasts, the U.S. Census Bureau recently reported a "perceptible decline" in the rate of increase of world population over the last 10 years. Some demographers now argue that the peak rate of increase has passed and the question for the future is mainly how fast the rate will drop. But celebration would be premature. The world is still far from zero growth: the population continues to increase by about 80 million a year. The present total of 4 billion is still likely to double early in the next century.

Moreover, the bureau's figures are only estimates. The population data for many countries are subject to great error. Even in this country, it has proved very difficult to obtain an accurate count of some minority groups. In huge nations like China and India, the difficulties of getting accurate counts are staggering.

Still, for all the caveats, the new Census Bureau figures are important. They bring welcome balance to a field often weighed down by dire predictions. A population catastrophe is not inevitable. The Rev. Thomas Malthus was mistaken in his conclusions two centuries ago, and so, it appears, are his successors. The demographic sky may be overcast, but it is not falling.

THE NEW YORK TIMES.

### **International Opinion**

#### A Potential Threat

The Soviet Union's treaty of friendship with Ethiopia neatly sets the seal on a remarkable change of superpower allegiances which has taken place in the Horn of Africa in the past year and a half. Ironically, it comes almost exactly a year after Somalia, the other major country in this strategic part of the continent, tore up its own friendship treaty with Moscow out of disgust at the Soviet Union's decicision to throw its weight behind Ethiopia in the war between the two countries that effectively ended last March.

The Soviet Union appears to have come best out of that exchange, for while the United States has lost virtually all its influence over Ethiopia, with which it had a military cooperation agreement, it has not establised a close relationship with Somalia because of that country's refusal to say publicly that it will respect the borders of neighboring states, such as Ethiopia, in which other Somalis live.

The Soviet Union's position in this part of the world is made more threatening by the apparently powerful influence it has built up in Southern Yemen, where Aden has recently been made into a substitute for the base the Soviet Union lost last year at Berbera in Somalia. . . For the Soviet Union actually to use its position to challenge the passage of oil to the West through the Red Sea would be to face the almost certain threat of nuclear

war. The Soviet presence in the Horn of Africa is a potential rather than an actual threat. From the Financial Times (London).

### PLO: Time for Deep Thinking

Israel has agreed that the Palestine Liberation Organization can appear in disguise in all West Bank negotiations; or rather that acceptable members of it can. It is a formal concession — the mayors and other leaders of the Palestinians would carry little weight without tacit PLO endorsement - but an important one. It requires the PLO to do some deep thinking. As an umbrella organization covering most shades of hostility to Israel from the militant to the ritualistic, and lumbered with a charter requiring the violent destruction of Israel, the PLO is not ideally placed to take decisions on the political development of a truncated Palestinian homeland. Nevertheless, it should either do so or allow its silence to be taken for consent. The Camp David agreement, limited as it is, offers tangible benefits to Palestinians in the removal of the Israeli administration and control over the land. It is manifestly not the last word on the future of the Palestinian homeland, but without it many more years might pass with no further words. The administrative council could, seriously used, be the beginning of Palestinian self-determination, and at the same time a crucial test of the Israeli government's intentions.

— From the Guardian (London).

### In the International Edition

#### Seventy-Five Years Ago December 2, 1903

WASHINGTON - The recent proposal for joint maneuvers of the British and American fleets has received much attention, and was discussed today by the President with his Cabinet. It is suggested that such a mimic marine war will foster the bonds of friendship between the two countries, and will so inspire those partaking in the usually tedious maneuvers as to bring out the very best in both sides, and show the real limits of the respective fleets. But questions of a diplomatic nature have as yet hindered the full acceptance of this unconventional scheme,

#### Fifty Years Ago December 2, 1928

WASHINGTON - The recent failure of talks on naval limitations among Britain, France and the United States has not put an end to all hopes of naval cooperation among these countries. The chairman of the House Naval Affairs Committee, Mr. Britten, has proposed to Prime Minister Baldwin a new naval parley at which it is hoped the real bonds of understanding between the two countries will come to the fore. President Coolidge, however, is known to be unsympathetic with Mr. Britten's going over the head of the State Department.



### Covering the Third World

By Stanley Meisler

foreign correspondents never described by Hemingway and little Example of Bad Faith: The Insinuunderstood by most U.S. readers.

Their greatest difficulty comes
from working in societies that have
no understanding of the needs and
the mass of misery that he said he
demands of an unrestricted arress. demands of an unrestricted press. saw is our business alone, just as The national press in these counthe American slaughter in Vietnam, tries never offends the government. Cambodia, and Laos is the business As Third World leaders like to say, of America alone, their press is enlisted in the battle. At times, Third

Barred

from entry into Nigeria, Ethiopia, Emporant sources in the government, for they would regard the return of a gift as an incular cieucy would probable. I mefficieucy would probable to the second probable to ciency would probably have al-lowed me to enter Zaire, Upper

Volta, Rwanda and Burundi, but I would have risked expulsion, at least, when officials discovered I was there. I had a multi-entry visa into Uganda but was advised by the director of the U.S. Information Service there that the Ugandans considered me "a special problem

In 1970, I received a letter from the Zambian Ministry of Information welcoming me to the Third Nonaligned Nations Summit Conference in Lusaka and a cable promising that accommodations would be arranged upon my arriv-al. When I arrived, my accommo-dations had indeed been arranged: Police arrested me and took me to the remand prison in Ndola, in the Zambian Copper Belt. I spent one night in a cell with six Africans awaiting trial for manslaughter and armed robbery and then was expelled from Zambia. Some official had taken offense at my advance article on the conference.

Oddly, censorship is not a major weapon of harassment in the Third World and is rarely efficient when imposed. African governments, as a rule, impose censorship only during brief periods of tension, such as a coup or an invasion.

#### Self-Censorship

In most cases, the troubles begin after a story is published. Some correspondents practice a kind of self-censorship to avoid them. Discussing coverage of Africa almost a decade ago. Peter Webb of Newsweek, told the International Press Institute: "One has to weigh one's words very carefully, and to think of the possible repercussions before committing them to print. Every correspondent has to overcome this problem in his own way. My own rough rule of thumb is that if the story is sufficiently important, then publish and be damned; but if it's something that is essentially trivial. . . then

perhaps it is better to pass it by."
In 1971, I wrote an article about Upper Volta, an African country that I admired. It is one of the most impoverished lands of the world, but, unlike most other poor places, it is not ruled by a luxury-loving clite. The top officials of Upper Volta ride to work on motor bikes and share crowded and poorly furnished offices.

Instead of being pleased, President Sangoule Lamizena and other Voltan leaders were infuriated. Editor Boniface Kabore wrote a seven-

NEW YORK — The Third part series about the article in the World creates problems for mimeographed newspaper of At times, Third World govern

for development. Rather than stand on the sidelines and snipe at government policies, editors and reporters help carry them out.

In the early 1960s, when U.S. spondents regularly received a varicorrespondents first came to the ety of Mexican handicrafts, enormal lither. World, the officials often mous art books, original lithofury so as not to offend the power-leading artists, and Christmas baskful and generous nation that these ets filled with bottles of whiskey, journalists represented. But the wine and champagne. In parts of Third World has gotten over that; the Middle East, at least until very nowadays, ministries of informaa correst tion frequently react to stories they find his palm crossed with a Rolex find displeasing by admonishing, wristwatch or an ivory-handled pis-expelling, or jailing correspondents. tol. Most U.S. news organizations insist that gifts, if recieved in the United States, be returned; but in In March 1973, when I was Afrithe Third World the conscientious ca correspondent for the Los Ange- correspondent risks alienating his

#### Sensitivity

Both the harassment and blandishment come out of the same sen-sitivity. Officials of the Third World do not like what they read about themselves in U.S. newspapers. This is understandable. Most Third World countries need foreign investment and aid, and bad publicity can hurt their chances of getting them. Adding to the sensitivity of Third World officials is the feeling, shared by many of them, that the Western world looks down on them. The fact the most U.S. foreign correspondents are white while most people of the Third World are non-white compounds the difficul-

ties of reaching across the barriers.

Then, too, the area itself — its culture, its goals — presents prob-lems. Both correspondent and read-er can relate to Western Europe fairly easily. The needs and systems and goals are somewhat similar to those of the United States. But a Third World correspondent soon finds that in Asia or Africa or Latin America social change is more important than political events. The Third World is a world of poverty, of frustrated striving, of cultural imitation, of the loss of tradition, of incredible change. These are difficult subjects to cover, for they are hard to grasp and hard to make interesting to U.S. readers - and hard to write without somehow of-

fending one's host. Most correspondents in the Third World, especially those from the United States, have always struck me as serious journalists anxious to understand, reluctant to sneer, sympathetic to their hosts. Nicholas Stroh, who was murdered in Uganda, and Arnold Zeitlin, who was expelled from the Philippines, were former Peace Corps volunteers who asked for Third World assignments because of their commitment to developing peoples...

But their sympathy did not matter to their host governments. Third World countries, like Nigeria now and India under Indira Gandhi, are not looking for a sympathetic analysis of their problems, they are looking for an absence of analysis. They want praise from the press, not understanding.
The World Press Freedom De-

velopment Committee, organized by several U.S. publishers and broadcasters, is planning a \$1-million program to train Third World journalists in the United States and to send U.S. experts abroad to help

This cannot hurt, but I doubt if it will help very much. What is needed far more is a recognition of the seriousness of the problems, a cry of warning and some tough talk from the U.S. government and other governments. The Third World is harassing foreign corre-spondents more and more. In some areas, a virtual news blackout exists. This should be unacceptable to democratic Western govern-ments that deal with these Third World countries.

The writer, a foreign correspondent for the Los Angeles Times since 1967, has been based in Africa,

Mexico and Spain, and is now in Canada. This article was excerpted by The Washington Post from the Columbia Journalism Review.

this country's self-esteem, but the

surprise passage of power at the top proves the notion is useless for analytic purposes.

Far from being locked in secret conspiracy, the citadels of authority in Japan are now riven by factional strife. Far from being Tweedledee and Tweedledum, the

factions make a difference - in the present case, the case of transition in the premiership from Takeo Fukuda to Masayoshi Ohira, a difference that happens to favor the United States. Historically, to be sure, the Japanese have been uncomfortable with

narrow decisions, and partial to taking action by nearly universal consensus. The visible lines of cleavage on economic policy in that country never fit the U.S. model of open struggle among government.

business and labor.
Conditions during a particular
period, moreover, lent themselves to Japanese unity. From roughly 1955 through 1973, virtually all Japanese could profitably concentrate on increasing economic growth through rising exports of manufactured goods. With the total Japanese pie expanding, it was rela-tively easy to divide up slices among business, labor and govern-

#### Letters-

Jerusalem Issue Harry J. Lipkin's remark (Letters,

Nov. 21) that the "Arab claim to Jerusalem has no more validity than a German claim to Paris" is both offensive and idiotic. So is his belief that "even when they con-trolled the city, very few Arabs cared to live there." Arab claims to Jerusalem are

based on almost uninterrupted possession for the last 13 centuries. The old walled city has always had an Arab majority and its character, as any visitor can see, is very large ly Arab. Since the Israelis occupied and then annexed the city in 1967, thousands of Arab citizens have been evicted, their homes destroyed and their land expropriated; Jewish immigrants have been settled in their places, both inside and out-

The Israeli aim is quite clear: to forcibly eradicate the Arab claim to Jerusalem by turning it into a Jew-ish city. And they are doing this in direct contravention of the Geneva Convention and the wishes of the international community, including

the United States.
DAVID GILMOUR. Twickenham, England.

### **Isolated Namibia:** An Unknown Beauty

By Tom Wicker

A few surfcasters and picnic parties were widely spaced along the beach one recent sunny day, and a surfer or two tried the waves. Some with strong legs and a steady sense of direction hiked into the dunes. Summer was coming in here in the Southern hemisphere, and people were turning out to enjoy it. Still, for such spectacular beauty

this must be one of the least spoiled places in an overpopulated world. Namibia — South-West Africa on most maps — has only about a million people in an area larger than France, and a population density of less than one person per square kilometer. And most of them live far to the north in Ovamboland.

#### Getting There

Since it's hard for the outside world to get here, there's little or no pressure on the beaches, or on the postcard town of Swakopmund, a relic of German colonialism with streets named for Kaiser Wilhelm, Von Moltke and other Teutonic heroes. Its gem-like Hotel Hansa is a traveler's dream.

For an American long abroad, glimpsing the sea that links this continent with the New World is a moving experience. But it's the great dunes that make the Nambio an coast so remarkable. They're said to be even more speciacular farther south but those hereabouts are memorable enough.

The sand is cream-colored, so unmarred that it reflects clouds passing overhead as if it were water. Mysterious and silent, the dunes - to anyone who ventures even a few hundred yards into them — offer a solitude as vast as the sea, and as elemental. Gulls pass overhead in wheeling flights, the wind ceaselessly alters the land scape, like an artist unwilling to abandon his work.

#### The Dunes

But the dunes are frightening, too, enguifing. It's a relief, plunging back toward the highway, to catch sight of the Swakopmund light-house rising in the distance, and the roofs and cupolas of the town outlined against the sparkling sea.

The best way to get here is by car across the Namib Desert from Windhoek, another outpost of colonial Germany where the street names run to Wagner, Strauss, Weber and Goring (the Nazi leader's father, who was a colonial administrator here). The drive, on an excellent paved road, takes about five hours across virtually unpeopled territory offering splendid vistas of distant mountains, some rising as abruptly from the plain as

SWAKOPMUND, Namibia — monuments. John Ford would have known how to film such country.

Most of the way, the desert is Most of the way, the desert is scrubby bush country, some of it Ocean sweeps in grandly from the scrubby bush country, some or a west. Beyond the beach, high and uncommonly green at this time of year. But the last hour before year. But the last hour before thing of a moonscape — without vegetation, white and rocky, a coloriess rolling sea, here and there huge boulders like meteorites, and only the endless highway stretching to the horizon to link the traveler with civilization. Coming upon the

#### Fighting

Atlantic from such desolation is

like quenching thirst.

Namibia is largely unknown probably because it's been administered by South Africa since World War I (illegally, according to the UN, in recent decades), which means there's almost no way to get here except by flight or road from South Africa.

In recent years, too, the country

In recent years, too, the country has been in the throes of a guerrilla war of liberation, although most of the fighting is near the Angolan border on the north. But Namibia deserves to be bet.

ter known; not only for its areas of scenic distinction, including the celebrated trock paintings to be found in the gorges of the Brandberg Massif, northeast of Swakopmand, but for its mineral wealth. Namibia is probably the world's greatest po-tential producer of uranium.

The new Rossing mine earned 5175 million in 1977, and that should rise to \$250 million or more this year. When other planned uranium operations are at full capacity, probably within the decade, nranium exports could reach perhaps. \$2 billion.

Among other things, Namibia is also a herty exporter of diamonds. Not only are investors constantly seeking deposits but, once the war is settled, hotel and other tourist interests are said to be ready to move

So Namibia's isolation may not be long for this world. At present, however, its war and its politics, are as confusing as the shifting dunes. And whether South Africa is really ready to let Namibia go its own-way is the largest of the questions that have to be asked.

The International Herald Tribune welcomes letters from readers. Short letters have a better chance of being published. All let-ters are subject to condensation for space reasons. Anonymous letters will not be considered for publication. Writers may request that their letters be signed only with initials but preference will be given to those fully signed and bearing the writer's complete address. The Herald Tribune cannot acknowledge letters sent to the editor.

### Japan Unincorporated

By Joseph Kraft

WASHINGTON — The unexpected change of leadership in Japan destroys a favorite U.S. stereotype. The image of Japan In-W pected change of leadership in Japan destroys a favorite U.S. stereotype. The image of Japan In-corporated may be comfortable to decision-making - Japan Incorporated. For the past five years at least,

however, economic growth by ex-ports has been doubly constrained. Far more than other countries, Japan has experienced the deteriorat-ing quality of life — the pollution and congestion - occasioned by mindlessly driving up the gross national product. Furthermore, the slowdown in

world economic growth which fol-lowed the Arab oil embargo of 1973 has pinched Japan with special severity. As the world's third (after the United States and the Soviet Union) biggest economic power, the Japanese cannot keep ex-panding exports without bumping up against other countries. Some of se countries, especially the United States, are in position to force a reduction in Japanese trade by the threat of political sanctions.

Rationing out reductions in growth, of course, is far harder than distributing bigger slices of the pie. So discontent and division have arisen in Japanese organiza-tions which once presented to the world the face of total consensus.

Factionalism has been particu-larly acute inside the Liberal Democratic party which has ruled Japan virtually without interruption since the war, largely by managing relations between business and government. Instead of merely pushing growth by export, the LDP has had figure out ways of redirecting Japanese energies toward more ac-tive development of the home mar-

Mr. Fukuda, premier since 1976, came from the most conservative wing of the LDP. His home was the Finance Ministry, where he served

keeping with the prejudices of the Finance Ministry, has favored the slower expansion of public works. over the rapid burst that might --come from a tax cut.

Mr. Ohira comes from a wing of the party that has favored faster expansion of domestic demand. His supporters include several industries suffering from foreign constraints — notably steel. He has favored tax cuts over public works as .: a domestic stimulus.

#### Contention

Contention between the two men; for the top job was always a possi-bility at the annual LDP conference this year. But in this country, at least partially because of the conventional stereotype about the Japanese consensus, it was assumed that Ohira, now 68, would give ! I'p. Fukuda. 73, another year or two states of the top in return for a guarantee of Fukuda, 73, another year or two at

As it happens, Ohira challenged Fukuda in the party balloting and won. Fukuda has resigned, and at ter some parliamentary formalities Ohira will become Japan's next Though the new Japanese leads

is burying differences in an effort to heal the wounds of conflict, the change is clearly favorable to the United States. A more active policy of stimulating the domestic economy will take the pressure off Japanese exports, and hence off the dollars.

But that's just luck. The true les son is that Japanese policy and leadership are no longer, if the ever were, subject to easy manage ment from above. Japan is unincom porated, and the role it plays in th world is at once more important than before and more up for grabs;

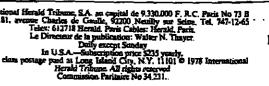
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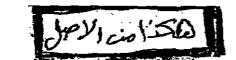
Editor

Managing Editor William R. Holden Murray M. Weiss Harry Bester, Senior Editorial Writer









FBI, Secret Service Called Upon

### .S. Is Wary of Domestic Cult Violence

the sound of the By Watten Weaver Jr. SHINGTON, Dec. 1 (NYT) are U.S. Justice Department rete U.S. Justice Department red yesterday that both the FBI the Secret Service had been d upon to prevent violence in country in the wake of the deaths in Guyana, as Presi-Carter warned against an eaction to the Jonestown trag-

Justice Department official he department was investigatnurder threats reportedly made surviving members of the light any possible suicide pacts g cult members, despite ap-t lack of legal authority.

i lack of legal authorny.

sident Carter said at a news
rence yesterday: "It's unconional for the government of two against any group — no

T how much they might de-

part from normal custom — which is based on religious beliefs."

"The only exception," he added,

"is when various substantative allegations are made that the activities of those religious groups directly violate a federal law.

reporters: "There are reports that a "hit list" exists, but reports are sometimes dated. We will take the matter seriously."

department's Criminal Division, reported that the Secret Service had been brought into the case, but he declined to provide further details. The Secret Service, a branch of the Treasury Department, virtually never acts in such matters unless the security of high officials of the executive branch is believed to be

## the first secretary of the control o

(Continued from Page 1) ations had proceeded slowly ad been scheduled to accelad been scheduled to after her departure. She also that the Soviet intelligence by, the KGB, had sent at least gent to investigate the com-

asserted that American offisetown were "extremely to Mr. Jones, and she said to the Richard McCoy, ald her not to take her asserthe residence of oppression and possible or opposite the press.

It is a warning, she said, came in a condition one conversation with Mr.

was and a series by after she left Guyana and few days after the call, she the received a letter, apparent m Mr. Jones, that referred to

mversation with Mr. McCoy reatened her life if she took  $V_{ij} = w_{ij} + w_{ij} + w_{ij}$  implaints to the press. McCoy, in a brief telephone iew from Washington, where 100 stationed, acknowledged e had advised Miss Blakey

go to the press, but said he
ld her instead to go to a lawement agency. He denied
ne had ever told Mr. Jones his conversation with Miss e Department spokesmen said that Mr. McCoy and

U.S. representatives in Guya-I investigated the situation at own and found nothing

s Blakey said that Mr.

#### Germans Say vy Officer () I':11(c) fected to East

VN, Dec. 1 (AP) - A lieutenommander in the West Ger-Navy, who had worked with ecurity experts, has apparent-ected to East Germany, the paper Die Welt reported

spokesman for the Defense try said a statement on the reas being prepared.

ording to the newspaper, the r, whose name was not pub-, told Western intelligence ofseveral months ago that his and not returned from a visit t Germany.

newspaper said a Soviet later informed the officer is wife would not be returned that he should follow her. ( , all gent, whose name was also ublished, was later arrested entenced to nine months in e newspaper said.

### nzer Is Fired

#### Ambassador

PAZ, Bolivia, Dec. 1 15) — Former President Banzer has been dismissed as sador to Argentina after say--at he would run in elections car, official sources said. Banzer returned from Ar-

a on Monday to answer alles by members of the new milgovernment, union leaders tist politicisus that atrocities ccurred under his military om 1971 until July.

accusations followed a coup iday in which young army s overthrew Gen. Banzer's or as president, Gen. Juan , and moved up the date of us to July 1. No reason was for Gen. Banzer's dismissal.

#### H. Hand, 78, entor, Dead

CK, N.Y., Dec. 1 (UPI) -n Henry Hand, 78, the last ing member of Thomas is research team, who develigh fidelity phonograph plasd yesterday of a heart attack

ck Hospital. ber of projects, including a pe of record that eliminated ound noise. He read a second that eliminated al research and development tory for many years near his n South Nyack

Chief M. R. Sigcau T LONDON, South Africa, l (Renters) — Paramount Monzolwandle Botha Signau, s first president of the indeu black homeland of Tranied here today.

At a briefing called by the Justice Department, Assistant Attorney General Philip Heymann told

Mr. Heymann, who heads the

McCoy, who was first secretary of the U.S. legation in Guyana before she left, "always called ahead be-fore he came," and that Mr. Jones "put on big meals for him, and alked around with his arm around his shoulders; they were super-Still, she said, some members of

the sect occasionally tried to tell Mr. McCoy that the commune was totalitarian, "and he should have known what was going on."

She also said that officials of the U.S. Embassy in Georgetown had known that several women from

#### mune were involved sexually with key Guyanese officials.

Cultists Said Spotted WASHINGTON, Dec. 1 (NYT) - The U.S. government is investi-gating an uncomfirmed report that a group of 30 to 40 people was spotted moving toward the Guya-na-Venezuela border shortly after the mass snicide at Jonestown and may have entered Venezuela, au-

thoritative government sources said

If this report is accurate, it would be the largest unaccounted-for group of escapees from the death scene at the People's Temple compound. These same sources said that an earlier report that members of the cult had fled Guyana by one of the People's Temple boats seemed unlikely.

The report under scrutiny is that Venezuelan border-patrol aircraft spotted the group the day after the mass spicide heading toward, or ac-tually at, the border. The United States has asked the Venezuelan

#### N.Y. Protesters Warn Against A 2d Jonestown

NEW YORK, Dec. 1 (Reuters) ---About 50 persons protested outside the Sun Myung Moon Church headquarters here last night to warn that the mass suicide of

Jonestown, Guyana, could happen in other cults in the United States. The demonstrators, relatives of nembers of various cults, said "Cults must go now" and "Parents, fight for your children." They charged that their children were

being held captive, brainwashed and mistreated. One man, whose 24-year-old son has been in a cult for six years, said he had not heard from his child for four years. Whenever he tried to contact his son, he was told that, if his family came near the cult, they

would not return alive. Several demonstrators said they hoped the Jonestown incident would awaken people to the possible consequences of cuits. A spokesman for the Rev. Moon's Unification Church said, "Nothing like that could ever happen at this

#### **Pro-Nazis Raid** Bar in W. Berlin

BERLIN, Dec. 1 (AP) - Five men ransacked a Turkish bar in West Berlin and scattered pro-Nazi leaflets that read, "Don't buy from

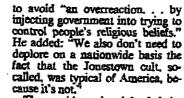
Jews," police said today.
Police said the leaflets were signed: "German Liberation Front within the White Power Movement." A spokesman said similar handbills had turned up be-fore in Berlin but that the organization appeared to be new.

A patron was slightly injured when the attackers, armed with knives and a starter's pistol, burst into the bar in the Kreuzberg district and threw a bar stool into the liquor shelves, police said.

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The president also defended the State Department against charges that it failed to anticipate the events in Guyana. He said Rep. Leo Ryan, D-Calif., had not identified the People's Temple among "brainwashing" cults he had called to the department's attention.

#### Search for Evidence

Mr. Heymann reported that the FBI was conducting interviews "on a very large scale" concerning the Guyana airport slayings of Rep. Ryan and four others and was searching for evidence of "who did

He predicted that determining whether suspects in that shooting had survived the mass suicide of cult members would be easier than previously believed because the Guyanese government had fingerprints of all foreign visitors to the

ountry. Mr. Heymann said he doubted whether U.S. investigators would play anything other than a margin-al role in examining the mass su-cide-murder in which 914 members of the People's Temple cuit died. "There's no division of history in the Department of Justice," he said, "no one with those responsi-

As for reports of possible future suicide pacts in this country by cul-tists, Mr. Heymann said the FBI would try to identify them in advance and "try to find out a decent thing to do about that" in the absence of any federal law making suicide a crime.

#### Extremely Leery'

Mr. Heymann echoed the presi-dent's comments on the difficulty of government intervention in the affairs of groups that regard them-selves as religious. He said the gov-ernment was "extremely leery" of such organizations.

"Cults generally don't use physical detention as part of their program," he said. "But where brainwashing is involved, it is very hard to distinguish it from religious conversion, and law-enforcement bodies are slow to step in."
Federal authorities may have

found a way to get at the financial records of the People's Temple, Mr. Heymann reported that the Civil Division of the Justice Department was researching the question of whether the government could re-cover the cost of returning the cult members' bodies to this country from any remaining assets of the organization.
If the department determines

that such a possibility exists, it-then could move to seize all money and government at Caracas to check property of the organization in this into the matter. Initially, defense country and all its financial records officials there said they could not to protect its stake in those assets.

Confirm it.

Mr. Heymann clearly was not

optimistic about prospects that the United States would ever be able to prosecute any of the participants in the airport attack on Rep. Ryan and his party.

If the Guyanese government pro-

secutes any of the 72 members of the Jones cult it is still holding, they will automatically be relieved of any threat of extradition to the United States, Mr. Heymann said there was "no assurance" that Guyana would observe its extradition treaty with the United States if it chose not to prosecute.

If any of those suspects left Guyana and were later found in this country, they could be subject to indictment and prosecution, but Mr. Heymann called such a possi-bility "not worth thinking about" in terms of likelihood.

#### FBI Ex-Director To Stand Trial

WASHINGTON, Dec. I (UPI) - A federal judge has cleared the way for a conspiracy trial next month of former FBI director Pa-trick Gray and two of his lieu-

Chief U.S. District Judge William Bryant refused yesterday to dismiss the indictments against the three top bureau officials charged with approving illegal break-ins during a hunt for fugitive radicals. Judge Bryant ruled following two

days of hearings into the relevance to the case of 1,500 missing FBI files. He rejected arguments that the case should be thrown out because crucial evidence is missing.



A WRAP OF FIR - Workers pitch thousands of Christmas trees around the Bavaria statue in central Munich, which they will use as a distribution point for Munich-area dealers.

#### As Rhodesian Raids Trouble Race Relations

### Whites in Zambia Uncertain of Future

By David B. Ottaway

LUSAKA, Zambia, Dec. 1 (WP) — In the wake of repeated Rhodesian raids deep into Zambia, whites living in this normally easygoing African society are feeling more ill at ease and uncertain of their future than at easy time time into the control of the control ture than at any time since inde-

pendence 15 years ago.

"Any more attacks and we are really going to be in trouble," re-marked a liberal Zambian-born

Yet everyone here is expecting just that and assuming that the Rhodesians are beyond caring if one of the effects of their raids is the destruction of good race relations in Zambia.

For the moment, the outburst of anti-white sentiment in which several dozen Europeans were pushed around or beaten up by angry Zam-bian mobs in central Lusaka early this month has subsided. But it has given a good case of the jitters to many of the 30,000 to 35,000 white residents, and some Dutch techni-cal experts have abruptly canceled contracts and gone home.

#### Suspicions Heighten

The Rhodesian air and ground attacks on nationalist guerrilla camps here have made Zambians suspicious that whites are Rhodesian spies or saboteurs, as some certainly are. The local press has heightened suspicions, calling Zam-bian servants to report to the police on the activities of their white As a result, relations between

whites and blacks, which generally have been excellent, are now uneasy. There are still sporadic dence of some white collaboration with the Rhodesians to keep Zambian suspicions aroused. For example, last week an appar-

ently innocent American tourist couple visiting Victoria Falls was detained by police for several days simply because they happened to be taking pictures in nearby Living-stone when a Zambian Army truck

In another incident, a white woman who apparently got confused over which road she should take at a junction near the home of Joshua Nkomo, the Rhodesian nationalist guerrilla leader who resides here, was shot at by his guards. She backed her car down the road in fright and ran it

#### Weapons Fou Last week, a white farmer living

50 miles south of here was convicted and sentenced to five years in prison after police uncovered a small arsenal on his property, including several bazookas, hand gre-nades and AK-47 rifles. The farmer admitted he had allowed his estate to be used by a storage center for the invading Rhodesians. Zambians were incensed by what

they felt was a light sentence, feeling the farmer ought to have been tried for treason and sentenced to death. Doubts about other farmers led

nerrillas of Mr. Nkomo's Zimbabwe African People's Union to abduct five Europeans early this month around their camps outside Lusaka and Livingstone. Several were tortured and one is not expected to walk again after his feet were slashed with a bayonet. The farmers were eventually handed

The gorgeous

sexy-young

fragrance.

By Revion

over to Zambian police and

The basic reason for Zambian and guernila wariness toward whites in Zambia is that many of them have relatives living in Rhodesia and often travel back and forth via South Africa. Some whites even send their children to school in Rhodesia. The ties go back to pre-independence days when Zam-bia was known as Northern Rhode-sia, linked for a time in a federation with Southern Rhodesia - now called simply Rhodesia.

That many Zambian whites sym-pathize with the plight of their "kith and kin" in Rhodesia was made clear at a Nov. 12 meeting of 70 white farmers and their wives at Ngwerere, a small farming community outside Lusaka. Some of the farmers threatened to stop planting and burn down their farms if something is not done to curb guerrilla

#### Speech by Kaunda

Zambian anger at these threats and haughty white attitudes was reflected in a speech Sunday by President Kenneth Kaunda at Mkushi, site of one of the recent Rhodesian attacks 12 miles north of Lusaka He warned the farmers that if they thought they were indispensable to the Zambian economy and tried to

Hard-to-Find Amin Is Said At Tanzania Border Fight

threaten the country with starva-

tion, they should "get out."
"Don't think like the Boers in
South Africa," he advised the
crowd dotted with white farmers.

some of whom were in fact Boers.

About 350 white farmers are credited by the Commercial Farm-

ers Bureau with accounting for 60

to 70 percent of all marketed farm

produce, including 40 percent of the main staple, corn.

Until recently, the whites of Zambia have had little to complain about under black rule. Many live

on sprawling estates or in isolated

rural communities as if nothing

much had changed since colonial

times. Most have servants, homes with swimming pools, exclusive sport and drinking clubs and ex-

However, there have been many armed attacks by Zambian and Zairian gangs on white farms late-

ly. The mounting crime is linked by

most observers to the collapse of

Zambia's copper-based economy that has resulted in huge unemploy-

ment at a time of high inflation and

acute shortages.

Many of the 4,000 whites work-

ing in the northern copper mines

are leaving because of crime, the high cost of living, shortages, steep

taxes and the near impossibility of

transferring money abroad in hard

pensive imported cars.

with his troops at the Tanzanian border, Radio Uganda said today, Tanzania thus seeming to clear up a three-day mystery of his whereabouts. Marshal Amin had not been seen in public since Tuesday, and his aides said they did not know where he

Radio Uganda said that the president was with a special army unit from key regiments involved in clean-up operations close to the frontier. Quoting a spokesman from the southern command it said: "The life president yesterday took part in an operation in which the Tanzanian invading forces were repulsed from the area they were occupying." Tanzanian forces crossed into Uganda on Monday, apparently in retaliation for an in-vasion on Oct. 30 by Uganda.

A close aide to Marshal Amin said Wednesday and yesterday that he had driven to the frontier region to try to find the Ugandan leader. but that he could not.

The aide said that whenever Marshal Amin had disappeared in the past there had always been an attempt on his life. Marshal Amin, 50, has survived more than 20 assination attempts since he took power in a military coup in 1971.

#### Lunch in Mutukuk

The radio said that he had coffee and lunch at the town of Mutukula, which straddles the border. According to the radio, Mutukula was overrun by Tanzanian troops on Monday. It thus appeared that the Tanzanian force had been repulsed

NAIROBI, Dec. I (Renters) - that Uganda has the capability of

Western diplomatic sources in Nairobi said they had received re-ports of artillery battles continuing across the frontier. They said that their latest information indicated that small, lightly armed units of Tanzanians were still inside Ugan-

Marshal Amin was quoted as saying that the Tanzanians had a brigade of about 10,000 men at Minziro, on the Tanzanian side of the border, who were bombarding Uganda at a rate of between 1,000 and 2,000 shells a day.

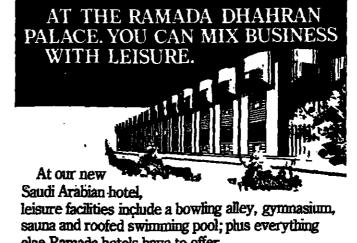
When the Ugandan forces invaded Tanzania Oct. 30, they occupied 710 square miles between the border and the Kagera River about 18 miles to the south. The troops were withdrawn two weeks later after pressure from the Organization of African Unity and other African states, but reports of fighting have

#### Young Meets With Nyerere

DAR ES SALAAM, Tanzania. Dec. 1 (Reuters) - Andrew Young the U.S. ambassador to the United Nations, arrived today for talks with President Julius Nyerere and said that he was "particularly concerned" about the Ugandan invasion of northwest Tanzania. Mr. Young later met Mr. Nyer

ere for 90 minutes at the president's residence on Msasani Bay on the outskirts of Dar es Salaam. U.S. Sen. George McGovern, D

S.D., arrived today after a visit to



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### S. Africa Changes Plan; **Squatters Get Reprieve**

By John F. Burns

PRETORIA, South Africa, Dec. white are concerned, the sky's the l (NYT) — South Africa's new minister for black affairs, Piet Koornhof, said yesterday that earli-er plans to demolish the homes of 20,000 blacks at the Crossroads squatter camp near Cape Town had been set aside indefinitely.

Mr. Koornhof said that he had

the backing of the new prime min-ister, Pieter Botha, in efforts to approach the problem of the squatter camp without physical force. Instead, the new approach will concentrate on voluntary relocation of the residents in new homes, at least ne of which would be built close

to the existing settlement.
"I want to deal with the thing in a humane way, not with bloody buildozers," Mr. Koornhof declared. "I want to deal with it in a manner that takes the interests of each and every individual in the

Mr. Koornhof's remarks came shortly after South Africa's foreign minister, R.F. Botha, issued a statement in New York sharply criticizing an article on the Crossroads camp that appeared in Wednes-day's New York Times. The foreign minister charged that the article contained many distortions.

#### 'Vicious Propaganda'

South African officials said that the minister felt that the article had been timed to embarrass him as he began delicate negotiations with UN Secretary-General Kurt Wal-dheim over the future of South-West Africa, or Namibia. "I don't mind criticism based on

facts," the foreign minister said in his statement. "But I do not see why we should endure this kind of vicious propaganda."

He also charged that the article distorted the migratory-labor system, known as "influx control," suggesting that it exploited blacks. He said that the the article "does not explain that the very purpose of influx control is to avoid exploita-

tion and insure reasonable incomes for those legally present in urban areas." He also said The Times was guilty of a double standard in reporting on the living conditions of blacks. Mr. Koomhof's vow not to use buildozers appeared, at least for the time being, to head off the prospect of a new furor over the Crossroads camp. The camp, a 140-acre shan-

tytown close to Cape Town's air-

port, has become the symbol of black families' resistance to laws that forbid them to settle outside

impoverished tribal homelands. Yesterday's disavowal of force represented a sharp break with ear-lier pledges by the government to its white supporters in the Cape Town area that the camp would be demolished by the end of the year. whatever the resistance from squatters. Last year, bulldozers knocked down three shantytowns in the area, making at least 25,000

#### blacks homeless. Word Is 'Humanity'

In a two-hour interview, Mr. Koornhof, 53, repeatedly emphasized his determination to take a new approach toward the ties be-tween between South Africa's 4.4 million whites and its 18.6 million blacks. The word that recurred more than any other was "humani-

He offered his vision of a future in which blacks would have "complete human rights, participation in political decision making all of those things that have been demanded for so long." He asserted that all that would be required was cooperation and mutual respect beween the races.

"We're on the verge of a com-pletely new era in this country," Mr. Koornhof said. "I sincerely be-lieve that if we have cooperation and the blessing of God Almighty, miracles can be performed." After a pause he added, "In fact, where human relations between black and

PRINCIPALITY

OF MONACO

7, AVENUE SAINT ROMAN

**MONTE CARLO** 

Residence du-

No Bulldozers for Shantytown

limit."
Mr. Koornhof came to the black affairs post — formally called the Ministry of Plural Relations and Development — from several years as sports minister, where he led the fight for racial integration in athletics and gained a reputation as the Cabinet's most reform-minded offi-

#### Swift Change

But even reformers are likely to be surprised by his swift change of policy on the Crossroads camp.

After the interview yesterday, an opposition member of Parliament, Alex Boraine, disclosed that Mr. Koornhof had intervened at the last minute to halt a government plan to demolish the camp and put thousands of its residents on trains back to the Transkei tribal homeland, 700 miles away. The demoli-tion was to have begun the day Mr. Koornhof was sworn in, almost two

weeks ago.

The following day, the new min-ister became the first high-ranking official ever to visit the camp, spending more than an hour tour-ing the shanties and talking to residents. However, at that time he pointedly did not withdraw a dem-olition deadline of the end of the year, which had been set by his predecessor in the black-alfairs post, Cornelius Mulder, who quit in a government scandal last month.

He left no doubt yesterday that the government remained deter-mined that the camp would eventu-ally disappear. But he insisted that this was not a matter of rigidly enforcing the regulations of apar-theid, but of removing what he de-scribed as a serious health and fire

"I saw for myself in the camp, he said. "The fact of the matter is that those people are in a very, very sorry plight — a plight that I per-sonally take very much to heart." Mr. Koornhof disclosed that he

was working closely with groups that had backed the squatters, including churchmen and professors. Sources in one of the groups, the Urban Foundation, which is sup-ported by South African and foreign corporations, said that the foundation was prepared to lend up to \$6 million to build 3,000 houses — enough, he said, to accommodate the entire Crossroads

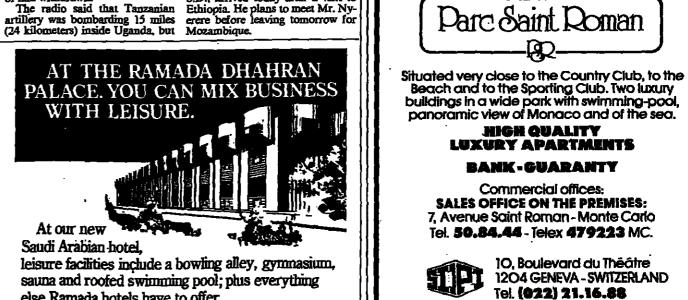
#### Russia Lifts Bar; No Charge on **Dow Executive**

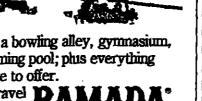
ZURICH, Dec. 1 (AP) -- Soviet authorities today notified Dow Chemical Co. that they will not file charges against Leo Sonner, the company's Moscow office mana-

Mirrel Kephart, Dow's European communications manager, said that word was received from the Soviet Foreign Trade Ministry that the police investigation in Mr. Sonner's case had been completed and that there will be no charges.' Mr. Sonner, temporarily barred

from leaving the Soviet Union after a Russian was struck Oct. 30 by the car he was driving, "will continue his commercial activities in Moscow," Mr. Kephart said. There had been speculation in

the U.S. community in Moscow that the detaining of Mr. Sonner, and of a U.S. woman on possible customs charges, was an attempt by the Soviet Union to emphasize its demands that the United States release two Soviet citizens convicted Oct. 13 of trying to buy U.S. naval





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### The Lonely Odyssey Of Joseph Czapski

By Michael Gibson

I is a striking apparition: gaunt and soaring, a beak of a nose, owlish glasses, crowning swatches of white hair contrasting with a pink enthusiastic vivacity. There is a dragonfly's darting tension tempered by quick gestures of Pol-ish courtesy, an amused, intense and rhythmic speech that occasionally, in a characteristic Polish way, breaks into a deferential or intensive falsetto, as though he were speaking in italics.

Joseph Czapski (pronounced CHAP-ski) was born in Prague 82 years ago, and grew up in eastern Poland under the rule of the czars. His life has been that of a wanderer, and he has made his mark as a painter, a writer and a witness of

his age.
"He grew up in the country," his biographer writes. "in the family domain, surrounded by numerous servants, two priests and three governesses." That gives a hint of the spiritual and material distances covered in an odyssey through the history of our century.

#### Early Pacifism

In due course Czapski, his brother and a tutor went to Saint Petersburg to complete their stud-ies, and there he read Tolstoy and Romain Roland, adopting their pa-cifist views. In 1918, Poland was struggling for independence, and Czapski was entrusted with a mission that was compatible with his nonviolent convictions: He was to find out what happened to some Polish officers whom the Russians had arrested. The men had been shot, and the affair turned out to be a strange rehearsal for a far grimmer mission on which Czapski would be dispatched a quarter of a

On his return from that early

DARIS, Dec. 1 (IHT) — The man journey, Czapski, 24, came under new literary and philosophical in-fluences — Dostoevsky, Nietzsche. He renounced his pacifism, enlisted in the Polish army and fought the invading Russians in the campaign

The following year he was finally able to devote himself to painting. and three years later he led a group of young artists to Paris. It was to have been a six-week trip; they stayed six years. In 1930 Czapski had his first exhibition in Paris (along with other members of his original group), and among those who bought his work was Gertrude Stein. The '30s were active and promising years. But then came 1939.

Now a lieutenant in the Polish army, Czapski was taken a prisoner by the Russians. What happened after that is related in his book, "Terre Inhumaine" (recently reissued by L'Age d'Homme. Lausanne): After a year and a half in the camps, Czapski was freed— Hitler had attacked the Soviet Union and alliances were reversed.

Here began Czapski's second mission. The Russians had cap-tured 15,700 Polish officers in 1939. Eighteen months later, only 400 returned. Czapski's task was to find out what had happened to the oth-

What he found is the substance of his unemphatic book. His inquiry did not yield any proof — just a chilling phrase blurted out by a Soviet bureaucrat in the presence of a Polish delegation: "I have the impression that we have made a serious mistake."

The facts came later. The "se-nous mistake" was Katyn, where the 15,300 missing officers had been shot on Stalin's orders. After the war ended, Czapski set-

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The solitude of Joseph Czapski's passengers. tled in Paris and in 1948 founded the Polish literary review Kultura. His entire artistic production had been destroyed, and he was 52 years old, but he started again.

The paintings now being shown at the Galerie Jean Briance (23-25 Rue Guenegaud, to Dec. 23) retrace something of this period and include a number of recent efforts

Czapski's work, using an Expresczapski s work, using an Expressionist idiom, is in fact a metaphysical journal in a language utterly individual and beyond all contemporary styles. Taken together, they reveal the outlook of a wanderer no means indifferent or disabused — catching the traces of something essential to him, wherever it manifests itself.

#### Weary Individuality

substantial number of his works depict scenes in the Metro, in cases, in trains. The subjects are mostly off center, often sliced by the edge of the painting. Faces are partly or wholly concealed by physical obstacles — a post, a partition. The theme is solitude, absence, the fate of weary individuality in circumstances that tend to negate it.

But behind this existential vision

there is also a concern with essence. A strange, strong little Czapski painting depicts a bit of a radiator in a room. His idiom excludes the notion of some tyrannical objectivity; what he is trying to catch is the

quasi-mystical experience of some thing vital that comes unsolicited, appearing with full intensity in the least glorious of forms.

The paintings are curiously raw, surprised, jubilant and compassionate. Czapski has always been interested in the use of color in the Expressionist manner. But he is also fascinated by the traditional concern with values of light. Is brown a color? Or is it a degree of luminosity? He would like it to be

both in his painting.
If one considers him an Impresionist, he will appear devoid of the militant subjectivism that is the mark of German Expressionism. for instance. His admiration for Chaim Soutine may not be irrelevant here:

"We had some neighbors in the country," he says, "who had a great deal of land. On this land, among many other things, there was a small Jewish town. That is where Soutine was born and grew up. To my mind he is the great painter of our century. A prophetic painter." Czapski and his work can not

easily be dissociated. Its ambiguous anxiety, enthusiasm and humor need to be seen not only in the light of the present, but also in that of the artist's own history. For this alone allows one to discover how understated his anxiety is, and how much his humor derives from a harshly tested and irrepressible af-

### Photo Scene

### Riboud's Powerful World

**PARIS** 

Mare Riboud, Agath Gaillard
Galerie, 3 Rue du Pont Louis-Philipe, to Dec 30 lipe, to Dec. 30.

Although a news photographer, Ribaud escapes all the traps of merely taking pictures of the event. His work has character, power and a sensitivity that make him out-standing among news photographers. His worldwide travels have produced a rare testimony of the universality of human feelings.

French Photography Between the Two Wars, 1920-1940, Galerie Zabriskie, 29 Rue Aubry le Boud-

er, to Dec. 28. Photography as we know it started in the closing hours of World War L Before then it died attempting to imitate painting. Here we have a French contribution to modern photography with all its diversi-ty and richness. It is at once universal and personal. Photographers Man Ray, Erwin Blumenfeld, Henri Cartier-Bresson, Andre Kertesz and Brassai, among others, all of whom influenced today's photographers, offer glimpses of work that shows a then-revolutionary approach to the art.

Fratelli Alinari, Centre National d'Art et de Culture Georges Pompidou, to Jan. 8.

An extremely interesting exhibition that offers a cross section of 19th-century photography. The brothers Alinari, who had their workshop in Florence, did everything possible with the camera of their day. Although they started as documentalists of paintings and other works of art, they soon expanded into portraits and social reportage that provides an unparalled

insight into Florence and Italy of

Francis Jolain, Demi-teinte, 159 bis Bd. du Montparnasse, to Dec. 30.

Gerard Marot, "Les Petits Mecs," Phot'oeil, 19 Rue Boyer Barret, to

**ELSEWHERE IN EUROPE** Dec. 21.

Farm Security Administration Photographs, Impressions Gallery of Photography, York, England, to

What was meant to be a documentary of U.S. farmers' plight during the Depression became one of the most powerful visual documents of its time. Out of several million photographs taken by the greatest U.S. photographers, only a few thousand have ever been exhibited. Ben Shahn, Dorothea Lange, Walker Evans and others became not only documentalists, but social workers who understood the object of their study.

Kazuyoshi Nomachi, "Sohara," Ni-kon Galerie, Schoffelgasse 3, Zurich, to Jan. 11.

August Sander, Photogaleri Langeirschi, Turkenstrasse 54, Munich,

Adrien Masui, Galerie-Bortier, Rue St. Jean, Brussels, to Dec. 24.

Erro, Canon Photogallery, 3 Rue St. Leger, Geneva, to Dec. 30. — C. G. CUPIC.

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### On the Road With Mirbeau and Bonnard palate

LA 628-ES, Fine Art Society, 148 New Bond Street, London W.1.,

In 1906 and 1907 the French man-of-letters Octave Mirbeau traveled extensively by motorcar (a 1904 Charron) through France, Germany and the Low Countries. To illustrate a subsequent travelogue, which he called "LA 628-E8" after the auto's registration number, he commissioned friend Pierre Bounard to make 104 brush and ink drawings — witty, delicate and extremely perceptive. This exhibition comprises the entire set.

Contemporary Arab Artists, Iraqi Cultural Center Gallery, 177 Tot-tenham Court Road, London W.I., to Dec. 7.

The participants in this first major show here of Arab artists are: painter/calligrapher Shakir Hasan Al-Said, who represented Iraq at the 76 Venice Biennale; Amer Al-Ubaidi (Iraq), a painter wholly trained in the Middle East; Paristrained Mohammad Al-Kasmi (Morocco); Palestinian Kamai Boullata (Palestine), who special-izes in stylized Arabic calligraphy; the sculptor in metal and leather Farid Belkahia (Morocco); Mohammad Khadda, a colorist who abstracts from his native Algerian landscape; Iraqi protest painter Mohammad Mahredin; and the Rome-educated Iraqi sculptor Ismail Fattah, whose figure pieces are much influenced by those of ancient Sumer.

Raord Dufy 1877/1953, J.P.L. Fine
Arts, 24 Davies Street, London
W.1, to Dec. 4.

William Walland, Flexible of John Colet, drawn not from life, but after Torrigiano's

W.1. to Dec. 4.

In England, Dufy has wrongly been considered a lightweight painter of "pretty" pictures. This collection of 18 watercolors and drawings makes a good start at dispelling such an underestimation. Beginning with the pencil drawing "Femme Lisant" (1900) and the major late-Impressionist pastel "La Cour du Louvre" (1902), it ends with three major paintings of the racetrack at Epsom ("Races"), and includes one of the finest of his Moroccan series as well as an ex-ceptionally stylish "Nude."

Barry Martin, Patrick Scale Gallery, 2 Motcomb Street, Belgrave Square, London S.W.1., to Dec. 5. In a series of comparatively small-scale collages and a group of related gouaches, Martin explores sequentially overlying images on a central, archetypal one. The work is not easy to read, but well repays the time spent studying it.

Sir Charles Madden, Madden Galleries, 77 Duke Street, Grosvenor Square, London W.1., indefinite-

retired admiral, Madden brings a sailor's keen eye to his portrayals of ships, boats, rivers and stamp of the artist's personality.

Les Fanves, The Lefevre Gallery. 30 Bruton Street, London W.1., to

A small show this, of only 11 works, but what splendors among them! Georges Braque's "Paysage a l'Estaque," which epitomises the Fauves' idiosyncratic uses of color; Andre Derain's "Houses of Parliament and Westminster Bridge" and "Thames and Tower Bridge"; Henri Matisse's small "Paysage a Collioure"; and two of Maurice de Vlaminck's vivid portrayals of the Seine at Chatou.

Holbein and the Court of Henry VIII, The Queen's Gallery, Buck-ingham Palace, London W.1., indefinitely.

The massive presence of Henry VIII is demostically emphasized by

VIII is dramatically emphasized by a suit of his armor standing in the center of the gallery. Hans Holbein (1497-1543) was the first painter of international standing to settle in England. While here, he made por-traits of Henry, his queens and many of the courtiers. Seventy of these are here on loan from the Royal Library at Windsor Castle. Principally executed in chalk and wash drawing, the portraits are deeply analytical, showing, for example, the worldliness of Sir

Dutourd in Academie

PARIS, Dec. 1 (IHT) - French author Jean Dutourd was elected to the Academie Française yesterday to fill the seat left vacant by the death of economist Jacques Rueff. Dutourd, 58, is a sharply ironic observer of contemporary morals; in his novels, essays and column in the newspaper France-Soir, he denounces stupidity and simple mind-edness. One of his novels. "Au Bon Buerre," won the Prix Interallie in 1952\_

painted with an eye, an echo of Magritte's painted bottles, and in Henry Guildford, the secret enemy of Anne Boleyn; the wisdom of William Warham, Archbishop of

Relief #1" by Farid Belkahia at the Iraqi Cultural Center in London.

Wozu? Galeria Nina Dausset, 16 rue de Lille, Paris 7, to Jan. 15. "To what avail are poets in an indigent age?" asked Johann Holderlin nearly 200 years ago — "Wozu Dichter in duerftiger Zeit?" One hundred fifty poets and painters answered this question in a poll, and the result is a book and an exhibition. It is not easy to answer a question with a painting, especially when the painting was finished before the question was asked. But one well understands that the only answer either a poet or a painter can give to such a query is to go on doing what he has been doing all along. The paintings are numerous, absolutely diverse, and the context heightens their intensity. But the question is for philosophers really, as attested by Samuel Becket's answer — which closes the whole book: "Wozu? I haven't the slightest idea. Economy of Condicional Condicion est idea. Forgive me. Cordially

Five Thousand Years of Indian Art, Petit Palais, Paris 8, to Feb. 28. Five thousand years revealed in 212 objects makes an average of 23.5 years per object. This is not product of a Sunday painter's bition, but to give an idea of what amusement: They are strong, vigorous works with the unmistakable one can expect. A praiseworthy effort at synthesis has been made to present basic notions of the country's history and religions in the French cities in celebration of Olibricfest possible form. It is bravely vier Messiaen's 70th birthday will done, and there is a sumptuous selection of sculptures and miniatures. The scale of the exhibition itself is pleasing, but it might be worthwhile now to present something devoted to a specific region, period and art form.

> \* \* \* Francis Limerat, Galerie Chantal Svennung, 120 Avenue de Wagram (3d floor), Paris 17, to

Limerat was a painter until a few years ago, when he began to question his use of the medium. As a result he started to work with a minimal medium: the matchstick. The show presents wooden grids on which matches are fixed in flexible patterns rather like pages of text. There are a few larger works in wood, vaguely reminiscent of upside-down shields; the artist says they are like capital letters in the textual flow of the other works. The effect of all this is less grimly tautological than American minimalism. rather as an artisan's work is more human than factory-made objects.
— MICHAEL GIBSON.

#### Brussels

Marcel Broodthaers, Galerie Isy Brachot, 62a Ave. Louise, to Dec.

An artist who can make a batch of broken eggshells stuffed in an eggcup into an alluring bouquet of yellow-gold blossoms, or can make a dense clutter of open mussel shells into a secretively glowing circle, deserves recognition - if only for resourcefulness. Broodthaers was an artist fizzing with ideas that took him a long way from conventi-onal painting. He used Magnitte as a departure point (the link is no-ticeable in a glass phial lushly

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Write to: LABORATOIRES 1.T.C. 117 Avenue Emile-Zold, 75015 PARIS, France In France on sale in Drugstores, Healthfood stores, etc. recurring references to the famous pipe), but Broodthaers has his own individual style.

handsome tribute. Working in met-al and chrome, Arnould sculpted abstract forms by melding sweep-ing curves and sharp points into a complex calligraphy, sometimes seemingly inspired by the mechan-ics of flight, sometimes by Eastern script. Seen en masse, they are too alike and lack the essential experimental changes of direction and material needed to hold attention. A bit of tough pruning with the best pieces spaced out and posed to greater advantage, would have made more impact. Nevertheless, there is work of interest for the visitor prepared to browse selectively.

— RONA DOBSON.

#### Rome

Paul Klee, Condotti 85, Via Condotti 85, through December. Klee's work is the epitome of a particular direction in modern art the expression of whimsy or po-

etic thought in quirky, visual syn bols. It is at opposite poles from. painterly painting of observatio.
of what is given—the pastures, it
ers and city streets in Frenc
Impressionism, Fauvism and Ne Figurative art, or the internal to moils in Abstract Expressionist Following Klee's direction, experence of vibrant reality is felt rath than worked over by the mind; it

slowly, but all the more deep received by the viewer. Cubism is to collage and Dada, and fro there to invention — the comm drum, the visual pun; idea art. Klee, a knowledgeable, muc traveled man, but of small-to-Swiss origin, cultivated his fancil insights, his attention to detail, l sensibility, to the Nth degree. Wi lines, always with lines - networ of them, scaffolds, little scrate feathery bundles, frigid clusters them (sometimes with an impisometimes a pedantic, turn), constructed his fine, little, bu worlds: clockworks, rebuswhispering hobgoblins, bitterswe queer machinery. Their overall [] ness is not technical, but the real tion of an attitude - towards a

This all-encompassing collecti sums up all his periods and te

playfulness, self-conscious primit

\_EDITH SCHLOS

### On the Arts Agenda

### Messiaen Anniversary The month-long program of mu-sical events in Paris and other

be climaxed with the anniversary concert Dec. 10 at the Paris Opera, when Pierre Boulez conducts members of the Paris Opera orchestra and the Ensemble InterContemporain in a performance of "Des Canyons aux Etoiles," with Yvonne Loriod as pianist and David Wetherill as horn soloist. Among the Maurice Ohana. other principal Paris concerts are Dec. 4 at the Theatre de la Ville, with Sylvain Cambreling conducting the EIC with pianists Pierre-Laurent Aimard and Alain Planes and flutist Alain Marion as soloists in "Couleurs de la Cite Celeste" and other works; Dec. 6 at the Theatre des Champs-Elysees with Michel Tabachnik conducting the Nouvel Orchestre Philharmonique in a program including "Chronochromie"; Dec. 8 at the Espace Pierre Cardin with pianist Peter Serkin playing "Vingt Regards de l'Enfant Jesus"; Dec. 14, 15 and 16, with Seiji Ozawa conducting the Orchestre de Paris in the "Turangalila Symphonie," with Yvonne and Jeanne Loriod as soloists; Dec. 17 at the Chatelet with Pierre Dervaux conducting the Colonne Or-chestra and Felicity Palmer as soprano soloist in "Poemes Pour Mi" and "L'Ascension," and Dec. 19 at the church of St. Louis des Invelides with Gilbert Army con-Invalides with Gilbert Amy conducting the Nouvel Orchestre Philharmonique and soloists in "Trois Petites Liturgies" and "Et Exspecto Resurrectionem Mortuorum. Twenty other French cities are scheduling Messiaen concerts, among them the Lyons Philhar-monic under Serge Baudo with "Et Exspecto" and the Ensemble Qua-driphonia and Pierre-Laurent

A new Festival of Sacred Music, co-sponsored by the city of Paris and the French Cultural Ministry. will run Dec. 5-22 with concerts scheduled in several Paris churches. It opens in the Eglise des Billettes with the Madrigalistes de Paris under Henri Farge performing works by Josquin des Pres, Juan del Ancina and Daniel Lesur, and closes

Aimard with "Quatuor Pour la Fin

du Temps," Dec. 9 and 10 respec-tively at the Auditorium Maurice

Ravel in Lyons.

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with a concert at St. Germain Pres with a concert of works Maurice Durufle and Bach a ducted by Jean-Pierre Wallez. W lez also will conduct Moza "Coronation" Mass at Notre Da Dec. 17 at the il:30 a.m. ma Programmed works range from e ly works by Guillaume de Machi and Marc-Antoine Charpenti through Mozart and Schubert contemporary works by Mar. Constant, Xavier Darasse, a

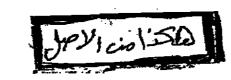
Carlos Kleiber will conduct a Franco Zeffirelli will stage and sign a new production of Bize "Carmen" that will have its fi performance Dec. 9 at the Vien State Opera, with the premie scheduled to be televised live. T cast includes two Soviet artis mezzo soprano Elena Obraziso in the title role and baritone Yi Mazurok as Escamillo. Placi-Domingo sings Don Jose and G briela Benackova will be Micae The same cast will appear in t work for subsequent performant on Dec. 12, 15, 17 and 20.

Wieland Wagner's last operal staging before his death in 1966, Berg's "Wozzeck," will be revive Dec. 9 by the Frankfurt Operal Anja Silja and Bodo Schwanbe will again be in the principal rol of Marie and Wozzeck. Micha Gielen will conduct and Philips Deriaz will be in charge of the re taging.

Harold Pinter's new pla "Betrayal," will have its Germa language premiere Dec. 17 at Vie na's Akademietheater in a produ tion staged by Peter Wood and d signed by Carl Toms. Sonja Sutte Karlheinz Hackl and Joachs Bissmeier of the Burgtheater con pany play the work's three role The German translation is by H.A. Legid-Rowohlt. Other performan es this month are scheduled for Dec. 18, 21 and 15.

Janacek's "The Adventures ( Mr. Broucek" will enter the repe tory of the English National Oper on Dec. 28 at the London Coliseur in a production staged by Coli Graham and designed by Pete Docherty. Charles Mackerras wil conduct and the cast will be heads by Gregory Dempsey in the rit part, with Henry Howell, Denna Wicks, Lorna Haywood and Geo frey Chard in other principal roles Later performances are schedule for Jan. 2, 4, 11, 16 and 19.





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## Bonnan The Merging Of the Palette **And Palate**

By John Russell

NEW YORK, Dec. 1 (NYT) — Among painters and sculp-tors, to eat well is one of the laws of life. Their whole activity predisposes them to it. They deal, day in and day ont, with color and texture, substance and aroma. Studio and kitchen have much in common. Touch and timing are as fun-damental to cooking as they are to art. Writing as a physical activity has its sensuous side, but the hand that rocks the electric typewriter does not seem to us a natural for the sauce boat and the double

Quite apart from our inborn conviction that painters and sculptors make good cooks, we have the evidence of their work. There's just no counting the number of European paintings of the first rank in which food is up front.

#### Big, Big, Big

Food is big in Dutch painting big in Flemish painting, big in Spanish painting and big in Italian painting. When you have seen a quince by Turberge and painting. painted by Zurbaran, an apple painted by Courbet, a dead, white duck painted by Oudry and a bunch of asparagus painted by Manet you have an immediate and total confidence in those men as

masters of the menu. As for the big symphonic still lifes of game that play so large a part in Dutch painting, the marriage feasts that turn up in Flemish painting, and even the starker col-lations that stand for the Last Supper in many an Italian painting, we

never forget them. They remind us that we are what

The Metropolitan Museum touches lightly on all this in an ex-hibition called "The Print Collector in the Kitchen," which will be on view there through Jan. 7. As it is the work of the museum's Department of Prints and Photographs, it is necessarily short on the fulfilled sensuality of oil painting. But it is long on inclination, long on curiosity, long on exactitude, long on wise precept and long on fun. Its guest current. Phyllis D. Masser, has curator, Phyllis D. Massar, has wrought well within the limits of the department

They are real limits, however. When Rembrandt painted a side of beef, he made us feel the difference between lean meat and yellow fat as surely as if we could tear at the as surely as if we could tear at the careas with our own hands. When in full production. Circular molds, Louise Moilion—a painter perfect triangular molds, oval molds and in her way, and long overdue for a.

universal acknowledgment — painted a basket of fruit fresh from the tree, she convinced us at once

the pre-eminence of French

You are what

with: A 1569

Italian etching

you cook

of kitchen

Not even the great printmakers can give us quite that feeling of actuali-But then, few of us will ever own a painting of that quality, whereas many of the prints on view at the Met would be within our means if we took the time and trouble to seek them out. Abraham Bosse, for instance, is not an expensive artist, even today, and yet his engravings of French life during the reign of Louis XIV are prodigies of obser-vation, wit and technical skill.

What he has to tell us does not go out of style, either. There is a print by him at the Met that shows us exactly how a French categor went about his business. He had an all-purpose kitchen. Hens and bares hung from the ceiling. Pies,

edges lay ready for the pastryman's more ambitious adventures. Every sleeve was rolled above the elbow. and the end result was something that contributed then, as it contribhousekeeping. When Braque paint-ed an oyster, we could hardly wait to pry the flesh loose from the shell. utes today, to the dignity of France.

--- HVMANI VICTVS INSTRVMENTA

#### Dreary and Unconvincing

Not every European kitchen had

that kind of well-calculated abundance. When Hans Burgkmair showed how a young prince learned to cook in the first half of the 16th century, he didn't stint with the silver, the wall hangings or the monu-mental table with carved and sculpted feet. But the lesson itself looks dreary and unconvincing. We find it hard to believe that a royal household could not muster better raw materials; we come away won-dering if that prince ever really learned to cook, any more than cer-tain European kings really washed the feet of the poor when they presented themselves once a year for an implausible ablution. Burgkmair put his initials on the tablecloth in that engraving, but we don't believe

time a painter or a sculptor asks.

Disbelief is rare in this context. you over for dinner, don't fail to that his heart was in it. Food in European art is fundamen- go.

tally festive. It is taken for granted as just about the most important thing there is, and it is also taken for granted as something that goes on being produced, cooked and eaten no matter how much goes awry in other departments of life. There is at the Met, for instance, a print of the supper at Emmsus.

Most of the old masters put Jesus and his awestruck disciples in the foreground when they treated this subject, but in this case the scene is a a small, curtained alcove at the rear of a country inn. The participants matter to anyone who knows the New Testament, but they don't to the inkeeper's wife who goes right ahead with the preparation of some of the finest fish that ever lay on a slab. Food comes first, in a painting that is as volup-tuous as it is down-to-earth.

Much in art has changed beyond recognition since these prints were made. But the studio is still only a step from the kitchen. The next

#### The Art Market

### A Swiss Gallery of Cutouts and Collages

silhouettes can be identified. But the best artists were anonymous, their whimsy anticipating 20th-cen-tury Dada with a lighter touch.

Collage thrived in the latter half of the 19th century. Some extraor-dinary pieces were created by virtu-

ally unknown artists who are every

bit as interesting as, say, Henri Douanier-Rousseau, Johann Jakob

Hauswirth (a coalman by trade) did

bold, vivid collages that have a sur-prisingly modern feel. Equally ob-scure to the outside world is Louis

David Saugy (1871-1953), whose

collage of cows ascending an S-shaped mountain path just sold at

10,000 francs; he leaves far behind

recognized painters such as Andre

In 20th-century collage, Gabus scores more scoops. Russian avant-garde artist Olga Rosanova's cubist collage of 1916 can be seen next to

a remarkably advanced 1922 essay on cubist abstractionism by Kurt

Schwitters. And how many remem-

ber U.S. artist Nicholas Brown,

whose abstract collage of the early

20s (3,200 francs) is as advanced as anything that could be seen in Ber-

To round it all off, Gabus has

added a section of black-and-white

woodblocks that he feels continue

finds the ventures of unsuspected

Man Prüfere, die für Manien leben

The tim Kiene his par Toumfet, Cin tem Dang bie jum fetem Course,

By Souren Melikian

NEUCHATEL, Switzerland, Dec. I (IHT) — Remember the days when buying art was a light-hearted and inexpensive affair? If you don't, you can find out what it felt like by making the trip to Bevaix, a Swiss village five miles from here.

A gallery was founded there eight years ago by Pierre Yves Gabus, a young Swiss who puts to-gether exhibitions of unusual objects: Last year he had some weird terracottas from Afghanistan; this time he has chosen collages and cutout paper composi-tions (canivets, as they were called in the Middle Ages, from the

Prench conife — penimite").

Probably, the earliest dated collage on record is a delightful Virgin and Child of 1493 in the Barcelons city museum. The earliest item in Gabus' exhibit is a tiny 17th-century collage of the Three Wise Men and the infant Jesus; strips of sewn-on cloth cover the bodies, and the

faces are hand-colored. In a pair of engravings done about 1680 by Christopher Weigel, the clothes have been cut out and thin fabric glued on the back fills in the holes. The fragile pieces have survived in their original gilt wood frames — they are unassuming and pleasing, like a village Christmas tree. And at 800 Swiss francs (about \$460), they remain refreshingly accessible.

Small collages eventually became stresses for alphorate decoration

excuses for elaborate decorative compositions in which framing mattered as much as subject. A small, colored image by one Jacobus de Man is embedded in a broad border of cutout floral designs in white paper over black fabric. This in turn is framed by a frieze of straw marquetry, the whole being framed in gilt wood. This typical piece of European provincial art probably originated in Lyon around 1720-1730.

The true blossoming of the cutouts and collages began in the 1770s. Here the Bevaix exhibit holds some surprises. One is the splendor of the Geneva school, founded by Jean Hubert (1721-1786), whose work is rarely seen in the trade. His portrait of "Voltaire Writing," in black varnished paper pasted on a beige ground, has the terse wit of some modern cartoons — and an elegance they sadly lack. The black silhouette seated at a desk, spruce and lively with its long nose and the hint of a puckish smile, is sheer fun and well worth

the 1,100 francs.

The winner of the show is the German school, virtually unknown off its home grounds. Cutouts bethe silhouette esthetics. Again one came the rage in late 18th-century Germany, and great men had a fling with the form. Johann Kaspar loners. The late Eduard Probst of fling with the form. Johann Kaspar
Lavater did silhouette portraits
based on his studies in physiognomy, and his friend Goethe became

Basel, a film tycoon, was an admirer of Expressionist films and became a remarkable photographer.

If a museum should ever illustrate a silhouette addict. By the reckoncrosscurrents between 20th-century

German cutout made in Constance around 1840. ing of Ernst Biesalski, author of the just-published "Scherenschnitte und Schattenrisse" (Cutouts and Silhouettes), hundreds of Goethe's Singapur Navarro" will be one of

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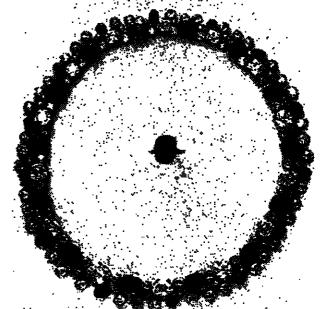
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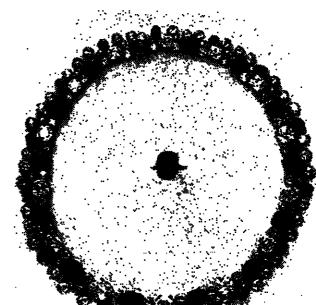
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#### Reflections of Japan's 'Pearl Harbor Spy'

## 'There Is No Honor as Before'

By Ron Laymer

MATSUYAMA, Japan — Takeo Yoshikawa is the spy who can never come in from the cold. His espionage was so successful that it ruined his life forever.

Yoshikawa helped the Japanese in their surprise attack on Pearl Harbor.

World military circles have considered Yoshikawa one of the most successful spies in history. Yet, he has received no awards, no honors, not even a pension from the Japanese government. He has no job today. He lives as a down-and-out and drinks to forget.

"I have been wiped clean from Japanese history," he said at his home on the island of Shikoku, south of Tokyo. Five years ago when I applied for a pension, they said, We never heard of you.'-

"When I told them of my espionage assignment, of the long years working to become an expert on the American Navy and of my danger-ous mission in Honolulu, they were without sympathy. They told me Japan never spied on

Pearl Harbor was a military feat so daring, so brilliant, so audaciously planned, and so successfully carried out that it is worth a special volume in the annals of warfare. It was a military victory by a tiny force against what should have been overwhelming odds.

#### 'Different Now'

Here is Yoshikawa's account.

was born in a very different world. It was in 1914 in the days of the great Japanese Empire when the Yamato race walked tall across Asia. It was something special then to be born a boy

"It was a time when the empire was on the march," he said. "But the world is not the same today. To die these days for one's country is a

"Today, war is bad, war is wrong. But in my day it was good. It was right. I was a true hero of Japan. But look what it has brought me in my old age. Look at me today."

Hands shaking, he complained of modern-day Japan. "It is so different now. All they do is think about money and winning new markets for Japanese products. There is no honor as before. They do not respect their elders." It was different when Yoshikawa was a boy.

At that time the Japanese Empire indeed was on the march. In those times the death of a young man in battle was, in Japanese thinking, like the fall of a cherry blossom — which drops to its death at the height of its beauty.

The future spy enrolled at the Imperial Japanese Naval Academy at Eta Jima as a 1929

cadet. Four years later he graduated at the top Japan expected a great career of him and he

wrong. But in my day it was good. It was right. I was a true hero of Japan. But look what it has brought me in my old age. Look at me today.'

Today, war is bad. War is

served outstandingly aboard the battleship Asama. He later trained on submarines and as a pilot. It was almost certain that someday he would be a captain or an admiral.

But his naval career suddenly ended. A serious stomach ailment forced him to retire after two years. It was a bitter blow and he though of killing himself. But some weeks later a high-ranking officer visited him with an offer of a job in Japanese naval intelligence. It was the start of is career as a spy.

Yoshikawa set out to become an expert on the U.S. Navy. For four years he worked on the America Desk studying Jane's Fighting Ships and Aircraft and thousands of U.S. books, news-

papers and magazines.
"My early intelligence duties were not exciting," he said. "There were no beautiful lady agents having adventures with James Bond. It was a job a librarian could have carried out. Espionage is still the same today. It's the gathering together of useful information.

But in 1940 it got more exciting. Yoshikawa prepared for an espionage assignment abroad by passing the Foreign Ministry English examinations. Soon he was a junior diplomat. It would

#### Intercepted

Even in school Yoshikawa was dangerous to the Allies. Once he intercepted an English-language radio transmission from Australia advising that 17 troopships were clearing Freetown bound for England. The Japanese gave the in-formation to Nazi Germany and the ships were

Later Hitler sent Yoshikawa a personal letter of thanks. "It was the only official recognition I have ever received for my war services," he said. In 1941, Yoshikawa received a diplomatic passport and went to Honolulu using the cover name of Tadashi Morimura. He was a vice consul at the Japanese Consulate.

He found out later that Admiral Tsoroka Yamamoto had prepared a detailed Pearl Har-bor attack plan in early 1941 and that the plan was presented to the Naval General Staff in August, 1941.
"I was a spy in the field without that secret

inside information," he said, "But I assumed my

job was to help prepare for an attack on Pearl Harbor and I worked night and day getting necessary information. "The Americans were very foolish. As a diplo-

mat I could move about the islands. No one bothered me. I often rented small planes at the John Rodgers Airport in Honolulu and flew around U.S. installations making observations. I never took notes or drew maps. I kept every-

thing in my head.

"As a long-distance swimmer I completely covered the harbor installations. Sometimes I stayed underwater for a long time breathing through a hollow reed.

"And my favorite viewing place," recalled Yoshikawa, "was a lovely Japanese teahouse overlooking the harbor. It was called the Shunchoro.' I knew what ships were in, how heavily they were loaded, who their officers were, and what supplies were on board. The trusting young officers who visited the teahouse told the gurls there everything. And anything they didn't reveal I found out by giving rides to hitch-hiking American sailors and pumping them for infor-

The work was dangerous. "Once a U.S. Navy sailor on guard duty saw me crouched down-near an electrified fence. He fired his rifle but missed me.'

#### **Always Alert**

For a while Yoshikawa posed as a Filipino and washed dishes in the American naval officers mess - listening, always alert. Between his spy flights, harbor swims, dish-washing duties, the geisha-girl interrogations and his actual work at the Consulate, he was in a state of continual exhaustion. On top of this he stayed up late every night sending coded messages to

The big day grew closer. Yoshikawa handed a secret Japanese courier 97 answers to intelligence questions asked by Admiral Yamamoto concerning ships, planes and personnel at Pearl Harbor during the fall of 1941. The admiral learned, for example, that most ships were at anchor in Pearl Harbor on Sunday — so he planned the attack for that day.

On Dec. 6, Yoshikawa sent out his final message: "No barrage balloons sighted. Battleships are without crinolines. No indications of air or sea alert wired to nearby islands. Enterprise and Lexingtron [aircraft carriers] have sailed from Pearl Harbor."

In Tokyo, Foreign Ministry officials passed the information on to Admiral Yamamoto, and the attack-planner radioed his fleet, moving in for the kill: "Vessels moored in harbor - nine battleships, three class-B cruisers, three seaplane tenders, 17 destroyers. All aircraft carriers and heavy crusiers have departed harbor. . . no indication of any change in U.S. fleet or any-



In the darkness 400 miles north of Honolulu, Vice Admiral Chichi Agumo received his order to attack - "Climb Mount Niitaka."

Around him his 31 ships, six aircraft carriers, two battleships, three cruisers, nine destroyers and three submarines and assorted tankers surged to full speed ahead. His 350 attack planes would soon be a part of history.

The attack exploded next morning, Sunday, Dec. 7, 1941, at 7:40 a.m. (Pacific Standard Time). Yoshikawa was cating breakfast and still sleepy when the first bombs began to fall. "The consul and I listened to the short-wave radio bringing the news from Tokyo," he said.

They heard the secret attack code. "East Wind, Rain," the Japanese announcer said twice very slowly during the forecast. This meant that Japan had decided on war with the United States, Yoshikawa said. Not used were other prearranged signals which would have called for attacks on England or Russia.

Yoshikawa and the consul shook hands. His work had been a success. The attack was on. They ran into their offices and began burning code books and secret diplomatic intelligence instructions.

"I heard new sounds and rushed outside." he recalled. "I looked up at the sky and saw a most wonderful sight. Through the clouds a fighter-

appeared into black clouds of smoke rising above the base. On the wings of the plane were painted the Rising Sun — the Rising Sun of Japan. Soon the sky was filled with our planes. It was a brilliant attack. We lost just 30 men that day - the Americans more than three thousand."

Quickly the Consulate was surrounded by hostile crowds and Yoshikawa and the other Japanese employees remained locked inside for safety. At 8:30 a.m. police showed up to protect them until the arrival of FBI agents who arrest-

#### No Reception

"For 10 days we were held prisoner at the Consulate. Then all of us were taken under heavy guard to a U.S. Coast Guard vessel at the docks and taken to San Diego, Calif. In March we were taken to an Arizona relocation camp which was full of innocent American-Japanese. They had done nothing. It was a cruel joke. You see. I couldn't trust them in Hawaii to help me. They were loyal to the United States.

Later the FBI took Yoshikawa and other diplomats to New York. Shortly afterward, they were sent back to Japan in a diplomat-prisoner

exchange, the United States not realizing it had lost the Pearl Harbor spy. But there was no hero's reception when he got home — nothing official, then or now. He mar-nied and continued with the rank of ensign in

Japanese intelligence. When the war ended and U.S. troops occapied Japan. Yoshikawa, fearing he would be hanged, went into hiding and lived in the country posing as a Buddhist monk. When the American icans left he returned to his wife.

In 1955 Yoshikawa opened a candy business. But people knew who he was. They wouldn't buy from a spy — a spy whose country had lost the war. "They even blamed me for the atomic bomb," he declared with tears in his eyes. And he might have starved over the years if his loyal wife had not supported him by selling insurance. "My wife alone shows me great respect," said the old spy. "Every day she bows to me. She

knows I am a man of history."

Then he lifted his cup. "I am drinking to forget. I have so many thoughts now so many year after the war. . . Why has history cheated me?

OCopyright 1978 By Ray Laytuer

Roy Laytner is a photojournalist



by the FBI after the Pearl Harbor attack. Front row, center, is Vice Consul 'Tadashi Morimura,' actually Takeo Yoshikawa. This historic picture, photographer unknown, shows the members of the Japanese Consulate at Honolulu who were arrested



This picture, taken from a Japanese plane during the Pearl Harbor attack, shows a bomb just missing an American ship.

### World Short-Wave Radio: A Sophisticated Battle for Minds-

By William Tuohy

ONDON - One of the world's most widely broadcast radio shows is a program called "Mailbag. starring Joe Adamov, a heavy-set Armenian with a backof-the-yards Chicago accent. Adamov chattily answers listeners' questions on a

wide variety of topics and invariably gets in a plug for his sponsor — the Soviet Union. "Mailbag" and similar Western-style radio programs

are part of an ambitious new effort by Radio Moscow to capture English-language audiences around the world.

In recent weeks, the Russians have inaugurated a "World Scrvice" that broadcasts in English 19 hours a day and is soon expected to expand to 24.

The Soviet Union broadcasts in English and 62 other languages for a total of more than 2,000 hours a week. Nine hours of English-language programming are beamed to the United States daily, including four hours to the Pacific Coast Radio Moscow's relatively relaxed and sophisticated approach to the news, features and commentary that comprise the "World Service" is a far cry from the days

when Russian broadcasts began with an announcer declaring. "I am a Communist!" and following up with the 25-minute reading of a report on oil production in Western diplomatic sources view the Soviet Union's expanded service as the latest move in the continuing world-wide battle for the air waves, a struggle in which

all of the world's major powers, and many minor nations, are engaged.

For although television may seem the communications giant of the day, short-wave radio is still the most-preva-

lent medium in most of the world. There are, in fact, more than a billion radio sets being used around the globe, and about two-thirds of them can pick up the long-distance short-wave transmissions.

Britain, with its superb British Broadcasting Corp., once was the unchallenged leader in overseas broadcasting, but now it is fifth in the number of hours beamed abroad a week - 710. Ahead of Britain in this competition are the Soviet Union, the United States, China and

West Germany. The BBC has a staff of more than 1,000 (including persons of 50 different national origins) and a budget of about \$66 million a year. It transmits in English and 38

To most observers, the BBC remains the world model for last, accurate, impartial news broadcasts and balanced and fair commentary.

'If an Iranian can't find out what's happening in Tehran from his national news broadcasts,' says one specialist, 'he can simply switch to the BBC. So it behooves other radio services to give the news impartially.'

The BBC pioneered overseas broadcasting, launching a service in Arabic during the 1930s. With war clouds gathering in Europe, The BBC began broadcasting to the continent in French, German and Italian.

The impartial excellence of BBC news broadcasts is

believed to be a constant goad that has led to the upgrading of government news services everywhere. "If an Iranian can't find out what's happening in Tehran from

his national news broadcasts." says one specialist, "he can simply switch to the BBC. So it behooves other radio services to give the news impartially."

Following closely behind the Soviet Union in the number of hours of overseas broadcasts is the United States — which produces about 1,838 hours weekly over the Verice of Agraeics Badio Erros Furnos and Radio the Voice of America, Radio Free Europe and Radio

Liberty.

The Voice of America broadcasts in 36 languages from 120 transmitters with a staff of 2,300 and an annual operating budget of \$75 million. It beams news, commentary and Americana shows overseas 836 hours a week to an estimated audience of 75 million to 80 mil-

Currently, the Voice is building 12 new transmitters to fill in holes where the U.S. signal is spotty or inaudible.

Buttressing the Voice of America are Radio Free Europe, which broadcasts 554 hours a week in six languages to Eastern Europe, and Radio Liberty, whose programs are translated into 16 languages of the Soviet Union and transmitted 448 hours weekly.

Radio Free Europe and Radio Liberty originally were funded by the Central Intelligence Agency to penetrate the Iron Curtain. In 1971, the CIA officially dropped its support of the now-consolidated stations, which receive their funds from the U.S. government with congressional approval. Their annual budget is \$85 million.

The Kremlin maintains that the two Munich-based stations are filled with CIA agents and "former agents of the Gestapo and Nazi intelligence" along with "renegades who broadcast a stream of dirty lies, slander and all kinds of insinuations about the U.S.S.R. and other Socialist countries."

Whatever the Kremlin's view, radio broadcasting provides a vital line of communication and information to about 360 million people in areas where the official news is censored and Western journals are rarely available. Although the Communist regime can censor the press, there is little they can do — other than expensive jamm-

ing -- to prevent their citizens from listening to the latest news from London or Washington.

As one Hungarian intellectual recently put it: "If the West really believes in the power of its ideas, then additional transmitters and funds for broadcasting to the

East are more important than missiles." China ranks third among the big powers in total over-seas programming, with 1,438 weekly hours broadcast from about 55 transmitters.

But Chinese stations are poorly located and badly maintained, sources say. Even the U.S. consulate in Hong Kong has difficulty picking up Radio Peking's weak signal. Hence the United States monitors the

broadcasts in Okinawa. The Chinese broadcast five hours of English daily to the East coast of North America, and other broadcasts are in 40 languages including Esperanto — the artificial international language.

#### West Germany

Surprisingly, the fourth country in terms of the amount of external radio programing is West Germany, whose service, Deutsche Welle (German Wave) has 1,377 employees with a budget of about \$92 million, and

transmits in 34 languages.
Under the charter, German radio is required to present a portrait of political, economic, and cultural life in Germany from its two dozen powerful transmitters and

overseas relay stations. Otto Busch, head of the news department, said however, that German radio does present news of broad, general interest in order to remain competitive with the BBC

and other national radio services.

Dozens of smaller countries — Israel and some Arab nations, for example - maintain external broadcasting services in loreign languages, often to give their own side in international disputes.

As one Hungarian intellectual put it: 'If the West really believes in the power of its ideas, then additional transmitters and funds for broadcasting to the East are more important than missiles.'

But perhaps the most intense competition in the radio air war is for the ears of listeners in Eastern Europe and the Soviet Union.

The signal of the Voice of America - with its straight news and Americana — reaches an estimated 27 million Eastern Europeans and Soviet citizens without any inter-

Radio Free Europe and Radio Liberty go in much more for news of East Europe, as well as views and commentary from dissidents or defectors from Iron Curtain regimes. These two stations reach an estimated audience of 13

million to 15 million listeners in Poland, Romania, Hungary, Czechoslovakia, and Bulgaria — and between 2 million and 3 million in the Soviet Union. It is no crime in Russia to listen to foreign radio

broadcasts, but repeating or circulating such informa-tion is considered illegal distribution of hostile informa-

To keep such hostile information from its citizens' ears, the Soviet Union tries to jam broadcasts from Radio Free Europe and Radio Liberty. It uses a reported 3,000 transmitters to jam the broad-

casts, and spends an estimated \$300 million on the effort - an amount about equal to the budget for the Soviet domestic radio service. Radio Moscow's role in the anti-U.S. effort includes

its frequent offerings of Americans' criticisms of the For example, it quoted an American miner who had visited the Soviet Union about how impressed he was

with Soviet coal mines and how different things were in the United States, where conditions "leave much to be desired." The miner said his father had died of black-And Radio Moscow's newscasts often include selfproduce the main components of the neutron weapon in disregard of the will of millions of people."

Ghely Shakhov, editor-in-chief for Radio Moscow's

serving — and anti-U.S. — interpretations. For example, news amouncer Galina Pavlova recently announced:
"President Carter signed a bill allocating \$3 billion to

U.S. and British service, said "We consider that we are doing a useful job. Most people say this is the only sta-tion on which to hear the view of the Soviet Union."

#### Recent News

Recent Radio Moscow news and comment has dealt with what the Russians see as U.S. hypocrisy in its policy toward Rhodesia and South Africa, Japanese connivance with the militarization of China, and the decision by President Carter to produce neutron-bomb components.

The English-language service is increasingly professional, by U.S. and British standards, and personalities like Joe Adamov have developed a chatty, almost intimate, tone. The theme song of the station is a pleasant arrangement of "Midnight in Moscow."

For its part, the Voice of America seems still to be searching for a firm role. The staff would like more au-

tonomy — in the tradition of the BBC — but the U.S. government insists that the Voice must reflect U.S. for-"We tend to think of BBC correspondents as journalists," says one British observer, "and Voice of America

reporters as civil servants."

For instance, a respected Voice of America correspondent in Jerusalem was upbraided by supervisors in Wahington because he called the office of the Palestine Liberation Organization in Cyprus to check on a story Government employees were not to have unauthorized contacts with the PLO, the correspondent was told. But Voice of America Director Peter Straus says that

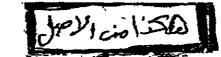
the operation is increasingly free of political or diplomatic interference.

"We are improving an already good operation," he said in an interview. "We have crystallized, firmed up and finalized the independence of the VOA's news Still, Straus is well aware that the Voice of America

must aid U.S. foreign-policy goals, and he has instituted regular broadcasts of statements of U.S. policy on vari-

"We're not in this business for our health," he said, "or for the listeners' amusement."

O Los Angeles Times



### Lufthansa Purchases 32 Boeing 737 Jets

NEW YORK, Dec. 1 (AP-DI) — marily on enropean and domestic routes.

As Peking approaches final negotiations with Boeing to acquire five A spokesman said deliveries of the planes will begin in the second man airline, confirmed in Cologne today an order for 32 Boeing 737-200 passenger jets.

A spokesman for the Lufthansa

termed the value of the order the largest ever by a European airline. The short-haul jets will be used pri-

### Dollar Up; Trade Thin

LONDON, Dec. 1 (AP-DJ) The dollar gained ground against most of the main trading currencies today in thin foreign exchange

dealings.
"The dollar firmed in the morning but the rest of the day was pret-ty much a non-event," said one London trader.

The approach of the Christmas boliday and year-end is already beginning to thin out the currency market, dealers said. For the rest of The har the month, they said, the dollar the strength of the Carter adminis-

ration's dollar support package.

Since the measures were announced Nov. 1, the dollar has appreciated by 16 percent against the Whates Swiss franc, 13 percent versus the yen and 10 percent against the Deutsche mark. Sterling has fallen

by 7 percent.

Next week, market attention will Next week, market automose focus on the events in Brussels were the heads of Europe are due to dedid the proposed European Monetary System (EMS).

In today's London dealings, the

dollar rose to 1.9380 DM, up 1 pfennig on the day. It firmed to 1.7355 Swiss francs from 1.7330 francs and 4.4475 French francs from 4.4213 Francs. It also gained against the Benelux and Italian cur-

Against the yen, the dollar climbed to 201.88 yen from 198.90 yen and hit an intraday high of 203.70 yen.

 $\alpha \cdots \alpha_{k,T_i}$ 

#### Jenkins Asserts EEC in Sight of EMS by Jan. 1

BRUSSELS, Dec. I (Reuters) -The European Economic Community is in good sight of having the tem (EMS) in place by Jan. I but for a durable and progressive EMS to work all EBC members should join from the start, EEC Commission president Roy Jenkins said

In a speech to the Savings Bank Group of the EEC, he said there is an absolute necessity for member states to have a common rate of inflation and that EMS will establish a mechanism to commit members to cut inflation rates.

The average should converge around the best rate, he added. No system of exchange rate rules and generous credit grants will suffice to bring about stability and growth and means to bring about co-ordination of domestic economic poli-cies are being developed, he said. Meanwhile, West German gov-

ernment sources said they expect the summit to give the go-ahead for the EMS to start Jan. 1 and that currency rates would be set by Dec. 18. However, some financial sources believe EMS members may try and short-circuit any foreign ex-change speculation on entry rates, and consequent currency unrest, by taking a quick decision on rates ei-

ther at the summit or soon after.
In Brussels, officials denied that the fixing of exchange rates under the new EMS would be used for a realignment of the current joint float, the snake, especially for a Deutsche mark revaluation or a de-valuation of the Belgian franc and

the planes will begin in the second half of 1980 with five airliners. The rest of the ships will be delivered beginning in 1982 at a rate of two

The order marks another increase in surging purchases of Boeing aircraft. In recent months, Boeing has also announced huge sales to Singapore, United, American and Delta airlines.

In discussing China's prospective purchase of jumbo jets, E.H. Boullioun, president of Boeing's commercial airplane subsidiary, noted that the Chinese may want 747s for competitive reasons. "If Pan American wants to fly 747s into China, then China wants to fly 747s out." then China wants to fly 747s out," he said.

During a news conference earlier this week in Detroit, William Seawell, chairman of Pan Am, said his recent discussions in Peking with Chinese leaders indicated a "dramatic shift" toward developing tourism as a way for the Chinese to

earn foreign exchange.

If China does go ahead and buy Boeing's 747, it probably would choose the 747 SP model, Mr. Boullioun said. The SP, which stands for special performance, is a long-range version of the jumbo jet. It can fly about 6,000 miles nonstop, compared with about 5,000 for the standard 747. The SP carries about 300 passengers, compared with about 400 for the standard model. An SP, at \$50 million each, puts the prospective Chinese purchase at about \$250 million, not including cost inflation.

Mr. Boullioun, noting that nego-tiations with the Chinese have been going on for months, added that it could be "several weeks" more before a final agreement is wrapped



Gerhard Andlinger

### PEOPLE IN. **BUSINESS**

Gerhard Andlinger, currently president of Andlinger and Co., a private banking firm, will be named president of ITT Europe based in Brussels, succeeding Man- as 0.2 percent. The latest month's rice Valente who is returning to ITT headquarters.

Kennecott Copper has named Thomas Barrow, who resigned as senior vice president and a director of Exxon, as chairman and chief executive of the giant copper concem. Mr. Barrow will succeed Frank Milliken, who will continue at the company as chairman of the board's executive committee until his retirement at the end of Janu-

Berardino del Bene has been named vice president, and Richard Terminello an assistant vice president at Bankers Trust's Milan

(Continued on Page 13, Col 1)

### U.S. Dollar-Support Plan Held a Success

Certainly, the U.S. govern-ment itself is pleased with its biggest-ever financial gamble.

lar. The Carter measures are

Kari-Otto Pohl, vice president of the West German central bank, says that now foreign authorities are "generally satis**But Testing Expected Next Year** 

fied." And an official of the Bank of Japan agrees, with a sense of relief, that the measures are "really working."
Indeed, the trend since Nov.

l is leading private analysts to converge on something of a standard forecast — a generally firmer dollar in the course of the next four to six months. So, at least temporarily, initial fears that the Fed might rapidly run out of the foreign funds bor-rowed for its dollar-propping operations are fading. It is also felt that foreign governments will not extend additional credit if the Fed's foreign-currency

stock runs perilously low.

"Another \$5 billion to \$8 billion can easily come" from the same sources so long as the U.S.

— ultimately the U.S. taxpayer

— continues to bear the risk of eventually repaying the foreign funds at whatever cost the money markets dictate, reasons John Steigmann, a Ford Motor Co.

Even more significantly, pri-vate bankers and corporate money-managers no longer are scoffing — and cynically un-loading still more dollars when officials make public statements about the dollar's strength. Instead, they are starting to sound almost as optimis-

tic themselves.
Nonethless, more severe setbacks cannot be ruled out in a market as big and volatile as foreign exchange, participants caution. With some \$500 billion on deposit abroad, movements out of dollars and into other currencies still could be riggered at any time by bad news on a variety of fronts. Even among private analysts most ardently in favor of the Carter program, forecasts of further stability do not stretch into an indefinite future. What the United States has done by wading in to buy dollars is mainly to buy time in which

more fundamental economic ad-

A banker adds that "natural" demand for dollars is apt to be high around year-end as U.S. companies sell currencies earned abroad for dollars need-ed for domestic dividend pay-

However, a New York trader forecasts, "I'm sure there will be a speculative attack on the dollar" some time early in 1979. when those temporary factors have passed. That will be the real test of whether foreign central banks will continue cooper ating as spiritedly with the Fed as they are now, he says. He reaons that they might lose pa-tience and cut back their dollar-propping activities if the U.S. inflation rate remains at its recent annual pace of nearly 10

Other observers in the United States and abroad add that the anti-inflationary policies must be pushed more vigorously n, or the administration will get too close to the 1980 general election to risk unpleasant measures and a possible recession.

Officials attributed the rise to the

purchase of SDRs from the U.S.

lar-defense measures announced Nov. I. Japan purchased in No-vember 500 million SDRs from the

United States. Another reason was

the central bank's dollar buying for intervention on foreign exchange markets, the officials added.

The prime minister's office also

said the October consumer price in-

dex rose 0.2 percent to an unadjust-

ember, it said.

overnment in response to the dol-

October.

### **NYSE Prices Higher** In an Active Session

change pushed broadly higher in active trading today, aided by a big drop in the money supply and a

Analysts said the fall in the money supply raised hopes that pressures on the Federal Reserve to further tighten credit would ease.

The Dow Jones industrial average rose 12.39 points to 811.42 and advances led declines about three to one. Volume rose to 26.83 million shares from yesterday's 19.9

United Brands said it has agreed to settle litigation arising from 1968-69 negotiations for the thencontemplated sale of certain ba-nana properties in Panama by pay-ment of \$2,15 million.

A federal district judge today or-dered United Technologies not to purchase or pay for any shares of Carrier Corp. before noon Dec. 8 in order to give Carrier time to apply to the Court of Appeals for the Second Circuit for an interim injunction pending an appeal of an earlier decision. Carrier topped the active list, rising two to 26. United gained % to 38%.

Airlines were prominent gainers, UAL Inc. rose 2½ to 33½, Pan American % to 7½ and Western

Airlines ½ to 9%. Seaboard World Airlines gained % to 12%. Tiger International plans to tender for 580,000 Seaboard World shares at \$13.50 each if opposed by Seaboard directors or \$15 if unopposed. Tiger gained 11/8 to

Union Pacific rose 214 to 55. A federal court upheld its claims to mineral rights under properties it acquired in 19th-century federal land grants.

General Telephone and Electronics said it has completed the sales of two of its telephone subsidiaries to Continental Telephone for approximately \$54 million. The two telephone companies sold are General Telephone Co. of Upstate New York Inc. and Delaware Valley Telephone Co.

ed 124.8 (base 1975), following a 1.2-percent rise in September. The IU International Corp. and C. Brewer and Co. said they will apyear-on-year rise was down to 3.3 peal a lower court ruling setting aside an Aug. 14 merger through which IU acquired all outstanding percent from 3.7 percent in Sep-The office also said the number of jobless totaled 1.17 million in Brewer shares. The companies said the Hawaiian state First Circuit Court will delay implementation of October, an increase of 170,000 the ruling, made yesterday by Judge Harold Shintaku, pending from a year earlier. The number in October represented 2.27 percent of the total work force. The number of jobless in September was 1.25 the appeal.

.Rockwell International said it sold its Admiral SA unit, owner of

NEW YORK, Dec. 1 (Reuters) — the Admiral television manufactur-Prices on the New York Stock Exing plant in Taipei, to Henry Yu. a ing plant in Taipei, to Henry Yu, a representative of a group of Far East businessmen Prices on the American Stock

Exchange also rose, with the mar-ket-value index up 1.89 points to

in Chicago, wheat and soybeans were irregularly lower, corn higher and oats fractionally lower at the close today on the Board of Trade. Wheat was off 11/2 to 31/4 cents; corn up 4 to 14; oats unchanged to off 4 and soybeans off 1 to 34

#### Pressure on Fed Seen Relieved By Slowed M-2

NEW YORK, Nov. 30 (Reuters) - An easing of pressures on the Federal Reserve to adopt further tightening in monetary policy is ex-pected to result from yesterday's favorable money supply data, according to money market analysts.

The Fed reported that M-1 declined \$1.9 billion in the Nov. 22 week, while the new M-1-Plus fell a hefty \$2.7 billion and M-2 was down by \$900 million. Analysts said the figures were unexpected. with many earlier projections hav-ing called for the monetary aggregates to be unchanged to considera-bly higher.

The analysts said they expect the Fed to stabilize monetary policy around current levels, holding the funds rate around the current 914to-10 percent level for the next several weeks. They said the chance for easing in policy at this time is reduced by the need for the Fed to maintain a firm posture in defense

of the dollar. They noted that the M-2 growth rate for the latest four week period is running at about 4.5 percent, well below the Fed's current 51/2-to-91/2 percent two-month target range. In view of some of the distortions currently present in the M-l aggregate and the absence of experience with the new M-I-Plus, the analysts believe that M-2 is now the primary monetary aggregate used by the

In the government securities market today, the Fed entered trad-ing twice to inject additional funds, once with the key fed funds rate at 10 percent immediately after open-ing and again later in the day with the rate at 9 15/16.

## NEW YORK, Dec. 1 (AP-DJ) — It's now widely agreed that the dollar is likely to get a hour adds that "natural" Short-term Outlook Seen Steady widely agreed. A banker adds that "natural"

respite of at least another month - and maybe even six or seven months as a result of President Carter's Nov. 1 support

The program is "working very well," Anthony Solomon, the U.S. Treasury's undersecretary for monetary affairs and architect of the plan said recently.

The reaction abroad is similar Treasury and a said recently.

"absolutely" successful, says a source close to the Swiss Na-tional Bank. Like other Europeans, its officials had anxiously called for just such steps be-cause their currencies ride the other end of the foreign-exchange seesaw, and high values for their currencies handicap their export industries.

'Generally Satisfied'

TOKYO, Dec. 1 - Japan's Eco-

nomic Planning Agency said today gross national product rose by only

percent in real terms in the July-

September period, unchanged from

the previous April-June quarterly

growth rate, calculated into an an-

**Building Outlay** 

Up 0.1% in U.S.

WASHINGTON, Dec. 1 (AP-DJ)

Construction spending rose 0.1

percent in October to a seasonally adjusted \$208 billion annual rate, the Commerce Department said

The increase follows a September

rise of 0.6 percent to an adjusted revised \$207.7 billion rate from August's \$206.4 billion. Previously,

the September increase was given

level was 17.7 percent above the \$176.7 billion of October 1977.

Private construction spending rose 0.5 percent in October to \$160.2 billion after rising 0.9 per-

cent the month before to \$159.4 bil-

tion and was up 15 percent from a

LISBON, Dec.1 (AP-DJ) --Prime Minister Carlos Mota Pinto

yesterday published his new

government's program, which is due to be debated by the national assembly early next week. The 159-

page document stresses the need to

continue the financial restrictions

imposed earlier this year by the In-ternational Monetary Fund as a means of correcting the \$1.5-billion

balance-of-payments deficit.

Lisbon Measures Set

cent in the prior quarter.

like year-earlier quarter.

Japan's Gross National Product Rises 1% in Quarter growth in the July-September quariusted imports totaled 12.8 trillion \$2.866 billion from the end of ter to a decline of exports. On an yea, up 0.4 percent from an adjust-adjusted annual basis, exports totaled about 19 trillion yen, down 3.6 percent from the adjusted 19.8 trillion yen in the previous quarter. Exports in the previous quarter growth of a revised 1 percent and dropped 3.5 percent from the Janu-up from a revised 0.3 percent in the ary-March quarter. Meanwhile, ad-

quarter. Separately, the I-mance Ministry said foreign reserves of gold, con-vertible foreign currencies and spe-

cial drawing rights (SDRs) totaled \$32.26 billion as of Nov. 30, up by

### This made it almost impossible for Japan to reach its target of 7 percent real GNP growth during the financial year ending next March, economists said. Material for Solar Cells **Material for Solar Cells**

7%-Growth Target Begins to Prove Elusive

The GNP, on a seasonally adjusted annual basis in the July-September quarter, totaled 111.7 trilion yen (\$about \$56 billion), up from 110.6 trillion yen in the previous quarter. The adjusted GNP in materials, said he has developed a material that overcomes basic material that overcomes basic problems of economically convertthe like year-earlier quarter was a revised 105.6 trillion yen. ing sunlight directly to electricity. The July-September GNP The inventor said that with a

"hard march" development pronual growth rate, was 4.1 percent, gram, his small company, Energy unchanged from a revised 4.1 per Conversion Devices Inc., could ant in the prior quarter. have a prototype of a commercial EPA officials attributed the slow solar ceil available within a year. Within three years, he predicted, volume commercial production could begin of solar cells that would convert sunlight to electricity at a cost competitive with electricity from oil, coal, gas and atomic energy.

The new material was described by Mr. Ovshinsky and Arun Madan, a scientist at energy con-version devices, in a short technical letter in this week's Nature, a scientific journal published in Britain. Mr. Ovshinsky also described the material at a news conference here.

First Step

He noted, however, that developing the material is only the first key step in making an economically useful solar cell. Scientists and enneers also have to effectively join the material with other parts to get a working cell, known as a photo-voltaic device. He said these problems are

"technological" rather than "scien-tific." "It's going to require equipment and investment but the technology has been around for years," he added. Mr. Ovshinsky said the new ma-

terial is an alloy of amorphous silicon and fluorine with elements such as hydrogen added. Existing solar cells are made of the crystal-

line form of pure silicon.

In their letter to Nature, Mr.
Ovshipsky and Mr. Madan say the alloy is a good absorber of simlight and is low in electron "traps" that capture electrons and prevent a current from flowing through the indicate a cell of the new alloy could convert at least 10 percent of the solar energy striking it to electricity. This is below the 18-percent efficiency reported for crystalline silicon solar cells but the cheapness of the new alloy more than offsets

the lower efficiency.

Mr. Ovshinsky estimated it would require an investment of \$10 million to develop the new cell for million. commercial production well beyond the means of his small company, which had accumulated a deficit of \$24 million of last April from research and development

Asked about financing, he said, "We're in the fortunate position
... of being approached by other
companies." He added he will be
talking with department of energy
officials in Washington in the next

#### IMF Delegation Begins Talks on Loan for Turkey

ANKARA, Dec. 1 - A delegation from the International Mone tary Fund began talks here with government leaders on a Turkish

a \$35-million third tranche of a two-year \$450-million credit agreed to earlier this year. It received a first installment of \$150 million las May and a second tranche of \$45 million in September. The loan could serve as an IMF seal of approval for the nation's austerity

Meanwhile, the finance minister today unveiled proposals for a balanced budget with total appropria-tions of 395.8 billion Turkish lira in the year beginning next. The expenditures were up 36.7 percent from the previous year.

request for a \$35-million credit. Turkey wants the IMF to release

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### FINANCIAL NEWS AND NOTES

RCA Starts U.S./ Europe Facsimile

RCA Corp.'s RCA Global Communications says it and Radio Suisse have introduced the first commercial digital-facsimile service between the United cial digital-facsimile service between the United States and Europe, with Switzerland the first country offering the service. The "Q-Fax" service permits users to send and receive messages, documents, graphics and other forms between the two countries in less than one minute, RCA Globcom says. Q-Fax was introduced between New York and Tokyo March 1, 1978, and subsequently extended to Hong Wage and Marcila. Kong and Manila.

#### Lone Star Sees Rise in 1978 Net

Lone Star Industries expects 1978 net profits at between \$43 million and \$45 million against \$29.7 million last year on net sales of around \$1 billion, compared with \$864.9 million last year. The company plans 1979 dividends of \$1.40, compared with the \$1.20 paid last year, reflecting higher earnings.

#### French Stake in Dassault Rejected

The Finance Committee of the French National Assembly has rejected a proposal for state participation in the aerospace company, Avions Marcel Das-sault-Breguet Aviation, Assembly sources say. The committee has effectively rejected an article in the supplementary 1978 budget authorizing a state pursupprementally percent of Dassault stock, with the shares taking double voting rights. The committee, whose decisions are subject to parliamentary

approval, has called for a government report on the aerospace industry setting out the reasons why there should be state participation in non-nationalized

vear earlier.:

#### GEC in Bid for Averys

General Electric Co. of Britain is considering making a takeover bid worth approximately £83 million for Averys Ltd., a weighing-machine company, GEC says, it has approached Averys with a proposal that could lead to an offer of 225 pence in cash for each of Averys' ordinary shares. The bid, if carried out, would form part of GEC's long-term diversification strategy into electronics and industrial systems based on micro-computer technology. based on micro-computer technology.

#### Chrysler in Taiwan Truck Venture

Taiwan selected Chrysler over Ford Motor and General Motors as its partner for a \$70-million joint venture to produce heavy-duty trucks. According to the current plan, Chrysler will hold 35 percent of the shares of the new joint venture. The state-owned Taiwan Machinery Manufacturing will control 45 percent while the remaining 20 percent will be offered to the private sector. The plan calls for an initial production of 10,000 trucks a year beginning in 1980. A \$130-million second stage is expected to begin by 1981 to raise the local content to more than 60 percent from the 30 percent of the initial stages. Separately, European auto writers have name Chysler's Horizon car of the year, the second time in four years the company has been chose.

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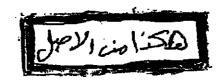
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### **AMEX Closing Prices December 1**

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Unless otherwise tasked, rates of dividends in the foregoing table are around dispursaments based on the last quarterty or semi-around declaration. Special or earth dividends or pay-

a—Alse extra or extras, b—Annust rate plus stock dividend.
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x—Ex-dividend or ex-rights, y—Ex-dividend and sales in tall, z—Sales in full,

Yearly highs and loves reflect the previous 52 weeks plus the current week, but not the latest trading day.

Where a sollt or stock dividend amounting to 25 per cent or more has been poid the year's high-low range and dividend are

#### Accounting Looks More Toward the Future

### FASB Proposes Changes in Financial Reporting

By Edwin McDowell

NEW YORK, Dec. 1 (NYT) -Financial accounting is changing its emphasis and will look more toward the future as a result of fundamental changes proposed by the Financial Accounting Standards Independent observers generally

#### PEOPLE IN **BUSINESS** (Continued from Page 9)

Jan Wennesland, previously di-rector of Saga Petrokjemi project administration and business development, has been appointed technical director of Statoil.

INA International has named Walter Price, formerly manager of the firm's British subsidiary, general manager of insurance and reinsurance operations for the Europe an region. Jerome Karter, formerly with Affiliated Factory Mutuals, becomes deputy general manager of the region. They replace John Kuyper, acting general manager, who has been named general manager of INA's affairs in Southeast 'Asia.

> Fidelity Bank has named Yoshiharu Kumyo and P.V. Nara-simbackari as vice presidents, and John Rogers assistant vice presi-

> Morgan Guaranty Trust has named David Band, vice president, general manager of the bank's Paris office. Previously in charge of the bank's Southeast Asian business, he succeeds Jean-Louis Masurel. \* \* \*

> Citibank has appointed Claude Poppe, vice president, as senior officer of its Antwerp branch.

> The Dai-Ichi Kangyo Bank has announced the appointment of Yoshiteru Murakami as general manager of its London branch, replacing Naomichi Setoguchi who is returning to Japan.

Michel Lavite has been named director of marketing for Europe and the Middle East for Amax min-

Alien Puckett has been named shairman of the board of Hughes Aircraft Co., replacing Lawrence Hyland, 81, who will continue as chairman of the executive commit-- tee of the board of directors. Formerly president of the company, he will be succeeded by John Richardson former executive vice presi-#ent

> Edwin Rides, formerly chief of the finance division of the export credits guarantee department, has been appointed associate director of Continental Illinois.

welcomed the proposals, which is to preent useful information to tial investors and creditors in making rational decisions, information that is comprehensible to those who have a reasonable understanding of business and economic

activities."

they regard as important. A major proposal by the board is that financial reporting provide information that is useful to present and potential reporting provide information that is useful to present and potential reporting provide information.

Decisive Information

The board also said that financial reporting was not an end in it- the Securities and Exchange Comself but was intended to provide in- mission. Moreover, the professional formation useful for making busi- code of ethics adopted by auditors ments were viewed as statements of the objectives of financial reporting counting board's rulings. management's stewardship over the were affected by the economic, assets that had been given them to legal, political and social environ-work with," said John Burton, Arment in which they occur; that the work with, said John Burton, Arthur Young Professor of Accounting and Finance at the Columbia University Grdnate School of Business. "Now the standards board me should be informatical to financial reporting and the standards board me should be informatical to financial reporting that the objectives, said Joseph Sciarrino, objectives were not restricted to financial interesting that the objectives, said Joseph Sciarrino, objectives, and that the Executives Institute. "But we wouldn't go so far as to call it a ness. "Now the standards board ing should be information about has said that the principal purpose earnings and its components.

### **EEC Plans Price Freeze** For Next Farming Year

By John Fiehn

BRUSSELS, Dec. 1 (AP-DJ) — In a report to the European Eco-nomic Community summit meeting starting Monday, the EEC Commission said it intends to freeze agricultural prices for the next farming year starting in April 1979.

The commission said it believes

that "a rigorous price policy" is essential so long as major market im-balances on the agricultural sector

in the community exist.

The report is still confidential

but a copy of it was made available by EEC sources today.

The July meeting of EEC leaders in Bremen charged the commission with drafting a report on the future agricultural policy in the communi-ty to be submitted to the two-day summit meeting opening in Brus-sels Monday. Such a report was especially requested by Britain which argues that EEC agricultural policy is supporting surplus production in the community and is tying up budgetary funds that otherwise could be used for a better transfer of rebe used for a better transfer of re-sources from richer to less pros-

#### Company Reports

perous EEC members.

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| Gran                                 | d Union      |       |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2ml Quer                             | 1978         | 1977  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Revenue                              | 384.7        | 366.3 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Profits                              | 2.31         | 2.94  |  |  |  |  |  |
| a months                             | · 1976       | 1977  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Revenue                              | 908.0        | 864.4 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Profits                              | 5.65         | 5.91  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Marmon Group                         |              |       |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2rd Over                             | 1976         | 1977  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Revenue                              | 441.6        | 281.8 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Profits                              | 16.39        | 13.13 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 9 months                             | 1978         | 1977  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                                      | 1.060        | 884.9 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Revenue                              | 46.97        | 35.48 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Profits                              | 40.97        | 33.40 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Japan                                |              |       |  |  |  |  |  |
| Material                             | ita Electric | •     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Cuer Ass 20                          | · 1978       | 777   |  |  |  |  |  |
| Revenue                              | 0.53         | 0.46  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                                      | 0.22         | 0.18  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Profits                              |              |       |  |  |  |  |  |
| Per share                            | 21.53        | 19.08 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 9 months                             | 1978         | 1977  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Revenue                              | 1.53         | 1.38  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Profits                              | 0.65         | 0.55. |  |  |  |  |  |
|                                      | 41.40        | 56.00 |  |  |  |  |  |

Per share .....

(Figures in Yen)

The commission, in its report, emphasizes that the Common Agricultural Policy "is and always has been a cornerstone in the construction of the community."

Under CAP, the commission said, food supplies for 260 million consumers in the EEC are being ensured, agricultural markets are being stabilized and the income of 8 million farmers are being protect-

ed that CAP has met with serious difficulties. Imbalances in supply and demand in several major markets are worsening, incomes disparities within the agricultural sector remain substantial and monetary upheavals have disrupted the EEC agricultural market.
The commission said the commu-

nity must accept the overall responsibility for restoring market equilibrium. It noted that about 8.7 billion European Units of Account (one EUA equals about \$1.30), or 70 percent of the total EEC budget, are now spent on agriculture. The funds support prices, which are above world market levels, subsidies reports of supplies production dize exports of surplus production, offset currency disparities through the monetary compensatory amounts (MCA) and for structural

changes and other assistance.
"A better balance of expenditure would depend on measures taken to solve these problems," the com-mission said in its report to the

It asked EEC leaders to endorse gnidelines in that direction, which also should be seen as the frame-work of the 1970-80 price package the commission said it will shortly put forward.

In reaction to the proposals, the FEC Farmers' Association said that farmers will not agree to a ceiling on agricultural guarantee expenditures or a freeze on price sup-

port levels for next year.

The Committee of Professional Agricultural Organizations said there could be "no question" of approving a freeze or a ceiling. It said the measures would cut farmers incent while foreign orders jumped comes and prevent the eventual elimination of monetary compensatory amounts in the community's agricultural system.

The hoard's appointed concept following developing new rules on specific accounting issues. And the formal rulings of the board, a five-year-old private regulatory body. are recognized as authorizative by

framework and the statement of

### **Estimates for** Offshore Oil

billion tons, Minister of State for Energy Dickson Mabon said today. He told parliament the 300-mil-

### Machine Orders Rise

FRANKFURT, Dec. 1 (AP-DJ) West German machine manufacturers' order inflow rose a real 14 percent in October from the year-ago month, the Machine Mancent while foreign orders jumped 16 percent. Order inflow stood 5 percent above that of September, with domestic orders up 5 percent and foreign orders up 4 percent.

#### CHARTER A YACHT IN GREECE DI RECT from Owner of a Reet, VALSI A. Themistoclegus 22c, Pirabus, Tol. (Continued from Back Page) DIAMONDS PEN PALS **ESCORTS & GUIDES** ESCORT INTERNATIONAL PARIS. Top closs, multileguel guides. For Por-is most exclusive Escort Service, Call: 574 08 98.

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"We support the conceptual

we have some reservations about its being a panacea because we're not sure there is a panacea." Until now, bureau statements have emerged on a case-by-case

basis, said the board chairman, Donald Kirk, even though a consistent framework was needed. "Recurring political controversy concerning the accounting process has resulted in large part from a lack of general agreement on issues such as objectives of financial reporting; definitions of elements financial statements, including assets, liabilities, and earnings, and the bases of accounting measurement, which include reporting the effects of inflaton." Mr. Kirk said. The board plans to issue statements on these matters in the near future.

## But, the commission also conced- Britain Reduces

LONDON, Dec. 1 (Renters) — Britain's offshore oil reserves are estimated at between 2.3 billion and 4.2 billion tons, down from an earlier estimate of 2.3 billion to 4.5 lion-ton cut in the upper limit re-

flected disappointing results of drilling in the Irish Sea. Yesterday, the energy department said average daily crude oil production from the British sector of the North Sea in October was 1.16 million barrels per day, giving a total of 4.81 mil-lion tons for the month. Mr. Mabon said there has been

continuing stippage in the develop-ment of fields so that production before 1980 is likely to be lower but production in the early 1980's is likely to be higher than forecast. He said, however, the forecast of net self-sufficiency in oil in 1980 is unchanged.

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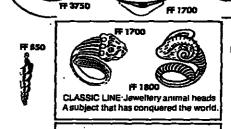
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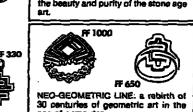
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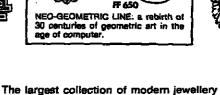


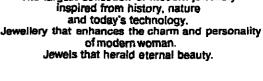
















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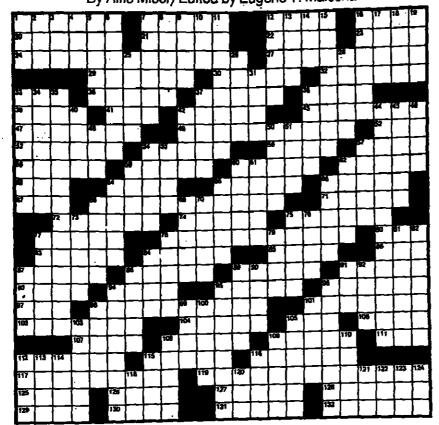
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#### Page 14 **ACROSS ACROSS** 57 Kind of dive 1 Quest of some scouts 58 Garden bloom Steep declivity Mess of cres 12 Trilby 60 Small role 16 Retired 62 Dance in a Brando film Comeille's title 43 Most extreme 'Cinna 64 Ladd or King 65 Garage and 21 "Philebus" author 22 Precipitate Secrete 67 Half a fly 24 Worthy fello 27 Late? 68 Dice game in 29 Person on Miscalculation 72 Where G.W. 38 Giant with a undred eyes nestles 32 Stupefy 33 Bustle 75 Espädrille 36 One at table 77 Martinique 38 Anabaena 78 Drawing near 39 Sutherland, for one 41 Time span: 88 Time for a ser. IIS Merciful 83 Respiratory 42 Less cordial 84 Alaskan auk 43 Joe Doakes 47 Obtained 86 Singing syllable rindication 49 Honorable 87 About 39 inches 88 Felicity 52 Resident of: 89 Utah city Suffix 53 Wedded 54 Masters's riv 94 Caterpillar's 56 "Hawaii DOWN DOWN 4 Tolkien 1 Filer's aid 2 Doctors' org. 3 Wielded a Zeus turned her into stone

## Reverse Versions

By Alfio Micci/Edited by Eugene T. Maleska



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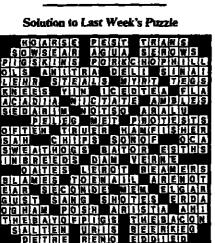
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120 Aberdeen's Bermuda E \$6 Eric of films 29 Dash 121 Sen. Norris's Y 160 Island off pride 122 Cattle genus 101 Asian range 123 Beatitudes verb 183 T. S. and N D

### **BOOKS**

Rota

THE LAST ROMANTIC A Life of Max Eastman

By William L. O'Neill. Oxford. Illustrated. 339 pp. \$14.95.

Reviewed by John Leonard

"preacher-teacher-criticpoet." who went in one very long does going to work for the Reader's lifetime from the editor of The Digest in 1941 seem to me as dis-Masses to a roving editor for Reader's Digest, from an admirer of Lenin to an admirer of Joseph McCarthy, from Greenwich Village to Martha's Vineyard, has been variously described by his friends and his biographer as a "lyrical leftist," the "John Barrymore of radical letters," the "Byron of the Left," "the re-embodiment of Lorenzo il Magnifico with less business ability, a bit more charm, and immensely more passion" and a

publication in 1940 of "Stalin's Russia" and "Marxism: Is It Science?" who described him as a log: "Max Eastman has continued to perform for us the same function that he did in the First World War: that of the winter log that floats in the swimming pool and prevents the concrete from cracking by itself taking the pressure of the ice." It was Leon Edel who called him "the last romantic."

He was also, from the beginning to the end, a feminist and an atheist and a libertarian, a philanderer and a name-calling polemicist, torment-ed for decades by the dream of being a great artist, doomed to the journalism he professed to despise. William L. O'Neill, professor of history at Rutgers and the author of two good books on the history of American feminism and the metahistory of the 1960s, says bluntly: "He never acquired certain adult traits, sexual fidelity and a sense of irony, for example.

**Tried Twice** 

Feminism, atheism, libertarian-ism, infidelity and literal-mindedness, however, in no way prevented him from turning The Masses into a glorious radical magazine until a glorious radical magazine until the federal government tried him twice (under the Espionage Acts) for obstructing the draft during World War I. Nor did it stop him from going to the Soviet Union in the 1920s and coming back as a one-man band for Leon Trotsky, or from enduring the "ice" of leftwing nitwitism that froze him out of literary fashion in the 1930s. of literary fashion in the 1930s, when he was a "premature" anti-Stalinist and understood the monstrous purges while those in fashion still paid attention to hacks like Mike Gold: from predicting the Hitler-Stalin pact five years before pect to have been mediocre, considit happened; from pointing out to obdurate ideologues the mysticism inherent in the idea of a historical "dialectic"; or from writing his poems and his books on poetry, laughter. Marx and himself.

To be sure, his rooting for McCarthy in the 1950s was, as his old friend Floyd Dell said in a let-ter, "intellectually scandalous," just as his faith in the transcendent virtues of the Knomintang was pre- New York Times.

MAX EASTMAN, 1883-1969, posterous. But he did in the 1960s oppose the war in Vietnam. Nor oppose the war in Vietnam, Nor does going to work for the Reader's graceful as rationalizing or denying the Gulag from the 1930s until Khrushchev. Eastman was not a scoundrel.

What was he, then? O'Neill has written -- very gracefully -- an odd book. "I am by profession an historian, not a biographer," he tells us in the preface, "more at home with abstractions than with people." He 0 hasn't relied much on interviews R with friends and surviving relatives immensely more passion" and a because "I am not a good inter-"winter log." because "I am not a good inter-viewer," and besides "almost every-body who knew anything is dead." Ν He is, instead, barricaded inside the library, in the morgue, hunting down and cadging ideas.

Little Family Background

Thus, there isn't much in "The R East Romantic" about Eastman's father (a weak Congregationalist minister), his mother (a strong Congregationalist-Unitarian minis-ter) or his extraordinary sister, Crystal, who introduced Max to radical thought, who died at age 47 I and whose essays "On Women & Revolution" have been published В by Oxford in paperback and deserve a separate review. Nevertheless, O'Neill advances

at least an adumbration of a psy-choanalytic case history to explain choanalytic case history to explain Eastman. His oedipal crisis was unresolved. His parents gave up sexual relations after his unwelcome birth. His self-destructiveness—selling off The Masses, going on the payroll of the Reader's Digest—had something to do with his fear of, and fascination with, the ultimate taboo of incest. He needed timate taboo of incest. He needed many women because he was terrified of sex. He sought in John Dewey, in Freud and in Trotsky an adequate father, and then was

obliged to "overthrow them with

his pen."
Perhaps. But I don't see the point of such speculation when so many of the relevant papers are sealed off from scholars, any more than I see the point of introducing so many chapters in this otherwise scripulous book with snippets of Solzhenitsyn's "Gulag Archipela-go." Max might have knocked down Ernest Hemingway in a fight; he doesn't belong in the same ring with Solzhenitsyn. I also wish O'Neill had quoted more from Eastman's poetry — which I susering his bumptious opinions on modernism - and less from the re-

views of Eastman's books. Anyway, we have an American character, with grain. Rex Stout liked him enough to propose that the "R" be dropped from "Marxism." Thanks to O'Neill, I like him almost as much.

Yesterday's

John Leonard is on the staff of The



AND PELICANS CAN

TAKE THOSE FISH AND

STORE 'EM IN THEIR BEAKS

I WISH SHE WOULDN'T

DATE HIM



Joodstock is not

BUT I WOULD HAVE TO

TO FEAST MY EYES ON YOU.

SAY, THAT BIG LUMMOX

IS STARTING TO GROW

ON ME!

FAST FOR WEEKS

AND SNAKES OF SIZE

CAN EAT A PIG OR TWO,

THEY SAY HIS FATHER IS

A MILLIONAIRE

WITH GREAT BIG EYES

'STREET SMART"





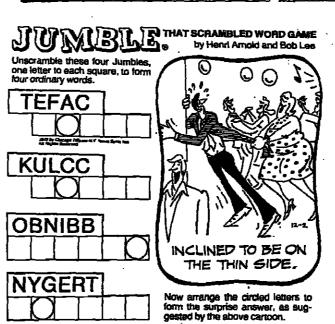












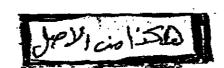
Print enswer here: Jumbles: SWASH OFTEN GOLFER FAULTY Answer: Generally left at the sink-THE HOT WATER

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HOW WOULD YOU LIKE IT IF SOMEONE CALLED YOU A DIRTY OL' ROCK? ROCKS GOT FEELIN'S, Y'KNOW!"





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#### **NFL** Weekend

## Stakes High for Broncos

By William N. Wallace NEW YORK, Dec. I (NYI) — his weekend's National Football eague Games:

K IS NOT

THE TO

Till to Char

American Conference

Denver (8-5-0) at Oakland (8-5-1 ) - Deriver won first game, which egan the season, with late touch-lown drive on ground. That was irst exposure of Raiders' unrelible defense. Stakes are high as oser will have slim chance to reach layoffs. It will be Bronco defense gainst Ken Stabler's passing liabler has had no interceptions in ast three games but Raiders have seen so sloppy. Betting line: Oakerd by 4

Pittsburgh (11-2-0) at Houston 9.4-0) — A shootout. By winning, heelers, like Rams, can clinch diviion title and home-field edge for ion title and home-field edge for slayoffs. Oilers won earlier game, 14-17, on Oct. 23 as Earl Campbell cored three times. One key natchup of many will be Oilers' Willie Alexander defending against Lyan Swann, Steelers' graceful eceiver, Betting line: Houston by

Baltimore (5-8-0) at Jets (7-6-0) Bert Jones is unlikely to play, with Bill Troup at quarterback astead. Troup was sacked eight imes by Patriots. Colts have given p 80 points in last two games. Scott Dierking returns for Jets. Walt Michaels did a better job of coaching them through injuries han has Ted Marchibroda for

Colts. Betting line: Jets by 7. Cleveland (7-6-0) at Seattle (7-6-)) - His coach, Jack Paters, says fim Zorn will soon be league's best marterback. Seahawks have or-lered printing of playoff tickets, which seems presumptuous. They have won or lost last five games by 3 points or fewer each time. Greg Pruitt has regained his clusive running style, which means so much to Browns' offense. Betting line: Seat-

Buffalo (4-9-0) at Kansas City (3-10-0) - Mike Livingston, their seasoned quarterback, has done well lately for Chiefs, who now are trying 20 passes a game. Bills be-lieve they have improved. They beat Chiefs by 14 points on Oct. I. Betting line: Kansas City by 6.

Philadelphia (8-5-0) at Minnesoa (7-5-1) — Both teams are gasp-ng. Vikings' offensive line further

in the history of

Winners three times in the last

Three weeks after tomorrow's

ntest, the Midshipmen (7-3) play it San Diego against Brigham

Young champions of the Western Athletic Conference, in the first

Holiday Bowl to mark Navy's first

owl appearance since a 28-6 loss o Texas in the 1963 Cotton Bowl.

nigh-ranking officials of both orces — and a worldwide televi-

sion audience is expected to watch he action from John F. Kennedy

Sugar Bowl Bid

A crowd of 90,000 - including

our, the Cadets (4-5-1) face a Navy squad that is bowl-bound despite

sollege football rivalry.

**Army Seeks .500 Season** 

As It Goes Against Navy

Elsewhere, Alabama meets Au- bilt, Southern California at Hawaii num in the traditional windup at and Brigham Young vs. Nevada-

Birmingham and Georgia meets Las Vegas in Yokohama, Japan.

more pass completions to exceed Sonny Jurgenson's season record. But Tarkenton has averaged only 6

yards a completion. Betting line:
Minnesota by 4.

Los Angeles (10-3-0) at Giants
(5-8-0) — With a victory Rams can
gain their sixth straight division
title and probably the home-field advantage for playoffs. They will use two bulls in backfield, John Cappelletti and Cullen Bryant, who replaced injured Lawrence McCutcheon. Joe Pisarcik seems to be getting better for Giants. He would be an exception. Betting

line: Los Angeles by 8.

Green Bay (7-5-1) at Tampa Bay (5-8-0) — Terdell Middleton is first Packer runner to gain 1,000 yards since John Brockington six seasons ago. This young team has yet to beat one with a winning record. Buccaneers are worn down. Their wounded offense gained only 92 yards against Bears. Betting line: Tampa Bay by 2.

Detroit (5-8-0) at St. Louis (4-9-0) Kay players may be absent

0) — Key players may be absent because of injuries, Mel Gray and Wayne Morris for Cardinals, Horace King and Paul Naumoff for Lions. Detroit has won four of last six while developing a crackerjack defensive line. Both teams could now challenge any playoff contender. Betting line: St. Louis by 3.

San Francisco (1-12-0) at New Orleans (5-8-0) — After a month of trying, Saints should win their sixth

Lopez, Watson Honored CINCINNATI, Dec. 1 (UPI) --Nancy Lopez and Tom Watson were selected yesterday as the top golfers of 1978 by the Golf Writers Association of America.

scored only 142 points in last 10 game, a high for them. The 49ers have discovered a solid running games. Fran Tarkenton needs 15 back in Paul Hofer during OJ. Simpson's absence. Betting line: New Orleans by 7.

New England (10-3-0) at Dallas (9-4-0) — There will be a lot of firepower on the field. Patriots' aim will be to run sweeps against Cowboys' vulnerable cornerbacks. A defeat for Dallas could result in Eagles for first place. But a Cow-boy victory clinches a playoff berth. Same is true for Pats. Betting line: Dallas by 6. Miami (8-5-0) at Washington (8-

- Redskins have lost five of their last seven and Band-Aids hold together offensive line. Chris Han-burger, defensive leader, also injured but will play. Chances of Bob Griese having a second poor game in a row are minimal. Among all teams only Patriots have scored

more points than Dolphins. Betting line: Miami by 3.

Atlanta (8-5-0) at Cincinnati (1-12-0) — This could be a tough game for Falcons because their modest offense goes against a stin-gy defense. They have also lost Warren Bryant to knee surgery, which mixes up offensive line. But they are still a good wild-card bet. Betting line: Cincinnati by 2.

Monday Night

Chicago (5-8-0) at San Diego (6-7-0) — Five passes by James Harris were intercepted as Chiefs shut out Chargers. Harris played for injured Dan Fouts, who is nursing a sore ankle. He remains questionable and is key to this game. Bears gave up on Mike Phipps at quarterback and are not happy with Bob Avellini, either. Betting line: San Diego by 6.

### Canada Leads Philippines In World Cup Golf Event

first-round lead by two strokes over the Philippines in the 26th World Cup Golf tournament.

ng. Vikings' offensive line further weakened by injuries, with two starting field of 96 from 48 coun-

upset or a tie will put Georgia in

Southeastern Conference. Which-

ever team loses out will meet Stan-

Bowl also is up for grabs, but Houston can nail it down by beat-

ing or tying Rice. Texas Tech, the only other Southwest Conference

team with a chance at meeting

Notre Dame in the Cotton Bowl,

must defeat Arkansas to stay alive.

Only 14 major games are on the weekend schedule as the college season winds down, including the

meeting tonight between Texas and

finds Holy Cross at Boston College.

at Louisiana State, Utah at San Di-

The host team in the Cotton

ford in the Bluebonnet Bowl.

PRINCEVILLE, Hawaii, Dec. 1 tries complained of putting prob-(UPI) — Dave Barr and Dan Hallderson combined for mine bir-dies yesterday to give Canada the tries complained of putting prob-lems, the two 26-year-old Canadi-ans dropped in putts from all dis-tances. There was also some strong putting by the Philippine team of Rudy Lavares and Eleuterio Nival. Barr shot a 67 and Hallderson a 70 for a team score of 137. Barr's round tied the course record held

by Dave Marr, a former PGA champion, and gave him the indi-vidual lead by two shots over Nival and John Mahaffey, the American PGA champ. Lavares, who teamed with Ben

Arda for a second-place finish at Manila in last year's World Cup, shot a 70. Between them, the two PHILADELPHIA, Dec. 1 (AP)

-The Army Cadets, seeking a 500 ecord this season, meet Navy's viidshipmen tomorrow for the 79th against Penn State. But an Auburn Filipinos also had nine birdies, but their four bogeys prevented them from tying for the lead.

U.S. Open champion Andy North birdied the final hole for a the bowl to represent the 72 that put the American team in a tie for third place. Argentina, led by the Vicente Fernandez with a 70 and Florentino Molinda with 71, was 3 under par at 141.

Mexico, the pre-tournament favorite, Korea and Australia were at 142, while Scotland was at 143, Colombia at 144, Spain, Sweden and Brazil at 145 and Wales, Eng-land, South Africa, Chile and Taiwan at 146.

Paterno, Sympathetic, Says No cept the Lambert Trophy designat-ing Pean State as the best big United States today. Chuck started leagne team in the East. It was the 14th time Pean State has won the to Pittsburgh's national champions trophy and the 10th time since 1966 one year. We lost to a great Notre Dame team that won the national championship a year later. We lost to a fine Kentucky team last year in a game when I did a very poor job with Paterno as coach. The presentation was made at a Rotary Club luncheon, and the coach stood in front of a big Penn State banner topped by "Rotary's Four-Way Test." That reads:

Pete Rose (right) jokes with Ruly Carpenter, president of the Philadelphia Phillies, after failing to negotiate a contract. Rose offered to get World Series tickets for Carpenter at another site.

**Not Interested in Giants** 

"Is it fair to all concerned? Will it build goodwill and better

"Will it be beneficial to all Only a Fan

Possibly taking this as a chal-lenge, he told the assembled Rotarians: "I am not interested in coaching the New York Giants. I am a Giant fan. I am a New Yorker and always will be a New Yorker, but I am not interested in pro football." Paterno had brought along Penn State's two captains, Chuck Fusina, the quarterback, and Paul Suhey, the defensive captain. He asked them to accept the trophy "because they won it, I didn't." The trophy is a massive chunk of hardware with a

gold football supporting a silver running back about to sprawl on During the season, Paterno did a good deal of electioneering for Fusina, a candidate for the Heispple. Would an offer from the Girman Trophy as the nation's outstaburgh and New England?

"Yes," he said, "it would be different if he could choose one player to build a team around ferent — but that doesn't mean I'm from among the players he has interested.

from among the players he has coached over 29 years, it would be "I think the Giants ought to get Fusina. In the election, Fusina got themselves a great coach, but I the most first-place votes, but a don't feel I'm the man and I don't flood of second-place votes for Bil-

feel I'm a great coach. I hope I can ly Sims swung it for the Oklahoma make it as clear as possible that I'm back. "I was a little disappointed that we win the national championship Chuck could get the most votes for or not will have nothing to do with first place and not win it," the it. I won't say 'never,' but I'll stay coach said. "I'm not sure that's the at Penn State as long as the people way it ought to be. He told his there agree with the things I'm andience:

"We congratulate Sims and wish Paterno was in New York to ac- him luck, but we know who we

"So I told Cotton, 'If you want

before. He turned into a playmaker. He apparently had played almost every night last winter in amateur leagues around Chicago, working on his defense, his passing — everything but his shooting. And he played consistent, sound basketball during our whole camp. There was no way we could keep him off

but ranks fourth on the team in assists with 41 despite playing an average of 11.4 minutes a game. He scored 1,900 points during his three-year career at Northweste and was a sixth-round draft cho of the Phoenix Suns in 1977.

basketball league in Los Ange but cut him before he ever went

afforded him his best shot. "Sure I was surprised to ma

it," said McKinney. "Everythin seemed stacked against me. I wa at best, a dark horse. And I st

"You realize now why all Bil said Axelson. "He was all Tex

### **Rose Rejects Offers** From Mets, Phillies

By Joseph Durso

NEW YORK, Dec. 1 (NYT) -Pete Rose took his traveling auction to Philadlphia vesterday but mexpectedly rejected a \$1.8-million offer from the Phillies a few hours after he had turned down \$2 million from the New York Mets.

"It's going up like a mountain," the 37-year-old third baseman for the Cincinnati Reds said as the bidding escalated, "I'm only halfway up, and still going."

The auction for Rose, the most

hectic since the Yankees signed Catlish Hunter nearly four years ago, raced past two milestones without satisfying the switch-hitting free agent. First, the Mets' board of directors authorized a salary of \$600,000 a year for three years plus a front-office job later. Then the Phillies, who supposedly had the inside track, offered \$600,000 a season for three years.

Both bids were the highest ever for those teams, but neither scored. So Rose continued to sell his ser-vices and charisma in a market that reportedly included offers as high as \$1 million a year from the Atlan-ta Braves, Pittsburgh Pirates and Louis Cardinals of the National League and the Kansas City Royals of the American. And the offers were being sweetened with business connections that ranged from a beer distributorship to breeding

The object of all this courtship was the barrel-chested "Charley Hustle" of the Reds for the last 16 summers, a man who ranks ninth on baseball's career list with 3,164 hits. He played out his option this season with the Reds, who were among the dozen teams that en-tered the bidding after the third an-nual free-agent draft.

After his meeting with the Phillies yesterday, Rose supplied his

Paterno's audience applanded at all the proper places. Curiously, by far the loudest burst was in restatus report: "I don't think there is a frontsponse to the statement: "I am not runner. We're down to four interested in coaching the New three in the National League and one in the American - and I've Uninterested in pro ball, Paterno said all along I'd like to stay in the is interested in politics and has even toyed with the idea of running National League and beat Stan Musial's record." for office. Speaking as a political creature, he seemed to be saying: "If nominated, I will not run; if

He meant Musial's mark of 3,630 hits, a record that Rose has cailed his ultimate goal in baseball. Mean-

Orr Wins Patrick Award Paterno, all is not necessarily lost for the Giants. In 1972, when Joe turned Billy Sullivan down, the Pa-NEW YORK, Dec. 1 (AP) -Bobby Orr, the only defenseman in triots settled for the man whose National Hockey League ever to win a scoring championship, has won the 1979 Lester Patrick Award Oklahoma team beat Paterno's team in the Sugar Bowl — Chuck Fairbanks. The Giants should be so for outstanding contribution to hockey in the United States.

Australia wrapped it up with Reid and Turnbull defeating Stove and

Ruzici forfeited during the eighth game of the second set in her match

against Olga Morozova because of an injury. Natasha Chmyreva had downed Florentza Mihai, 8-6, 6-4,

Russians Withdraw

- Morozova and Chrayreva today

pulled out of the women's tennis

classic in Sydney, due to start Mon-

day, because two South African

NHL Red Wings

DETROIT, Dec. 1 (AP) - De-

fenseman Terry Harper and center Bjorne Skaare of the Detroit Red

Wings have been sent to Kansas City of the Central Hockey League,

the Red Wings announced.

Harper, 39, will play and work with young players and prepare for coaching duties with the Red

Wings, according to Ted Lindsay, the Wings general manager. Skaare had asked to be returned to the

farm club after being brought up to

Detroit early this week, saying that

last year was voted captain of the

Wings, has been put on the trading block, Lindsay said.

Meanwhile, Dennis Hextall, who

he was not ready for the majors.

Juggle Roster

MELBOURNE, Dec. 1 (UPI)

Antoine Zeaan, 6-2, 6-4

in the first singles match.

girls have entered.

### while, he also denied reports that the Reds had raised their ante to

\$1.2 million for two years.
"That's untrue," he said, "They
offered me a little over \$400,000; year, and that was it. There is no way I'll be playing in 1979 with the

The Mets started their bidding at \$1 million for two years, but Rose said no. They went to \$1.5 million for three years, but still no dice. Then on Wednesday, the board of directors held its November meet ing and decided to offer \$600,000 a vent for three years plus the opportunity to join the Mets' staff after

Rose's lawyer, Reuven Katz, discussed the deal late into Wedneday night with Joe McDonald, genera manager of the Mets. Then at 7 o'clock yesterday morning, he telephoned McDonald and tendered his regrets.

'Katz says they've received offers far in excess of that," McDonald said. "At least one of them was for what he called a

So the Mets dropped out becase the board had authorized McDonald to go to \$2 million but not beyond.

#### **Transactions** BASEBALL

American Lyapo BALTIMORE ORIOLES—Sig CLEVELAND INDIANS—R

NEW YORK YANKEES-Assigned the co-tract of Paul Lindblad, pitcher, to the Seatt

CINCINNATI REDS—Named George Scheroer manager of their Nashville (Southern League) form Club. POOTBALL

Neffond Football League
ATLANTA FALCONS—Signed Mary Monigomery, offensive tackle, Placed Warren
Bryant, offensive tackle, on the injured reserve

itst.

NEW YORK GIANTS—Signed Aivin Maxson, ruming back, Placed Gerdon Kins, offensive imemor, on the injured reserve list.

DETROIT LIONS—Signed Dan Dickel, line-backer, Walved Reggie Philarry, defensive Dock.

LOS ANGELES RAMS—Signed Larry Mortall kick pathways.

shall, kick returner.

NEW ENGLAND PATRIOTS—Signed Ernie tolimes, defensive tockle. Plocad Gree Boyd, di lensive tockle, on the Injured reserve list. SAN DIEGO CHARGERS—Signed Larry Bu

on, wide receiver. SAN FRANCISCO 49ER5—Ploced O.J. Simp son, runsing back; and Ken McAlee, light end, on the injured reserve list. Signed Lon Boyett, tight end; and Tany Ardizzons, guard, to free-

HOCKEY

HOCKEY
Hatjean Hockey League
DETROIT RED WINGS—Sent Terry Horser,
defensemen, and Blorne Skoore, center, to Kon-sos City of the Central Hockey League,
TORONTO MAPLE LEAFS—Announced the

son. Fight wing, to New Brunswick of the Ameri-con Hockey Langue.

ATLANTA FLAMES—Recalled Rejean Leme-lin. soothender, from Philadelphia of the Ameri-con Hockey League. Sent Yves Belanger, good-lander, to Philadelphia of the American Hockey

tenger, to runner.
Leopue.
PhilaDELPHIA FLYERS—Assigned Ken
Linsemor, center, to the Maine Mariners of the
American Hockey Leopue.
American Hockey Leopue North American Soccer League LOS ANGELES AZTECS—Announced a work-

NHL Standings

#### The Russians walked into the semifinals as Romania's Virginia CAMPBELL CONFERENCE

| NY islanders                           | 14       | 3  | 4   | 32   | 98  | 65   |  |  |  |
|--|----------|----|-----|------|-----|------|--|--|--|
| Atjunta                                | 15       | 7  | 2   | 32   | 184 | 75   |  |  |  |
| NY Rangers                             | 13       |    | ā   | 30   | 87  | 51   |  |  |  |
| Philodelphio                           | 12       |    |     | 28   | 73  | - 22 |  |  |  |
|  |          |    |     | 20   | /3  | -    |  |  |  |
| Smrthe Division<br>W. L. T. Ptz. GF GA |          |    |     |      |     |      |  |  |  |
|  | W        | Ļ  | τ   | Prz. | G#  | GΑ   |  |  |  |
| Chicago                                | 8        | 8  | 5   | 21   | 67  | 75   |  |  |  |
| Vanctuver                              | 9        | 13 | . 2 | 20   | 80  | 90   |  |  |  |
| St. Louis                              |          | 16 |     | 14   |     | 119  |  |  |  |
| Colerado                               | Ā        | 15 | Ä   | 13   |     | iii  |  |  |  |
| WALES                                  |          |    |     |      | -   | ,,,, |  |  |  |
|  |          |    |     |      |     |      |  |  |  |
| 3401.                                  | ria Divi |    |     |      |     |      |  |  |  |
|  | W        | L  | T   | Ph.  | ĢF  | GA   |  |  |  |
| ,Montreal                              | 15       |    | 2   | 32   | 93  | 64   |  |  |  |
| Los Angeles                            | 70       | 9  | 2   | 22   | 82  | 71   |  |  |  |
| Detroit                                | 6        | 10 | 6   | 18   | 71  | 77   |  |  |  |
| Pittsburgh                             | ă        | 13 | ã   | 15   | 72  | 86   |  |  |  |
| Washington                             | 5        | 14 | Ā   | 14   |     | 100  |  |  |  |
|  | ms Div   |    |     | _    |     |      |  |  |  |
|  |          |    |     |      |     |      |  |  |  |
|  |          | L  |     | PIS. |     |      |  |  |  |
| Boston                                 | 72       |    | 3   | 31   | 75  | 56   |  |  |  |
| Toronto                                | 12       | 8  | 4   | 28   | 61  | 49   |  |  |  |
| Buffale                                |          | 8  | 6   | 22   | 66  | 57   |  |  |  |
| Minnesoto                              | 5        | 14 | 2   | 12   | 56  | 20   |  |  |  |
|  |          |    |     |      |     |      |  |  |  |

### WHA Standings

# THE IRISH HOSPITALS SWEEPS

IRISH SWEEPS HURDLE RUN AT LEOPARDSTOWN, IRELAND, 27th DEC. 1978 ONE SUPER PRIZE OF \$250,000 and many

prizes of 250,000, £20,000 and £10,000 plus hundreds of smaller prizes RECEIPTS

DECEMBER 7th

PRIZEWINNERS C 7 CURRENCY EQUIVALENT) WORLDWIDE SECRETARY, ASSOCIATED HOSPITALS.

Sec. 3.

Dave Twardzik of the Portland Trail Blazers loses the ball between Campy Russell and Austin Carr of the Cleveland Cavaliers during the first quarter of last night's 98-97 victory by Portland.

Walk-on Rookie Makes It in NBA

Texas A&M. The rest of the slate Miami. Fia. at Florida, Wyoming Kings started out as a joke but now to Phil Ford, the 1978 college play-the joke is on the National Basketego State, Long Beach State at San Jose State, Tennessee at Vander-bilt, Southern California at Hawaii

KANSAS CTTY, Dec. 1 (UPI) — went to camp with the Kings as a if we'd take a look at Billy," said The presence of Billy McKinney in free agent and earned a spot on the the fall camp of the Kansas City 11-man roster as the back-up guard and general manager.

By Red Smith

NEW YORK, Dec. ! (NYT) -

Joe Paterno made it to the first

landing of the stairs to the Roose-velt Hotel ballroom yesterday be-fore the question was asked: "Have

you had any communication with

Paterno coaches the Penn State football team, which is undefeated, untied, ranked No. 1 among American colleges and bound for the Sugar Bowl. The Giants are defeated,

unranked and bound nowhere, and

it has been suggested rather vocifer-ously that they should hire the Penn State coach.

Paterno langhed. "No," he said.
"I have never talked with the

That took care of the report that

the Giants had made passes at him after the 1974 season. However, the

Pittsburgh Steelers did make a run

at him after the 1969 season, and

Art Rooney, the Pittsburgh owner, is his good friend. Joe said "no thanks." In 1972 Billy Sullivan of

the New England Patriots chased him to New Orleans at Sugar Bowl

time to offer obscene sums. Joe

Still, he's a New York guy who

grew up in Brooklyn, and at least a

part of his heart belongs to the Big Apple. Would an offer from the Gi-

ants be different from offers from

staying at Penn State, and whether

Pittsburgh and New England?

said "no, thank you."

Giants."
"Never?"

"Never."

Them are the New York Giants.

It was no easy chore. McKinney McKinney, the all-time leading beat out the most popular player scorer in Northwestern history; on the 1977-78 Kings, John Kuester, and the all-time leading scorer in Big Eight history, Mike Evans of Kansas State. Evans was a firstround draft choice of the Denver Nuggets last spring who was ac-quired by the Kings for veteran

> much of a chance to make the chib, least of all McKinney, who only took a one-month leave of absence from his job as a sales representative for a printing company in suburban Chicago in order to try out. The tryout came about as the result of a phone call from Tex Winter, the Northwestern coach, to Cotton Fitzsimmons, the first-year Kansas City coach. The two men were old friends; Winter coached Kansas State from 1953 through 1968 and Fitzsimmons was his suc-

Ron Boone. No one thought McKinney had

"Tex heard we were having a gar-bage camp and called Cotton to see

#### Stenmark Captures 2d Slalom Victory FULPMES, Austria, Dec.

(UPI) — Ingemar Stemmark of Sweden clocked best time in both heats today to win the slalom race in a World Series skiing competition ahead of Peter Luescher of Switzerland by 20 hundredths of a second.

Leonhard Stock of Austria placed third, and his teammate Klaus Heidegger fourth. It was Stenmark's second victory this season. He won a slalom race in Stelvio, Italy, earlier this week.

#### Reds Rehire Scherger

CINCINNATI, Dec. 1 (AP) — really haven't proved myself. The George Scherger, fired this week NBA is not secure employment. with Manager Sparky Anderson especially when you're only 6-fe and three other coaches, has been and 162 pounds. rehired by the Cincinnati Reds to manage their Class AA minor did was shoot at Northwestern league team at Nashville, Tenn., the

Well, I saw McKinney play in college and the program listed him as 5-10. That usually means he's 5-8. The night I saw him, he scored 50 points against Illinois. Every time he touched it, he shot it.

to be 6-0. "And when Billy stepped onto

Not Much Playing Time McKinney is averging 4.7 points

training camp. He went home at went to work for the printing con McKinney wrote to a number

Cotton asked me if I minded

to waste your time on a midget, I want to waste mine on a midget.' I had a kid from Wichita who was bugging me for a shot but he was only 5-8. Well, my midget turned out to be 5-7 and Billy turned out

the floor, we were stunned. He showed us a side we had never seen

The Suns sent him to a summ

teams inquiring about a tryont, in cluding Houston, Chicago, Bosto and San Antonio, But Kansas Cri

Cup tennis tournament. Britain, playing without Sue Barker in singles, defeated Czecho-slovakia, 2-1. The other semifinal

was set up when Australia beat the Netherlands, 3-0, and Russia ousted Romania, 3-0.
Austin defeated Frederique Thibault, 6-4, 6-3. Evert defeated Brigitte Simon, 6-2, 6-2, and King and Evert dropped the first set of their

The American trio of Tracey Aus-

tin, Chris Evert and Billie Jean King today defeated France, 3-0, to

set up a confrontation with Britain

in the semifinals of the Federation

of coaching. We were ahead, 10-0, and I underestimated them."

Proper Applause

York Giants.'

elected, I will not serve."

Still, even though they can't have

U.S. Reaches Semifinals

**In Federation Cup Tennis** 

MELBOURNE, Dec. 1 (UPI) — Elly Vessies, 6-1, 6-1, and Wendy Turnbull beat Betty Stove, 6-2, 6-3.

doubles match to Francoise Durr and Gail Lovera before going on to Virginia Wade, the British team captain, again rested Barker from the singles in a bid to restore her confidence after she stripped a

groin and back muscle in her openng match of the tournament. But it was Wade who, after winning the first set 6-3, wilted under Regina Marsikova's powerful attack as the Czech raced through the next two sets, 6-3, 6-4, to level the singles. Wade called in Barker for the crucial doubles and the Britons downed the Czech pair of Renata

Australian Kerry Reid defeated

Tomanova and Hana Mandlikova.

Pole Vault Mark Judged SAN ANTONIO, Texas, Dec. 1 (UPI) — A possible record pole vault of 18 feet, 8% inches last May

by Mike Tully, disallowed because the bar was accidentally knocked off after the jump, will be considered by the International Amateur Athletic Federation for approval as a world mark, the Amateur Athletic

#### **NBA Standings** EASTERN CONFERENCE

| =          | Now Telana                  | 13     | 10 | -565       | 27  |
|------------|-----------------------------|--------|----|------------|-----|
| п          | New York                    |        |    | .500       |     |
| œ.         | Beston                      | 5      | 16 | .23%       | 94  |
|            | Centrel Divi                | Lion . |    |            |     |
|            | •                           | w      | L  | Pct.       | GI  |
| ICT        | Ationia                     | 12     | ,  | 571        | _   |
| les.       | Houston .                   | 10     | 10 | .590       | 17  |
| to o       | San Aritonio                | 10     | 11 | Alb        | 2   |
| nd         | New Orleans                 | 70     | 14 | A17        | 31  |
|            | * Defroit                   | 8      | 14 | 364        | 47  |
| <b>D</b> - | Cleveland                   | 7      | 15 | <b>318</b> | SV. |
|            | Western Confi               |        | CE |            |     |
| of         | Midwest Divi                | sion   |    |            |     |
|            |                             | w      | ı, | Pct        | G   |
| <b>D</b> - | Konsos City                 | 12     |    | <b>400</b> | _   |
| 010        | Denver*                     | 18     | 13 | 425        | 314 |
|            | Indiana                     | 8      | 13 | 351        | 41/ |
| ty         | Aliwaykee                   |        |    | -360       |     |
|            | Chicago                     |        |    | 273        |     |
| ke         | Pacific Divis               | loe    |    |            |     |
|            |                             | w      | L  | Pcf.       | aı  |
| αg         | Secttle                     | 16     |    | 762        |     |
| ts,        | Phoenix .                   | 17     | 7  | .766       | iv  |
| īľ         | Los Angeles                 |        |    | .482       |     |
| he         | Portland                    |        |    | 345        |     |
| μG         | Golden State                |        |    | 345        |     |
| _          | Son Diego                   |        |    | .423       |     |
| et         |                             |        |    |            | ••• |
|            | Thursday's Re               |        |    |            |     |
| _          | Altente 102, New York % (OT | ,      |    |            |     |
| ly<br>•    | Partiand 98. Claveland 97   |        |    |            |     |
| 59         | Konson City 105, Beston 94  | -      |    |            |     |
| 7.         | Hew Orleans 117, Denver 105 |        |    |            |     |

**Art Buchwald** 

### D.C. Pecking Order: Getting Out of Town

ed in this column last week, son in vouchers has an H-3?"
Carter administration is giving "What kind of vouchers?" I the Carter administration is giving more and more thought to civil defense. One of the things the U.S. government is doing quietly is assigning priority numbers to those what happens after the first missile people who will have to keep the strike everyone is going to need a wheels of government spinning during an emer-

They are to be evacuated out of the capital to mountain hideaways in Mary-land.

Therefore the latest and most important status symbol in Washington is your designation in the evacuation pecking order.

I probably would never have heard about the plan if Mulligan of the Postal Service hadn't broken a luncheon date with me. "I have to go before the Civil Defense Evacuation Appeals Board," he explained on the phone. "They've given me an H-14 number, and I was assured I'd be given an H-10. An H-14 means I'll be evacuated on the same helicopter as HEW Secretary Joe Califano.

Buchwald

"I assume then," I said, "that if as soon as Jody Powell and his stain you have an H-14 that means the are safe."

"Where do we rendezvous for the fore it will pick you up."

"That's right," he said, "and it's not fair. Winship, who is in charge of Muzak for all government buildings. ings, was given an H-9 on the grounds that he was important to employee morale. Yet my job is essential to keeping the United States going in time of disaster."

"Can you tell me what you'll be doing?" I asked.
"I'll be in charge of rationing wartime junk mail. Once the bal-

loon goes up people will only be allowed four pieces of junk mail a

day."
"But nobody can live on four pieces of junk mail a day," I pro-

WASHINGTON — As reportation number. Do you know Simp-

askęd. "Just vouchers," Mulligan said. "The government figures no matter what happens after the first missile voucher, so Simpson's been given the same evacuation number as Jerry Rafshoon." "Rafshoon has an H-3?" I said in

"Yup. If we get into a nuclear war, the president's going to have some image problems with the Americans who are still left. It will be Rafshoon's job to make sure they understand it wasn't the White House have Concess that the winders House but Congress that got us in all the mess." "If Rafshoon has an H-3 priori-

ty, what does Billy Carter have?"
"He has a B-1 card." "What does that mean?"

"He's to be evacuated by the first available beer truck."

"Are they giving out any priority numbers to the press?" I asked

"You're all PB-9s, which means you'll be evacuated on press buses as soon as Jody Powell and his staff

"At Amy's public school." "Does everyone in Washington have an evacuation number to get safely out of town?"

"Of course not. There's only room in the underground mountain tunnels for a limited number of people such as the Supreme Court, members of congressional commit-tees, the Joint Chiefs of Staff, the president and vice president of the United States, and anyone who buys a table for the next Democratic fund-raiser at the Washington Hilton for \$10,000."

"That should take care of every body who is necesary," I said. "If you don't receive a priority number to be evacuated from the city, what are you supposed to do?"

"They'll have to," Mulligan said.
"at least until the fallout clears away. But I can't get the system unbelievable Evacuation-Day Holigoing unless I have a higher evacuation day Sales."

#### -Mary Blume-

### Chocnilla and T-shirts at Blakes

ONDON (IHT) — There has been talk enough of alternative lifestyles, but there aren't that many places to alternate in. One of the best is a small and pretty Chelsea hotel called Blakes that caters to the crowd that has the money, but neither the neckties nor the manner, for Claridge's.

Blakes is a sort of Left Bank hotel with Right Bank prices — a bit like l'Hotel in Paris but without l'Hotel's pretensions. It is loose, easy: Guests register in a leather-bound book instead of on white cards and can turn back the pages to see if any chums are there. Usually they are. The means lists Dom Perignon, but also Chocnilla milk

The staff wear T-shirts, say "Hi" and The staff wear 1-sams, say In and make up in amiability for what they may lack in professionalism. (A dignified lady was rather put out recently when a Blakes waiter put his finger in her coffee to judge the ment of her claim that it was cold. The fact that the waiter was the lady's son didn't help a bit.)

#### 'Gust of Wind'

The manager, Leonard Burrows, is the only member of the staff who is a profes-sional hotel man. "I don't like people in the hotel trade — I find them slightly arrogant," says Blakes' owner, Anouska Hempel, a blond Australian actress with an excess of blond Australian acties with all excess or energy and an unpunctuated style of speak-ing She was seated in Blakes' fashionably stygian bar. "You don't know Mrs. Hempel?" a boy at the desk had asked. "Well, just wait for someone who comes in like a gust of wind." She did.

"I made a film called 'Blake's Dream' obviously about William about the same time we opened in 1972," said Mrs. Hempel. "Blakes used to be two Victorian terraced houses with bed-sitting rooms and grotty flats and the neighbors in the beginning were a bit humphy until enough famous faces passed their windows to brighten their dreary day how can you be at reception without a pencil you great twit?" she added into one of the small telephones spotted throughout the hotel.

What she wanted Blakes to be, Mrs. Hempel says, is "a very elegant hideaway with all the things I would like in a small hotel situation where I could look at other pretty faces not just Texas tourists and where the people who were attractive were attractive to some-

#### 'Alarming'

Since the clientele includes businessmen, Blakes tries to provide secretarial service -"It's alarming when people ask for it," Mrs. Hempel says — as well as a sama for pop and film stars. Bob Dylan tried to reserve 44

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but not neckties

rooms, which is more than Blakes has; Alice Cooper shared his room with his pet snake, to the chambermaid's discomfort; The Rolling Stones stayed there early on and so, later, did Bianca Jagger. A skateboard champi-on arrived in a cloud of hashish smoke and other guests include champion driver James Hunt, Jack Nicholson, Tatum O'Neal, Donaid Sutherland. "We're all so dopey we don't always know who they are some of them like that," Mrs. Hempel says.

"They come on wheels but not necessarily on skateboards they don't all smoke hash some smoke cigars," she says of the typical guest. "There isn't an average man guest guest. There isn't an average man guest there is an average woman the well-dressed fairly discerning little woman who realizes good lighting is good for her I find the woman is the one who brings the man in there are lots of kids David Hemmings and his sous are here now they have the run of the place which can be frustrating but the staff



Hotelkeeper Hempel

The atmosphere is one of raffish good nature. The lighting in the rooms is extremely flattering, although anyone who tries to read in bed faces blindness (perhaps anyone who goes to bed at Blakes in order to read deserves to). All the rooms have plants. "Plants are important because everyone I. know has a plant at home," Mrs. Hempel says. Every room also has a sewing kit: No one on the staff can sew.

"We have no one to do the valet thing in three months we'll have proper valet service in the meantime we give them irons Carmen rollers hair dryers."

#### Everything in B'

Blakes has been such a success that a new section of suites called Bosies has opened, each carefully furnished down to an excellent stereo system and a bottle of milk in the fridge — "We think of everything to the last detail just as you would do for yourself if you are not a stingy person." Another wing of suites is now being done: it is called Ben-

"That's for Mercedes Benz or Benzedrine everything in B," says Mrs. Hempel. It's catchy and saves on the monogramming.
The new rooms are in a variety of styles.

"One will have a four-poster bed like a tart's room very affluent and gorgeous very risque and fantastic some will have sunken beds one will have a ladder." The results are charming and cosy, although instead of pinching ash trays as at other hotels, guests are more likely to nick the antique linen pil-

Mrs. Hempel came to decoration through owning a stall on Portobello Road. While running and decorating the hotel she continues with her screen career, having just played in Jacques Demy's new film, which is Japanese-financed and set in 18th-century France: "I play a hard tough woman in the French Revolution who makes her way to the top and when she gets there finds everyone's been beheaded.'

There may be a Los Angeles branch of Blakes in the offing, though Mrs. Hempel is not sure that Americans in America would stand for the cramped proportions that are part of Blakes' style. There is already a neat sideline at the reception desk: selling T-shirts printed with Blakes' name. Ali MacGraw bought dozens. Mrs. Hempel says, "A lot of people buy T-shirts and um-brellas as there's always a child or an uncle

in line for a prezzie."

As a hotel guest Mrs. Hempel says she is terrible: "I go nit-picking I fiddle about." As a hotel proprietor she is more indulgent.
"I'm very floppy I'm not that strict you can have breakfast at 3 a.m.," she says. "The doorman and the Rolls I cannot do but the T-shirt and the Rolls I certainly can."



Former Calif. Gov. Ronald Reagan and his wife Nancy takill with Spec.4 John Rivers and his 6-month-old son John the Allied Checkmoint Charles and his 6-month-old son John to the Allied Checkmoint Charles and his 6-month-old son John to the Allied Checkmoint Charles and his 6-month-old son John to the Allied Checkmoint Charles and his 6-month-old son John to the Allied Checkmoint Charles and his wife Nancy taking the charles and his charles and his wife Nancy taking the charles and his charles the Allied Checkpoint Charlie crossing from West Berlin into East Berlin. For other Reagan news, see story below.

#### Reagan Links Jones PEOPLE: Reagan Laures of To Democrats

In an interview in Bonn, former Republican California Gov. Rouald Reagan made some admittedly par-tisan observations on the Rev. James Jones and the People's Temple tragedy in Guyana. "I'll try not ble tragedy in Guyana. "It if y not to be happy in saying this," said Reagan. "He supported a number of political figures, but seemed to be more involved with the Democratic Party. I haven't seen anyone in the Republican Party having been helped by him or seeking his

Pamela Price was a Yale University junior when, she says, she was offered an A in a course if she yielded to the professor's sexual demands. But because she refused, she got only a C. Judge Ellen Burns of U.S. District Court in New Haven has ruled that Miss Price, 22, has a right to sue Yale University for not taking steps to prevent al-leged sexual harassment of female students. Similar suits by other Yale women had been dismissed for one reason or another. Miss Price was graduated last June, and her C grade did not prevent her from being admitted to the Law School at the University of California at Berkeley.

He cannot correctly be called a bright, new writing talent, but Pope John Paul II may be subject to the flutters that plague any playwright

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whose work is being performed for the first time. Sometime next yet the Italian state radio netwo plans to broadcast a play written years ago, under the pen name; Andrei Jawien, by then hist Karol Wojtyla of Poland. The pa "The Goldsmith's Shop," del with the loves and problems of the couples and their children. The rector will be Alexandra Kurcas former actress in the same Krait theater where young Karol Wood had been an actor before he came a priest.

Ann Landers said it couldn't done, and that was all Eage Jerome Dupuis needed. Wi Katherine just gave birth to anoth baby, so now Dupuis has the boys and three girls — all nam Eugene Jerome Dupuis, ar numbered one through six Says an evangelist from Tampa Pa says it all began when Ann Lande advised a reader there could l "only one junior per papa" in family. Dupuis set out to prove wrong. Says a chastened in Landers, "Tell him he can have apologies, but tell him if the ne one's a girl, he should call it Ai Landers. Better yet, if it's a b call him Ann Landers. That'll a ate some excitement."

— SAMUEL JUSTIĆ

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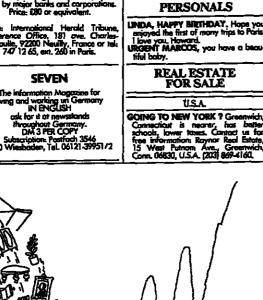
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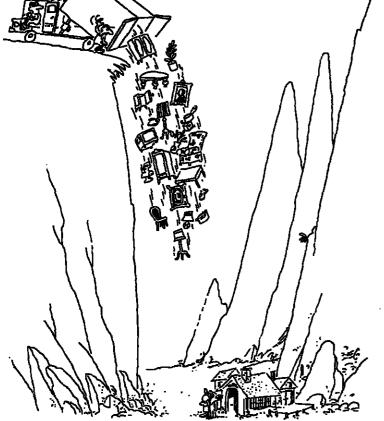
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